

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS YEARBOOK

2024

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Printed on	: January 2026
Price	: NT\$150
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GPN 2005600002

ISSN 1011-2146

第二章 主要統計結果表

Chapter II. Main Statistical Results

第 1 表 國內生產毛額與國民所得
Table 1. Gross Domestic Product and National Income

年	國內生產毛額					國民所得毛額		國民所得	
	Gross Domestic Product					GNI		National Income	
	當期價格			連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）		當期價格		當期價格	
	At Current Prices			Chained (2021) Dollars		At Current Prices		At Current Prices	
Year	金 額 (百萬元)	年增率 (%)	折合美金 (百萬美元)	金 額 (百萬元)	年 增 率 (經濟成長率)	金 額 (百萬元)	折合美金 (百萬美元)	金 額 (百萬元)	折合美金 (百萬美元)
	Amount	Annual Change	Amount	Amount	Change Rate (Economic	Amount	Amount	Amount	Amount
	(Million NT\$)	Rate (%)	(Million US\$)	(Million NT\$)	Growth Rate) (%)	(Million NT\$)	(Million US\$)	(Million NT\$)	(Million US\$)
40 年 1951	12 327	—	1 197	160 385	—	12 320	1 196	12 276	1 192
50 年 1961	71 122	12.19	1 778	357 493	7.05	71 039	1 776	67 543	1 689
60 年 1971	269 084	16.29	6 727	1 007 047	13.43	268 962	6 724	251 184	6 280
70 年 1981	1 804 431	18.52	49 047	2 568 255	7.10	1 794 778	48 784	1 612 497	43 830
76 年 1987	3 344 935	12.80	104 956	4 255 959	12.75	3 418 256	107 256	3 108 455	97 535
77 年 1988	3 615 662	8.09	126 378	4 597 469	8.02	3 713 008	129 780	3 383 964	118 279
78 年 1989	4 032 464	11.53	152 687	4 998 475	8.72	4 133 153	156 500	3 791 784	143 574
79 年 1990	4 474 288	10.96	166 392	5 275 458	5.54	4 591 514	170 752	4 178 789	155 403
80 年 1991	5 018 019	12.15	187 100	5 717 119	8.37	5 153 461	192 150	4 682 161	174 577
81 年 1992	5 609 357	11.78	222 947	6 192 253	8.31	5 729 967	227 741	5 146 484	204 550
82 年 1993	6 200 154	10.53	234 943	6 614 235	6.81	6 313 988	239 257	5 676 853	215 114
83 年 1994	6 779 396	9.34	256 213	7 110 573	7.50	6 886 649	260 266	6 201 831	234 385
84 年 1995	7 391 062	9.02	279 013	7 572 687	6.50	7 501 637	283 188	6 715 711	253 519
85 年 1996	8 031 305	8.66	292 473	8 040 421	6.18	8 140 368	296 445	7 297 677	265 757
86 年 1997	8 705 149	8.39	303 315	8 526 981	6.05	8 793 900	306 408	7 895 859	275 117
87 年 1998	9 366 337	7.60	279 926	8 885 524	4.20	9 433 416	281 931	8 374 791	250 293
88 年 1999	9 804 503	4.68	303 827	9 483 696	6.73	9 893 116	306 573	8 745 179	271 000
89 年 2000	10 328 549	5.34	330 725	10 082 522	6.31	10 465 202	335 101	9 229 455	295 532
90 年 2001	10 119 429	-2.02	299 303	9 941 179	-1.40	10 308 613	304 898	8 979 918	265 599
91 年 2002	10 630 911	5.05	307 429	10 486 321	5.48	10 867 017	314 257	9 448 363	273 232
92 年 2003	10 924 029	2.76	317 374	10 929 320	4.22	11 246 157	326 733	9 833 040	285 678
93 年 2004	11 596 241	6.15	346 881	11 689 118	6.95	11 959 648	357 752	10 396 797	311 002
94 年 2005	12 036 675	3.80	374 042	12 318 369	5.38	12 321 781	382 902	10 656 342	331 148
95 年 2006	12 572 587	4.45	386 492	13 029 192	5.77	12 878 527	395 897	11 044 201	339 508
96 年 2007	13 363 917	6.29	406 940	13 921 703	6.85	13 689 358	416 850	11 540 037	351 402
97 年 2008	13 115 096	-1.86	415 824	14 032 900	0.80	13 420 912	425 520	11 097 384	351 851
98 年 2009	12 919 445	-1.49	390 788	13 806 459	-1.61	13 321 803	402 958	10 922 061	330 371
99 年 2010	14 060 345	8.83	444 245	15 220 971	10.25	14 476 060	457 379	12 131 269	383 294
100 年 2011	14 262 201	1.44	483 957	15 780 050	3.67	14 634 307	496 583	12 227 309	414 907
101 年 2012	14 677 765	2.91	495 536	16 130 510	2.22	15 109 951	510 127	12 496 672	421 900
102 年 2013	15 270 728	4.04	512 957	16 531 048	2.48	15 673 232	526 477	13 194 356	443 210
103 年 2014	16 258 047	6.47	535 332	17 311 105	4.72	16 697 152	549 791	14 212 193	467 968
104 年 2015	17 055 080	4.90	534 474	17 564 746	1.47	17 494 741	548 253	14 860 645	465 705
105 年 2016	17 555 268	2.93	543 002	17 945 024	2.17	18 006 409	556 957	15 305 453	473 413
106 年 2017	18 012 387	2.60	591 734	18 602 118	3.66	18 459 748	606 431	15 732 712	516 843
107 年 2018	18 420 039	2.26	610 744	19 142 600	2.91	18 868 140	625 601	15 991 520	530 223
108 年 2019	18 974 097	3.01	613 453	19 727 465	3.06	19 529 545	631 411	16 366 644	529 151
109 年 2020	20 023 752	5.53	676 935	20 402 197	3.42	20 682 033	699 190	17 337 957	586 138
110 年 2021	21 773 291	8.74	777 062	21 773 291	6.72	22 348 883	797 605	18 917 658	675 148
111 年 2022	22 820 430	4.81	765 529	22 357 584	2.68	23 516 012	788 863	19 702 249	660 928
112 年 2023	23 598 348	3.41	757 328	22 600 156	1.08	24 385 274	782 583	19 998 524	641 801
113 年 2024	25 737 088	9.06	801 529	23 790 526	5.27	26 708 991	831 797	22 315 720	694 977

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

第 2 表 平均每人所得與消費
Table 2. Per Capita Income and Consumption

當期價格

At Current Prices

年	平均每人國民所得毛額			平均每人國民所得			平均每人民間消費支出		
	Per Capita GNI			Per Capita National Income			Per Capita Private Final Consumption		
	金 額	年 增 率	折合美金	金 額	年 增 率	折合美金	金 額	年 增 率	折合美金
	(元)	(%)	(美元)	(元)	(%)	(美元)	(元)	(%)	(美元)
Year	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount	Amount	Annual Change Rate	Amount
	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)	(NT\$)	(%)	(US\$)
40 年 1951	1 588	—	154	1 582	—	154	1 157	—	112
50 年 1961	6 440	8.42	161	6 123	8.01	153	4 331	7.95	108
60 年 1971	18 035	13.86	451	16 843	13.61	421	9 687	9.21	242
70 年 1981	99 544	15.92	2 706	89 434	16.15	2 431	51 381	17.01	1 397
76 年 1987	174 249	11.18	5 468	158 457	10.93	4 972	78 262	11.53	2 456
77 年 1988	187 150	7.40	6 541	170 565	7.64	5 962	89 153	13.92	3 116
78 年 1989	206 086	10.12	7 803	189 065	10.85	7 159	103 975	16.63	3 937
79 年 1990	226 418	9.87	8 420	206 065	8.99	7 663	115 464	11.05	4 294
80 年 1991	251 345	11.01	9 372	228 358	10.82	8 514	127 865	10.74	4 768
81 年 1992	276 753	10.11	11 000	248 572	8.85	9 880	143 437	12.18	5 701
82 年 1993	302 119	9.17	11 448	271 633	9.28	10 293	157 972	10.13	5 986
83 年 1994	326 588	8.10	12 343	294 112	8.28	11 115	176 163	11.52	6 658
84 年 1995	352 725	8.00	13 315	315 771	7.36	11 920	186 626	5.94	7 045
85 年 1996	379 656	7.64	13 826	340 354	7.79	12 395	203 906	9.26	7 426
86 年 1997	406 483	7.07	14 163	364 972	7.23	12 717	219 234	7.52	7 639
87 年 1998	432 018	6.28	12 911	383 537	5.09	11 463	234 303	6.87	7 002
88 年 1999	449 473	4.04	13 929	397 319	3.59	12 312	245 064	4.59	7 594
89 年 2000	471 734	4.95	15 105	416 031	4.71	13 322	257 199	4.95	8 236
90 年 2001	461 419	-2.19	13 647	401 946	-3.39	11 888	257 619	0.16	7 620
91 年 2002	483 770	4.84	13 990	420 616	4.64	12 164	264 992	2.86	7 663
92 年 2003	498 441	3.03	14 481	435 810	3.61	12 662	270 289	2.00	7 853
93 年 2004	528 094	5.95	15 797	459 084	5.34	13 733	286 490	5.99	8 570
94 年 2005	542 099	2.65	16 846	468 828	2.12	14 569	298 293	4.12	9 270
95 年 2006	564 267	4.09	17 346	483 897	3.21	14 875	304 188	1.98	9 351
96 年 2007	597 334	5.86	18 189	503 548	4.06	15 333	313 787	3.16	9 555
97 年 2008	583 576	-2.30	18 503	482 543	-4.17	15 299	315 264	0.47	9 996
98 年 2009	577 241	-1.09	17 460	473 259	-1.92	14 315	310 358	-1.56	9 388
99 年 2010	625 560	8.37	19 765	524 234	10.77	16 563	323 280	4.16	10 214
100 年 2011	630 965	0.86	21 410	527 186	0.56	17 889	335 222	3.69	11 375
101 年 2012	649 322	2.91	21 922	537 021	1.87	18 130	344 466	2.76	11 630
102 年 2013	671 384	3.40	22 552	565 198	5.25	18 985	353 073	2.50	11 860
103 年 2014	713 443	6.26	23 492	607 264	7.44	19 996	367 586	4.11	12 104
104 年 2015	745 634	4.51	23 367	633 367	4.30	19 849	374 530	1.89	11 737
105 年 2016	765 711	2.69	23 684	650 854	2.76	20 132	386 209	3.12	11 946
106 年 2017	783 670	2.35	25 745	667 899	2.62	21 941	397 062	2.81	13 044
107 年 2018	800 173	2.11	26 531	678 179	1.54	22 486	409 656	3.17	13 583
108 年 2019	827 662	3.44	26 759	693 619	2.28	22 425	421 505	2.89	13 628
109 年 2020	877 020	5.96	29 649	735 214	6.00	24 855	410 122	-2.70	13 865
110 年 2021	952 302	8.58	33 987	806 095	9.64	28 769	417 131	1.71	14 887
111 年 2022	1 008 406	5.89	33 828	844 866	4.81	28 342	448 644	7.55	15 050
112 年 2023	1 044 671	3.60	33 526	856 742	1.41	27 495	492 336	9.74	15 800
113 年 2024	1 140 906	9.21	35 531	953 242	11.26	29 687	516 192	4.85	16 076

第 3 表 各業生產毛額結構
Table 3. Composition of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

當期價格											
單位：％		At Current Prices								Unit : %	
年	國內生 產毛額 (不含統計差異)	農業	工業	製造業	電力及 燃氣供 應業	營建 工程業	服務業	批發及 零售業	運輸及 倉儲業	金融及 保險業	公共行政及 國防：強制 性社會安全
Year	GDP (SD is not included)	Agri- cul- ture	In- dus- try	Manu- fac- turing	Electricity and Gas Supply	Con- struc- tion	Ser- vices	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Transpor- tation and Storage	Financial and Insurance Activities	Public Admi- nistration and Defence; Co- mpulsory So- cial Security
74 年 1985	100.00	5.71	44.73	35.11	4.49	3.91	49.56	12.18	4.64	3.79	8.62
75 年 1986	100.00	5.39	46.03	37.73	3.70	3.52	48.58	11.87	4.41	3.77	7.75
76 年 1987	100.00	5.22	45.29	36.86	3.69	3.67	49.49	11.73	4.41	4.44	7.39
77 年 1988	100.00	4.95	43.16	34.86	3.25	3.96	51.89	12.04	4.59	5.20	7.88
78 年 1989	100.00	4.76	40.61	32.38	3.01	4.21	54.63	12.03	4.50	7.02	8.15
79 年 1990	100.00	4.00	39.22	31.10	2.81	4.36	56.78	12.71	4.37	7.38	8.81
80 年 1991	100.00	3.64	38.78	30.77	2.77	4.29	57.59	12.93	4.37	6.66	9.02
81 年 1992	100.00	3.46	37.26	29.17	2.64	4.43	59.28	13.40	4.30	7.03	8.77
82 年 1993	100.00	3.49	36.30	27.93	2.58	4.72	60.21	13.40	4.22	7.24	8.53
83 年 1994	100.00	3.35	34.80	26.48	2.49	4.92	61.85	13.66	4.26	7.91	8.27
84 年 1995	100.00	3.31	33.62	25.53	2.41	4.81	63.06	14.35	4.26	7.42	8.35
85 年 1996	100.00	3.04	32.99	25.46	2.31	4.43	63.97	14.78	4.30	7.56	8.35
86 年 1997	100.00	2.44	32.67	25.37	2.23	4.27	64.89	15.06	4.29	8.59	8.09
87 年 1998	100.00	2.36	32.15	25.19	2.23	3.93	65.49	15.56	4.30	8.22	7.94
88 年 1999	100.00	2.44	31.07	24.67	2.12	3.52	66.49	16.20	4.34	8.45	7.95
89 年 2000	100.00	2.02	30.94	25.25	1.92	3.08	67.05	16.91	4.02	8.16	7.89
90 年 2001	100.00	1.90	28.89	23.59	1.96	2.65	69.21	16.82	4.09	8.16	8.31
91 年 2002	100.00	1.81	30.66	25.52	1.95	2.47	67.53	16.48	4.00	7.90	7.95
92 年 2003	100.00	1.70	31.59	26.71	1.85	2.31	66.71	16.29	3.74	7.41	8.05
93 年 2004	100.00	1.66	32.24	27.49	1.53	2.48	66.10	16.71	3.69	7.43	7.76
94 年 2005	100.00	1.64	31.76	27.22	1.43	2.36	66.60	17.23	3.46	7.52	7.71
95 年 2006	100.00	1.59	31.83	27.15	1.26	2.65	66.58	17.47	3.17	7.17	7.54
96 年 2007	100.00	1.47	32.52	27.99	1.02	2.68	66.01	17.52	3.14	7.14	7.18
97 年 2008	100.00	1.57	30.87	26.97	0.31	2.74	67.56	17.91	3.02	7.03	7.53
98 年 2009	100.00	1.70	31.08	26.29	1.47	2.50	67.22	17.44	2.88	6.23	7.71
99 年 2010	100.00	1.61	33.39	28.67	1.30	2.60	65.00	16.89	3.09	6.19	7.29
100 年 2011	100.00	1.74	32.62	28.27	0.88	2.67	65.64	17.14	2.85	6.37	7.30
101 年 2012	100.00	1.70	32.66	28.33	0.92	2.62	65.64	16.85	2.91	6.40	7.29
102 年 2013	100.00	1.73	33.72	29.12	1.31	2.57	64.54	16.78	2.81	6.36	6.85
103 年 2014	100.00	1.85	35.57	30.94	1.46	2.51	62.57	15.95	2.86	6.45	6.40
104 年 2015	100.00	1.76	36.29	31.42	1.78	2.47	61.95	15.65	3.03	6.46	6.11
105 年 2016	100.00	1.87	36.87	32.22	1.69	2.34	61.27	15.25	2.91	6.41	5.98
106 年 2017	100.00	1.83	37.23	32.97	1.33	2.30	60.94	15.08	3.00	6.49	5.83
107 年 2018	100.00	1.70	37.12	33.02	1.10	2.36	61.18	14.88	2.92	6.59	5.83
108 年 2019	100.00	1.70	36.63	32.23	1.15	2.62	61.67	14.72	2.93	6.65	5.85
109 年 2020	100.00	1.60	39.01	34.12	1.46	2.81	59.39	14.10	2.70	6.55	5.74
110 年 2021	100.00	1.45	40.78	36.37	0.95	2.89	57.77	13.85	3.70	6.55	5.44
111 年 2022	100.00	1.41	39.55	36.63	-0.73	3.08	59.04	14.39	3.81	6.17	5.42
112 年 2023	100.00	1.51	38.56	34.64	0.09	3.27	59.93	14.17	3.13	6.20	5.47
113 年 2024	100.00	1.46	40.40	35.67	1.02	3.18	58.14	13.48	3.29	6.47	5.17

說明：SD係統計差異(Statistical Discrepancy)。

第 4 表 各業生產毛額實質成長率
Table 4. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

單位：%

Unit : %

年 Year	經濟 成長率 Eco- nomic Growth Rate	農業 Agri- cul- ture	工業 In- dustry	製造業 電力及 燃氣供 應業 Manu- fac- turing Electricity and Gas Supply 營建 工程業 Con- struc- tion			服務業 Ser- vices Wholesale and Retail Trade 運輸及 倉儲業 Transpor- tation and Storage 金融及 保險業 Financial and Insurance Activities 公共行政及 國防；強制 性社會安全 Public Admi- nistration and Defence; Co- mpulsory So- cial Security				
74 年 1985	4.81	1.30	1.23	1.06	0.30	3.01	7.63	6.34	8.34	22.76	6.02
75 年 1986	11.51	1.85	14.95	17.80	3.26	5.74	9.99	9.15	5.74	16.45	3.02
76 年 1987	12.75	7.11	10.97	10.58	16.95	9.48	13.99	11.45	11.08	32.26	5.33
77 年 1988	8.02	1.90	4.48	3.16	10.00	11.49	12.10	12.18	9.32	26.04	9.10
78 年 1989	8.72	-0.75	5.44	4.53	6.91	12.53	13.29	11.04	6.89	37.80	8.44
79 年 1990	5.54	0.93	-0.03	-1.22	0.87	7.53	9.71	9.40	4.01	12.04	9.98
80 年 1991	8.37	1.83	6.33	5.86	14.77	3.67	9.66	9.16	7.15	-1.48	8.16
81 年 1992	8.31	-2.42	5.97	5.25	11.59	8.56	9.49	10.86	7.91	12.61	3.17
82 年 1993	6.81	4.69	5.30	4.16	8.26	11.14	8.89	7.62	4.92	10.96	4.87
83 年 1994	7.50	-4.72	6.67	6.56	8.73	7.45	8.86	8.73	5.82	14.40	3.57
84 年 1995	6.50	3.85	5.40	6.11	7.72	1.32	7.26	8.74	6.80	-1.73	7.46
85 年 1996	6.18	-1.36	4.82	6.32	4.63	-1.81	7.45	7.90	4.72	7.25	5.96
86 年 1997	6.05	-1.71	5.96	7.13	6.41	0.51	6.84	5.10	4.37	21.59	1.65
87 年 1998	4.20	-7.56	2.22	2.15	8.19	0.52	4.95	6.09	3.29	0.24	2.09
88 年 1999	6.73	3.42	6.57	8.38	2.15	-1.00	7.19	7.65	11.69	7.65	2.72
89 年 2000	6.31	2.14	6.82	9.13	1.71	-4.26	6.41	7.96	6.66	1.47	3.35
90 年 2001	-1.40	-4.14	-7.08	-6.87	-4.60	-11.44	0.67	1.20	-3.70	-3.59	1.73
91 年 2002	5.48	7.38	10.49	11.97	4.02	3.25	3.11	3.31	3.82	2.00	-0.51
92 年 2003	4.22	-1.47	9.49	11.48	2.87	-3.21	2.95	2.77	0.90	1.34	2.30
93 年 2004	6.95	-5.34	10.95	11.64	7.34	7.29	5.21	6.60	6.30	7.53	0.88
94 年 2005	5.38	-4.22	7.91	8.80	3.95	1.78	4.06	6.69	2.65	4.56	1.57
95 年 2006	5.77	11.69	7.31	7.99	1.37	4.47	4.56	5.78	3.44	3.17	0.09
96 年 2007	6.85	-0.17	12.64	14.70	-5.37	1.24	4.60	5.82	5.12	7.12	-1.17
97 年 2008	0.80	0.14	0.26	1.23	-3.08	-9.13	0.56	1.02	-0.57	-3.53	0.54
98 年 2009	-1.61	-2.80	-2.53	-2.01	23.63	-10.98	-1.26	-2.17	-5.29	-7.77	1.04
99 年 2010	10.25	2.13	21.48	23.32	7.24	13.81	6.35	6.39	8.12	8.38	3.09
100 年 2011	3.67	4.59	5.86	6.61	4.05	1.04	3.17	3.80	2.54	4.04	0.24
101 年 2012	2.22	-3.21	4.64	5.35	0.70	-1.44	1.28	1.04	1.35	1.55	0.40
102 年 2013	2.48	1.59	3.03	3.39	2.44	0.84	2.21	1.13	7.17	3.99	-0.89
103 年 2014	4.72	2.04	9.27	10.52	2.82	0.78	3.15	3.24	0.52	7.99	-0.94
104 年 2015	1.47	-7.72	0.90	1.34	-3.54	-0.76	1.23	-0.48	-0.73	4.21	0.03
105 年 2016	2.17	-9.65	3.74	4.04	6.44	-1.17	1.32	0.21	2.83	2.27	-0.03
106 年 2017	3.66	8.55	6.38	7.37	-0.05	-1.46	2.21	2.14	5.54	4.62	0.50
107 年 2018	2.91	4.76	3.52	3.82	0.11	1.23	2.21	0.96	4.56	3.19	0.82
108 年 2019	3.06	-0.66	2.24	2.16	0.14	4.41	2.83	2.40	0.85	3.22	1.77
109 年 2020	3.42	-1.22	8.15	8.89	-1.72	4.71	0.49	2.59	-20.56	5.07	1.67
110 年 2021	6.72	-4.14	14.85	16.51	1.62	5.00	2.28	1.76	-6.60	10.18	0.88
111 年 2022	2.68	-4.24	2.26	2.26	3.86	0.73	3.23	1.71	6.36	-4.05	0.52
112 年 2023	1.08	-0.86	-6.70	-7.29	0.38	-0.70	4.91	-0.82	35.45	4.47	0.87
113 年 2024	5.27	-1.00	9.81	10.39	1.65	4.68	4.44	2.84	4.82	15.44	1.02

第 5 表 國內生產毛額 - 依支出分
Table 5. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	國內 生產毛額	國 內 需 求					國 外 淨 需 求		
		Domestic Demand					Net Foreign Demand		
Year	Gross Domestic Product	小計 Total	民間 消費 Private Final Consump- tion	政府 消費 Govern- ment Final Consump- tion	固定資本 形成 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存貨 變動 Changes in Inventories	小計 Total	商品及 服務輸出 Exports of Goods and Services	減:商品及 服務輸入 Imports of Goods and Services
40 年 1951	12 327	12 906	8 974	2 130	1 351	451	- 579	1 257	1 836
50 年 1961	71 122	76 087	47 770	13 719	11 964	2 634	- 4 965	9 803	14 768
60 年 1971	269 084	262 596	144 469	45 271	64 959	7 897	6 488	93 776	87 288
70 年 1981	1 804 431	1 769 151	926 401	294 426	512 534	35 790	35 280	917 245	881 965
76 年 1987	3 344 935	2 822 692	1 535 269	496 236	713 899	77 288	522 243	1 859 110	1 336 867
77 年 1988	3 615 662	3 370 947	1 768 771	559 909	843 082	199 185	244 715	1 919 625	1 674 910
78 年 1989	4 032 464	3 783 974	2 085 275	671 147	990 079	37 473	248 490	1 959 957	1 711 467
79 年 1990	4 474 288	4 287 741	2 341 481	806 438	1 109 144	30 678	186 547	2 020 737	1 834 190
80 年 1991	5 018 019	4 832 040	2 621 689	909 282	1 237 055	64 014	185 979	2 309 420	2 123 441
81 年 1992	5 609 357	5 527 447	2 969 752	976 759	1 489 340	91 596	81 910	2 363 843	2 281 933
82 年 1993	6 200 154	6 114 827	3 301 452	1 037 107	1 713 213	63 055	85 327	2 674 195	2 588 868
83 年 1994	6 779 396	6 684 570	3 714 693	1 074 417	1 840 862	54 598	94 826	2 897 685	2 802 859
84 年 1995	7 391 062	7 288 802	3 969 095	1 250 017	2 025 079	44 611	102 260	3 448 460	3 346 200
85 年 1996	8 031 305	7 785 418	4 372 030	1 372 009	2 030 515	10 864	245 887	3 738 767	3 492 880
86 年 1997	8 705 149	8 552 139	4 742 938	1 494 258	2 229 399	85 544	153 010	4 127 263	3 974 253
87 年 1998	9 366 337	9 287 831	5 116 174	1 603 733	2 479 166	88 758	78 506	4 418 599	4 340 093
88 年 1999	9 804 503	9 587 343	5 393 982	1 593 739	2 542 407	57 215	217 160	4 627 041	4 409 881
89 年 2000	10 328 549	10 142 191	5 705 842	1 624 793	2 718 886	92 670	186 358	5 444 410	5 258 052
90 年 2001	10 119 429	9 637 479	5 755 500	1 709 953	2 234 956	- 62 930	481 950	5 098 642	4 616 692
91 年 2002	10 630 911	9 946 359	5 952 563	1 755 670	2 281 998	- 43 872	684 552	5 666 553	4 982 001
92 年 2003	10 924 029	10 245 484	6 098 448	1 772 076	2 362 420	12 540	678 545	6 248 779	5 570 234
93 年 2004	11 596 241	11 252 112	6 488 097	1 812 161	2 851 228	100 626	344 129	7 404 437	7 060 308
94 年 2005	12 036 675	11 593 885	6 780 122	1 857 470	2 922 677	33 616	442 790	7 841 435	7 398 645
95 年 2006	12 572 587	11 925 173	6 942 614	1 876 400	3 062 330	43 829	647 414	8 993 922	8 346 508
96 年 2007	13 363 917	12 374 320	7 191 198	1 947 925	3 219 358	15 839	989 597	10 169 267	9 179 670
97 年 2008	13 115 096	12 488 816	7 250 351	2 010 818	3 049 254	178 393	626 280	10 171 377	9 545 097
98 年 2009	12 919 445	11 818 575	7 162 577	2 075 673	2 763 072	- 182 747	1 100 870	8 732 598	7 631 728
99 年 2010	14 060 345	13 130 121	7 481 002	2 121 653	3 330 074	197 392	930 224	11 197 740	10 267 516
100 年 2011	14 262 201	13 333 657	7 774 972	2 191 998	3 333 162	33 525	928 544	11 528 993	10 600 449
101 年 2012	14 677 765	13 630 790	8 015 850	2 284 488	3 313 753	16 699	1 046 975	11 634 675	10 587 700
102 年 2013	15 270 728	13 943 063	8 242 378	2 259 221	3 465 988	- 24 524	1 327 665	11 854 435	10 526 770
103 年 2014	16 258 047	14 632 191	8 602 842	2 360 910	3 630 558	37 881	1 625 856	12 559 478	10 933 622
104 年 2015	17 055 080	14 857 471	8 787 564	2 363 711	3 663 758	42 438	2 197 609	12 157 096	9 959 487
105 年 2016	17 555 268	15 361 883	9 082 075	2 482 242	3 807 567	- 10 001	2 193 385	11 808 128	9 614 743
106 年 2017	18 012 387	15 613 022	9 352 991	2 492 307	3 809 944	- 42 220	2 399 365	11 918 195	9 518 830
107 年 2018	18 420 039	16 360 433	9 659 710	2 624 253	4 008 670	67 800	2 059 606	11 947 429	9 887 823
108 年 2019	18 974 097	17 068 717	9 945 837	2 658 465	4 523 391	- 58 976	1 905 380	11 595 518	9 690 138
109 年 2020	20 023 752	17 239 913	9 671 562	2 778 554	4 818 314	- 28 517	2 783 839	11 118 323	8 334 484
110 年 2021	21 773 291	18 688 259	9 789 345	2 951 713	5 704 476	242 725	3 085 032	13 490 509	10 405 477
111 年 2022	22 820 430	20 035 604	10 462 359	3 178 150	6 406 426	- 11 331	2 784 826	15 377 124	12 592 298
112 年 2023	23 598 348	20 494 826	11 492 384	3 222 957	6 057 716	- 278 231	3 103 522	14 534 441	11 430 919
113 年 2024	25 737 088	22 401 878	12 084 225	3 405 904	6 646 891	264 858	3 335 210	16 191 037	12 855 827

第 6 表 民間消費結構
Table 6. Composition of Private Final Consumption Expenditure

單位：%		當期價格 At Current Prices												Unit : %
年	合	食非	菸	衣服	住瓦	家家	醫	交	資	休運	教	餐	保融	其
Year	Total	Food and Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Foot-wear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	Furnishings, Household equipment and routine Household maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education services	Restaurants and Accommodation services	Insurance and Financial services	Miscellaneous goods and services
74 年 1985	100.00	18.43	5.22	5.92	18.96	3.85	3.45	13.30	3.69	3.42	6.16	4.76	3.65	9.20
75 年 1986	100.00	18.11	4.93	5.73	19.02	3.83	3.30	13.95	3.77	3.42	6.15	5.03	3.91	8.86
76 年 1987	100.00	17.07	4.50	5.69	19.05	3.81	3.10	15.43	3.95	3.69	5.75	5.39	4.51	8.06
77 年 1988	100.00	16.06	4.02	5.72	18.83	3.88	3.03	17.66	3.84	4.09	5.56	5.02	5.01	7.30
78 年 1989	100.00	15.12	3.67	5.62	18.31	3.85	2.96	17.61	3.91	4.17	5.27	5.22	6.68	7.59
79 年 1990	100.00	14.54	3.39	5.69	18.87	3.82	3.44	16.88	4.16	4.34	5.54	5.55	7.03	6.75
80 年 1991	100.00	13.76	3.17	5.75	19.82	3.71	3.99	17.80	4.26	4.40	5.71	5.70	6.28	5.64
81 年 1992	100.00	13.60	2.90	5.71	20.36	3.80	4.03	16.86	4.44	4.60	5.58	5.72	6.49	5.91
82 年 1993	100.00	13.36	2.68	5.60	20.87	3.92	3.95	15.67	4.75	4.86	5.57	5.71	6.77	6.29
83 年 1994	100.00	13.22	2.52	5.43	21.11	3.95	3.89	14.98	4.70	4.76	5.40	5.63	7.19	7.23
84 年 1995	100.00	13.33	2.50	5.72	22.00	4.21	2.12	14.78	4.91	5.00	5.47	5.93	6.88	7.15
85 年 1996	100.00	13.00	2.44	5.71	21.97	4.36	2.48	13.49	4.94	5.07	5.46	6.13	6.83	8.12
86 年 1997	100.00	12.35	2.57	5.71	21.25	4.30	2.69	13.22	4.98	5.23	5.42	6.40	7.75	8.12
87 年 1998	100.00	12.52	2.46	5.40	20.78	4.27	2.78	12.71	5.33	5.28	5.36	6.50	7.57	9.05
88 年 1999	100.00	12.50	2.36	5.32	20.52	4.10	2.88	11.69	6.19	5.62	5.42	6.57	7.76	9.08
89 年 2000	100.00	12.26	2.23	5.19	19.98	3.96	2.96	11.77	6.53	5.89	5.48	6.73	7.56	9.47
90 年 2001	100.00	12.25	2.17	5.16	20.17	3.76	3.21	11.31	6.55	5.87	5.76	6.70	7.29	9.80
91 年 2002	100.00	12.15	2.31	5.12	19.50	3.91	3.38	11.46	6.76	5.86	5.81	6.56	7.29	9.90
92 年 2003	100.00	12.36	2.58	4.82	19.20	4.04	3.59	11.50	6.83	5.49	5.75	6.51	7.12	10.21
93 年 2004	100.00	12.30	2.45	4.95	18.31	4.19	3.82	12.02	6.79	5.91	5.51	6.40	7.16	10.20
94 年 2005	100.00	12.72	2.33	4.70	17.98	4.30	3.98	12.55	6.72	5.86	5.35	6.61	7.24	9.67
95 年 2006	100.00	12.74	2.44	4.46	18.05	4.42	3.98	12.02	6.62	6.11	5.28	6.85	7.12	9.91
96 年 2007	100.00	12.69	2.40	4.47	17.99	4.44	4.01	11.78	6.52	6.20	5.11	7.04	7.79	9.57
97 年 2008	100.00	13.27	2.42	4.47	18.36	4.41	4.10	11.59	6.44	6.16	5.04	7.24	7.00	9.50
98 年 2009	100.00	13.47	2.51	4.57	18.85	4.24	4.23	11.67	6.36	6.00	5.05	7.46	6.89	8.70
99 年 2010	100.00	13.26	2.54	4.52	18.46	4.22	4.15	12.34	6.22	6.03	4.79	7.87	7.02	8.57
100年 2011	100.00	13.28	2.54	4.51	18.14	4.26	4.09	13.06	6.35	6.02	4.58	8.38	6.92	7.85
101年 2012	100.00	13.53	2.50	4.54	17.85	4.25	4.05	13.19	6.40	5.80	4.48	8.76	6.88	7.78
102年 2013	100.00	13.38	2.36	4.53	17.83	4.24	4.08	13.38	6.21	5.63	4.31	9.05	6.78	8.22
103年 2014	100.00	13.19	2.19	4.63	17.49	4.27	4.06	13.49	6.01	5.53	4.15	9.41	7.25	8.33
104年 2015	100.00	13.14	2.19	4.72	17.42	4.28	4.10	12.48	6.05	5.50	4.07	9.83	7.37	8.87
105年 2016	100.00	13.16	2.11	4.75	17.09	4.17	4.11	12.41	5.82	5.05	3.86	10.15	7.45	9.87
106年 2017	100.00	12.71	2.17	4.60	17.08	4.02	4.22	12.59	5.66	5.08	3.75	9.99	7.76	10.38
107年 2018	100.00	12.59	2.40	4.54	17.03	3.99	4.35	12.53	5.28	5.33	3.62	9.99	7.80	10.56
108年 2019	100.00	12.64	2.33	4.59	17.00	4.00	4.49	12.58	5.22	5.45	3.54	10.03	7.86	10.28
109年 2020	100.00	13.56	2.39	4.72	18.13	4.21	4.86	11.24	5.55	4.71	3.56	9.28	8.21	9.60
110年 2021	100.00	13.85	2.35	4.74	18.31	4.41	4.91	10.79	6.25	4.42	3.33	8.43	8.90	9.29
111年 2022	100.00	13.75	2.15	5.12	17.70	4.40	5.01	11.10	5.99	4.79	3.10	9.57	7.83	9.49
112年 2023	100.00	12.84	2.03	5.07	16.60	4.02	4.90	12.72	5.43	5.45	2.81	10.60	7.23	10.29
113年 2024	100.00	12.73	1.90	4.95	16.58	3.98	4.93	12.23	5.27	5.64	2.60	10.35	7.79	11.06

說明：本表"其他"項含對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費支出。

第 7 表 民間消費實質成長率
Table 7. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of Private
Final Consumption Expenditure

單位：%

Unit : %

年	合	食非	菸	衣服	住 瓦	家 家	醫	交	資	休運	教	餐	保融	其
Year	Total	Food and Non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	Furnishings, Household equipment and routine Household maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and Communication	Recreation, Sport and Culture	Education services	Restaurants and Accommodation services	Insurance and Financial services	Miscellaneous goods and services
74 年 1985	5.30	3.47	3.86	4.91	8.11	1.30	-0.17	12.52	5.83	2.50	0.98	11.90	16.99	-4.17
75 年 1986	7.62	3.95	1.72	7.76	9.85	6.22	3.09	12.89	9.90	6.84	2.71	13.93	15.63	4.49
76 年 1987	11.49	5.46	7.85	14.79	10.66	10.50	4.65	18.14	20.03	26.32	3.33	19.78	30.15	1.42
77 年 1988	14.12	7.38	3.44	14.22	11.43	17.34	13.16	35.66	11.43	25.91	3.69	5.02	26.66	0.76
78 年 1989	14.24	5.50	7.28	16.61	8.36	15.64	10.62	19.58	20.84	18.14	3.49	15.11	47.29	17.75
79 年 1990	9.13	5.60	4.37	13.42	11.75	9.99	26.30	8.91	19.16	12.57	1.13	10.76	14.03	-4.56
80 年 1991	7.73	4.30	4.51	12.62	10.61	7.65	25.33	13.53	16.66	6.84	4.18	10.16	-3.35	-11.33
81 年 1992	9.93	4.26	2.06	11.35	11.01	14.87	8.50	8.91	18.99	14.76	3.27	10.77	12.39	16.46
82 年 1993	8.17	5.84	2.27	11.41	8.29	10.58	7.33	4.31	18.58	13.13	2.12	8.46	12.51	11.86
83 年 1994	8.68	4.21	4.63	9.69	8.95	10.02	8.87	6.86	10.28	5.93	1.83	8.18	14.11	23.34
84 年 1995	3.74	3.22	4.23	8.97	7.78	10.26	-42.96	3.38	11.76	8.62	2.65	8.61	-0.83	4.33
85 年 1996	7.11	2.93	5.20	7.17	7.43	12.95	26.03	0.23	10.98	5.74	2.28	10.11	6.30	19.92
86 年 1997	7.11	4.26	11.36	7.66	2.71	7.42	15.84	5.05	10.32	10.36	2.84	10.70	20.99	7.01
87 年 1998	6.68	5.57	3.19	7.47	3.39	6.43	10.48	5.08	16.96	7.66	2.59	7.24	3.52	17.33
88 年 1999	5.25	4.95	-0.80	5.47	3.65	2.51	8.04	-1.42	26.33	11.74	2.58	5.00	7.46	4.36
89 年 2000	5.24	4.35	1.79	2.85	2.48	2.21	7.79	2.68	18.54	9.23	2.43	7.24	2.53	9.86
90 年 2001	1.42	1.57	-1.56	1.93	1.50	-2.35	8.26	-3.36	7.54	1.69	2.50	0.86	-3.49	6.18
91 年 2002	3.48	2.29	-11.16	2.12	1.00	10.52	7.25	6.34	14.94	0.64	2.30	1.26	3.67	2.92
92 年 2003	2.86	3.66	11.09	-4.75	2.04	9.56	8.05	1.80	7.57	-4.76	1.17	2.88	3.32	4.22
93 年 2004	5.24	1.53	-1.91	5.64	1.99	10.70	12.09	7.37	11.26	12.37	0.49	3.12	7.60	5.03
94 年 2005	3.34	1.19	1.02	-0.81	2.46	6.65	5.73	6.24	10.39	1.12	0.44	6.40	5.52	-0.84
95 年 2006	1.78	3.14	-1.95	-0.44	2.40	4.87	-0.22	-4.91	7.84	2.91	-0.21	5.18	3.12	1.85
96 年 2007	2.40	0.56	-0.54	1.05	3.25	2.42	2.28	-1.64	6.05	6.19	-1.26	4.20	12.60	-1.89
97 年 2008	-1.74	-1.48	-0.31	0.07	2.04	-2.38	0.65	-4.42	4.56	3.76	-1.84	-4.75	-12.21	-4.82
98 年 2009	-0.04	0.91	-3.14	1.71	1.51	-5.53	2.01	4.28	8.48	-3.68	-1.11	1.50	-0.08	-12.00
99 年 2010	3.71	1.77	-1.18	1.40	1.77	4.72	2.59	3.50	13.70	7.11	-1.15	9.79	5.02	0.83
100年 2011	3.03	1.55	1.21	0.91	1.60	2.39	1.49	6.35	14.99	5.45	-1.70	8.75	0.71	-4.78
101年 2012	1.92	0.39	-1.18	1.35	0.92	1.71	1.35	1.84	12.13	-0.53	0.36	5.28	0.95	0.45
102年 2013	2.55	0.39	-4.54	2.51	1.50	1.06	3.15	3.57	4.38	1.03	-1.74	4.17	0.83	11.63
103年 2014	3.70	-0.72	-5.29	5.34	1.98	5.19	3.09	6.12	5.54	3.43	0.03	4.85	11.04	5.33
104年 2015	2.86	-1.66	0.21	4.67	2.05	2.76	2.64	1.88	7.25	2.14	-0.05	4.18	4.21	9.26
105年 2016	2.64	-3.30	-3.29	3.91	1.59	0.21	3.09	5.27	3.93	-4.69	-2.03	5.38	3.52	13.58
106年 2017	3.01	0.76	0.01	-0.21	2.10	-1.47	4.53	2.05	5.41	3.35	-0.72	-0.15	8.00	11.60
107年 2018	2.28	1.44	-0.59	1.80	1.92	2.14	4.60	-0.35	4.47	7.60	-1.05	1.81	3.10	4.25
108年 2019	2.47	1.50	0.01	4.67	2.03	2.97	5.27	4.14	7.51	4.14	-0.21	1.95	3.63	-2.20
109年 2020	-2.43	4.26	-1.11	-1.20	2.90	2.47	4.32	-9.75	8.23	-16.73	-3.51	-9.87	2.34	-10.05
110年 2021	-0.06	0.59	-1.56	0.03	1.44	4.62	1.72	-8.06	16.92	-4.79	-5.61	-8.72	9.66	-2.48
111年 2022	4.02	0.53	-2.88	12.86	1.26	3.13	7.69	6.57	3.81	12.47	-2.34	14.49	-7.23	7.13
112年 2023	7.95	-1.16	2.52	7.75	1.49	-1.24	5.07	25.39	0.84	20.66	-2.52	15.76	1.71	18.65
113年 2024	3.20	0.62	-4.18	2.29	2.18	2.89	2.53	0.19	2.70	7.30	-5.20	-0.18	12.95	11.14

說明：本表"其他"項含對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費支出。

第 8 表 國民消費
Table 8. National Consumption Expenditure

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	國民消費	民間消費	政府消費	對家庭服務之政府消費	民間實際消費	政府實際消費
		Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure		Private Actual Final Consumption	Government Actual Final Consumption
Year	National Consumption Expenditure	Private Final Consumption Expenditure	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Individual Consumption Expenditure	Private Actual Final Consumption	Government Actual Final Consumption
	a+b	a	b	c	a+c	b-c
74 年 1985	1 679 408	1 258 803	420 605	169 567	1 428 370	251 038
75 年 1986	1 804 941	1 362 089	442 852	174 979	1 537 068	267 873
76 年 1987	2 031 505	1 535 269	496 236	204 980	1 740 249	291 256
77 年 1988	2 328 680	1 768 771	559 909	231 289	2 000 060	328 620
78 年 1989	2 756 422	2 085 275	671 147	276 519	2 361 794	394 628
79 年 1990	3 147 919	2 341 481	806 438	335 685	2 677 166	470 753
80 年 1991	3 530 971	2 621 689	909 282	386 903	3 008 592	522 379
81 年 1992	3 946 511	2 969 752	976 759	420 278	3 390 030	556 481
82 年 1993	4 338 559	3 301 452	1 037 107	456 824	3 758 276	580 283
83 年 1994	4 789 110	3 714 693	1 074 417	481 981	4 196 674	592 436
84 年 1995	5 219 112	3 969 095	1 250 017	614 625	4 583 720	635 392
85 年 1996	5 744 039	4 372 030	1 372 009	663 411	5 035 441	708 598
86 年 1997	6 237 196	4 742 938	1 494 258	699 558	5 442 496	794 700
87 年 1998	6 719 907	5 116 174	1 603 733	736 804	5 852 978	866 929
88 年 1999	6 987 721	5 393 982	1 593 739	785 004	6 178 986	808 735
89 年 2000	7 330 635	5 705 842	1 624 793	811 050	6 516 892	813 743
90 年 2001	7 465 453	5 755 500	1 709 953	838 112	6 593 612	871 841
91 年 2002	7 708 233	5 952 563	1 755 670	873 027	6 825 590	882 643
92 年 2003	7 870 524	6 098 448	1 772 076	914 527	7 012 975	857 549
93 年 2004	8 300 258	6 488 097	1 812 161	914 803	7 402 900	897 358
94 年 2005	8 637 592	6 780 122	1 857 470	950 705	7 730 827	906 765
95 年 2006	8 819 014	6 942 614	1 876 400	969 947	7 912 561	906 453
96 年 2007	9 139 123	7 191 198	1 947 925	1 006 233	8 197 431	941 692
97 年 2008	9 261 169	7 250 351	2 010 818	1 025 666	8 276 017	985 152
98 年 2009	9 238 250	7 162 577	2 075 673	1 050 386	8 212 963	1 025 287
99 年 2010	9 602 655	7 481 002	2 121 653	1 071 144	8 552 146	1 050 509
100 年 2011	9 966 970	7 774 972	2 191 998	1 105 742	8 880 714	1 086 256
101 年 2012	10 300 338	8 015 850	2 284 488	1 157 415	9 173 265	1 127 073
102 年 2013	10 501 599	8 242 378	2 259 221	1 170 413	9 412 791	1 088 808
103 年 2014	10 963 752	8 602 842	2 360 910	1 212 453	9 815 295	1 148 457
104 年 2015	11 151 275	8 787 564	2 363 711	1 232 515	10 020 079	1 131 196
105 年 2016	11 564 317	9 082 075	2 482 242	1 289 481	10 371 556	1 192 761
106 年 2017	11 845 298	9 352 991	2 492 307	1 326 586	10 679 577	1 165 721
107 年 2018	12 283 963	9 659 710	2 624 253	1 393 886	11 053 596	1 230 367
108 年 2019	12 604 302	9 945 837	2 658 465	1 451 709	11 397 546	1 206 756
109 年 2020	12 450 116	9 671 562	2 778 554	1 510 884	11 182 446	1 267 670
110 年 2021	12 741 058	9 789 345	2 951 713	1 603 464	11 392 809	1 348 249
111 年 2022	13 640 509	10 462 359	3 178 150	1 726 286	12 188 645	1 451 864
112 年 2023	14 715 341	11 492 384	3 222 957	1 718 490	13 210 874	1 504 467
113 年 2024	15 490 129	12 084 225	3 405 904	1 836 581	13 920 806	1 569 323

說明：依93SNA將政府消費按受益對象區分為社會全體及家庭兩部分，其中政府對社會全體服務部分稱為政府實際消費，而對家庭服務之政府消費併計民間消費則為民間實際消費。

第 9 表 一般政府經常收支結構
Table 9. Composition of General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

當期價格												
單位：%		At Current Prices									Unit：%	
年		收 入					支 出					儲 蓄
		Receipts					Disbursements					
		合 計	財 產 及	生產及	所得稅及	其他經常	合 計	政 府	財產所	補助金	其他經常	
			企業所得	進口稅	其他經常稅	移轉收入		消 費	得支出		移轉支出	
Year		Total	Property and Entrepre- neurial Income	Taxes on Production and Imports	Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.	Other Current Transfers	Total	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	Property Income	Sub- sidies	Other Current Transfers	Savings
74 年	1985	100.00	18.59	49.27	21.70	10.44	82.48	74.62	0.83	2.49	4.54	17.52
75 年	1986	100.00	15.99	48.82	23.04	12.16	83.05	74.43	0.84	2.34	5.44	16.95
76 年	1987	100.00	14.95	44.91	27.84	12.30	76.04	68.66	1.03	1.07	5.27	23.96
77 年	1988	100.00	14.77	41.92	31.56	11.75	73.18	65.21	1.14	0.87	5.95	26.82
78 年	1989	100.00	14.18	39.87	33.56	12.39	73.63	65.67	0.97	0.83	6.16	26.37
79 年	1990	100.00	12.46	38.05	37.03	12.47	80.72	70.37	1.69	0.81	7.84	19.28
80 年	1991	100.00	10.71	39.82	34.90	14.57	91.07	75.77	3.32	0.73	11.25	8.93
81 年	1992	100.00	12.44	38.32	34.73	14.51	83.67	68.58	4.01	0.78	10.30	16.33
82 年	1993	100.00	13.40	39.56	32.11	14.94	85.05	68.19	5.71	0.78	10.36	14.95
83 年	1994	100.00	12.55	39.89	32.98	14.59	85.56	65.46	6.00	0.83	13.26	14.44
84 年	1995	100.00	10.67	36.96	28.51	23.86	89.92	66.71	5.93	0.58	16.70	10.08
85 年	1996	100.00	12.85	34.14	27.18	25.83	93.61	70.10	5.75	0.79	16.97	6.39
86 年	1997	100.00	12.02	32.53	30.70	24.75	90.53	68.53	3.77	0.91	17.32	9.47
87 年	1998	100.00	17.51	30.43	27.55	24.51	91.51	67.28	6.10	1.82	16.31	8.49
88 年	1999	100.00	12.20	31.22	29.30	27.27	101.05	72.01	6.76	1.63	20.64	-1.05
89 年	2000	100.00	13.38	29.44	28.89	28.30	98.27	69.78	6.65	1.68	20.17	1.73
90 年	2001	100.00	11.86	29.19	27.80	31.15	110.54	76.76	7.65	2.54	23.58	-10.54
91 年	2002	100.00	13.86	30.14	24.34	31.66	109.13	76.83	7.29	2.01	23.00	-9.13
92 年	2003	100.00	15.48	28.27	24.27	31.98	102.67	73.59	6.24	2.19	20.65	-2.67
93 年	2004	100.00	13.49	28.92	26.35	31.24	99.79	71.23	5.07	1.96	21.53	0.21
94 年	2005	100.00	11.82	27.37	29.58	31.24	96.33	66.65	4.61	2.06	23.01	3.67
95 年	2006	100.00	12.61	25.70	29.26	32.44	94.01	63.76	4.76	1.90	23.60	5.99
96 年	2007	100.00	12.00	24.92	31.98	31.11	93.77	63.27	4.75	2.00	23.75	6.23
97 年	2008	100.00	11.39	23.73	33.05	31.83	100.66	64.23	4.59	2.33	29.51	-0.66
98 年	2009	100.00	13.16	23.39	28.31	35.13	104.04	69.06	4.40	2.88	27.70	-4.04
99 年	2010	100.00	11.22	25.87	26.34	36.57	100.52	68.01	3.81	2.40	26.30	-0.52
100年	2011	100.00	12.16	25.10	27.53	35.21	95.34	64.37	3.54	2.21	25.21	4.66
101年	2012	100.00	11.05	24.65	27.87	36.43	102.03	65.93	3.46	2.19	30.44	-2.03
102年	2013	100.00	10.08	24.74	26.90	38.27	100.23	62.69	3.43	1.95	32.15	-0.23
103年	2014	100.00	10.59	24.79	27.49	37.14	97.01	61.52	3.16	1.92	30.40	2.99
104年	2015	100.00	9.56	24.14	29.34	36.96	94.96	58.49	2.92	1.80	31.75	5.04
105年	2016	100.00	8.49	24.30	28.60	38.61	93.28	58.28	2.79	1.78	30.43	6.72
106年	2017	100.00	8.89	24.57	29.08	37.46	95.66	58.19	2.53	1.76	33.18	4.34
107年	2018	100.00	8.80	24.86	29.69	36.65	94.87	58.43	2.35	1.83	32.25	5.13
108年	2019	100.00	8.99	24.40	30.38	36.23	93.60	57.44	2.22	2.00	31.94	6.40
109年	2020	100.00	9.42	25.00	28.43	37.15	104.27	60.07	2.10	5.84	36.27	-4.27
110年	2021	100.00	7.36	23.90	32.54	36.19	94.82	56.77	1.68	4.49	31.88	5.18
111年	2022	100.00	7.80	22.51	35.29	34.40	92.23	55.43	1.45	2.79	32.57	7.77
112年	2023	100.00	7.85	22.51	35.75	33.89	89.33	52.91	1.50	3.33	31.60	10.67
113年	2024	100.00	7.95	21.86	37.00	33.19	88.56	52.34	1.60	2.02	32.60	11.44

第 10 表 國內固定資本形成結構
Table 10. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation

當期價格

單位：%		At Current Prices					Unit：%		
年	Year	依 資 本 財 型 態 分				國 內 固 定 資 本 形 成	依 購 買 主 體 分		
		By Type of Capital Goods					By Owner		
		營 建 工 程	運 輸 工 具	機 器 及 設 備	智 慧 財 產		民 營 企 業	公 營 事 業	政 府
		Con- struction	Transport Equip- ment	Machinery and Other Equipment	Intellectual Property Products	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Private Enter- prises	Public Enter- prises	General Govern- ment
40 年	1951	54.11	9.33	34.86	1.70	100.00	53.96	28.72	17.32
50 年	1961	46.65	11.89	36.32	5.14	100.00	50.64	34.70	14.66
60 年	1971	36.64	12.74	44.96	5.66	100.00	56.48	31.16	12.36
70 年	1981	43.90	8.14	44.47	3.50	100.00	50.77	32.45	16.79
76 年	1987	46.66	8.61	37.84	6.89	100.00	61.55	20.41	18.04
77 年	1988	47.21	9.14	36.78	6.86	100.00	62.43	17.81	19.76
78 年	1989	46.83	9.70	36.93	6.54	100.00	60.96	18.17	20.87
79 年	1990	46.74	8.63	37.24	7.38	100.00	53.67	22.29	24.04
80 年	1991	48.14	8.64	35.02	8.20	100.00	50.85	21.91	27.25
81 年	1992	49.14	9.29	33.16	8.41	100.00	54.55	18.47	26.98
82 年	1993	52.65	8.31	30.76	8.28	100.00	56.64	15.25	28.11
83 年	1994	51.48	7.30	32.42	8.80	100.00	58.28	12.83	28.89
84 年	1995	49.41	7.03	34.79	8.77	100.00	60.50	12.06	27.45
85 年	1996	47.82	6.06	36.29	9.83	100.00	61.68	11.16	27.16
86 年	1997	45.26	7.18	37.47	10.09	100.00	65.33	9.66	25.01
87 年	1998	42.95	7.76	38.77	10.52	100.00	67.63	9.45	22.93
88 年	1999	40.57	5.76	41.95	11.72	100.00	66.62	10.23	23.15
89 年	2000	36.75	5.94	45.44	11.87	100.00	70.15	9.05	20.79
90 年	2001	39.56	7.53	38.25	14.65	100.00	65.84	11.02	23.13
91 年	2002	40.62	6.18	37.45	15.74	100.00	68.78	10.41	20.81
92 年	2003	39.03	5.66	39.00	16.31	100.00	69.94	9.77	20.29
93 年	2004	37.61	5.71	42.09	14.59	100.00	76.14	6.75	17.11
94 年	2005	37.88	7.31	39.69	15.11	100.00	75.51	7.30	17.19
95 年	2006	39.01	5.39	40.06	15.54	100.00	77.58	6.54	15.88
96 年	2007	38.77	5.10	39.97	16.16	100.00	78.01	6.51	15.47
97 年	2008	41.72	3.96	36.50	17.81	100.00	74.90	7.12	17.97
98 年	2009	39.71	4.62	35.19	20.48	100.00	69.96	8.35	21.69
99 年	2010	37.71	5.21	38.88	18.21	100.00	74.70	7.49	17.81
100 年	2011	39.45	5.36	36.43	18.76	100.00	76.21	6.58	17.21
101 年	2012	40.38	5.59	34.24	19.79	100.00	78.25	6.11	15.65
102 年	2013	40.18	5.45	34.10	20.27	100.00	79.73	5.78	14.49
103 年	2014	40.45	6.10	32.68	20.76	100.00	81.31	5.82	12.87
104 年	2015	39.51	6.25	32.81	21.44	100.00	82.69	5.23	12.09
105 年	2016	37.37	6.12	34.52	21.99	100.00	83.33	4.90	11.77
106 年	2017	38.26	6.67	32.22	22.85	100.00	82.86	4.81	12.33
107 年	2018	38.81	6.34	31.92	22.93	100.00	82.05	5.35	12.60
108 年	2019	37.52	5.45	35.23	21.79	100.00	82.69	4.86	12.45
109 年	2020	38.36	4.98	33.90	22.76	100.00	81.90	5.78	12.32
110 年	2021	37.66	5.06	35.64	21.64	100.00	84.75	5.18	10.07
111 年	2022	37.39	4.64	36.87	21.10	100.00	84.68	5.37	9.95
112 年	2023	39.31	5.65	31.26	23.78	100.00	82.05	6.40	11.55
113 年	2024	38.53	4.98	32.76	23.74	100.00	81.92	6.25	11.82

第 11 表 國內固定資本形成實質成長率
Table 11. Growth Rates in Chained Dollars of
Gross Fixed Capital Formation

單位：%

Unit：%

年 Year	依 資 本 財 型 態 分 By Type of Capital Goods				國 內 固 定 資 本 形 成 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	依 購 買 主 體 分 By Owner		
	營 建 工 程 Con- struction	運 輸 工 具 Transport Equip- ment	機 器 及 設 備 Machinery and Other Equipment	智 慧 財 產 Intellectual Property Products		民 營 企 業 Private Enter- prises	公 營 事 業 Public Enter- prises	政 府 General Govern- ment
74 年 1985	5.60	-19.26	-12.10	9.18	-3.66	-4.80	-9.62	8.31
75 年 1986	10.41	-6.47	20.25	18.73	12.70	14.42	10.01	10.74
76 年 1987	13.32	26.59	26.42	24.43	20.01	26.39	11.04	11.00
77 年 1988	12.08	19.84	16.85	15.27	14.77	16.13	2.81	23.68
78 年 1989	9.12	26.89	17.70	6.26	13.71	11.08	17.88	18.25
79 年 1990	7.03	1.79	10.85	21.60	8.88	-4.04	34.27	24.53
80 年 1991	14.63	14.30	3.71	20.29	10.95	5.36	8.63	25.58
81 年 1992	5.89	26.87	13.53	19.22	11.47	19.90	-0.97	5.75
82 年 1993	16.35	0.02	2.90	10.59	9.89	14.28	-8.98	13.93
83 年 1994	10.08	-7.83	11.97	11.46	9.29	11.92	-10.11	14.50
84 年 1995	4.53	2.42	13.54	5.74	7.40	11.24	-0.10	3.00
85 年 1996	-2.36	-11.85	12.29	11.57	3.29	5.83	-2.34	0.16
86 年 1997	1.48	32.26	17.52	9.98	10.00	16.88	-2.34	-0.55
87 年 1998	2.83	13.43	10.94	13.74	7.73	11.53	4.61	-0.98
88 年 1999	-2.67	-23.09	12.75	14.22	3.50	2.15	12.33	3.83
89 年 2000	-2.74	8.56	19.44	6.91	8.35	14.27	-3.48	-3.45
90 年 2001	-10.81	-1.14	-29.59	0.69	-17.40	-22.46	0.71	-8.21
91 年 2002	2.50	-15.69	1.66	9.01	1.76	6.53	-2.92	-9.59
92 年 2003	-5.09	-6.58	6.67	7.28	1.17	3.16	-4.45	-2.60
93 年 2004	1.90	18.91	28.01	7.44	13.95	24.66	-19.41	-6.91
94 年 2005	2.62	31.41	-0.64	4.35	3.14	2.36	13.01	2.71
95 年 2006	0.44	-23.34	5.08	6.96	1.53	4.56	-7.71	-7.86
96 年 2007	-2.33	-1.29	3.22	8.67	1.66	2.54	2.27	-2.75
97 年 2008	-8.60	-27.08	-17.20	1.16	-11.41	-14.52	-2.02	0.48
98 年 2009	-7.34	4.21	-18.70	4.68	-8.89	-15.44	2.38	13.94
99 年 2010	11.84	34.39	32.79	5.95	19.05	27.34	7.53	-3.02
100年 2011	1.91	1.70	-6.91	2.56	-1.41	0.82	-13.57	-5.56
101年 2012	1.23	2.65	-7.52	4.43	-1.28	1.38	-7.97	-10.47
102年 2013	4.37	1.42	11.52	6.28	7.03	9.16	3.81	-2.27
103年 2014	3.67	18.12	0.31	4.61	3.50	5.48	5.20	-8.33
104年 2015	1.02	2.44	4.72	2.77	2.68	4.28	-7.07	-2.99
105年 2016	-0.28	1.37	7.24	5.06	3.44	4.08	-3.89	1.75
106年 2017	0.52	9.97	-3.63	2.77	0.16	-0.36	0.05	3.74
107年 2018	3.55	0.14	3.27	2.50	2.99	1.99	15.56	4.96
108年 2019	6.84	-3.96	23.15	4.49	10.82	11.68	1.45	9.43
109年 2020	7.54	-1.65	5.34	7.53	6.26	5.22	28.50	4.47
110年 2021	7.47	21.38	27.94	4.58	14.44	18.63	5.45	-9.17
111年 2022	4.41	-1.69	13.85	6.55	7.93	8.04	12.54	4.59
112年 2023	-3.99	10.51	-21.69	6.58	-7.61	-10.40	9.91	6.64
113年 2024	5.38	-4.25	13.98	3.46	7.07	6.72	6.07	10.19

第 12 表 國民儲蓄與國內投資
Table 12. Gross National Savings and Gross Domestic Investment

當期價格

At Current Prices

年	國民儲蓄毛額		國內投資		儲蓄與投資差額		
	Gross National Savings		Gross Domestic Investment		Difference between Savings and Investment		
	金 額	占GNI比率	金 額	占GDP比率	金 額	占GDP比率	占國民儲蓄
	(百萬元)	(%)	(百萬元)	(%)	(百萬元)	(%)	(%)
Year	Amount	Percent of GNI (Savings Ratio)	Amount	Percent of GDP (Investment Ratio)	Amount	Percent of GDP	Percent of Gross National Savings
	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(Million NT\$)	(%)	(%)
40 年 1951	1 954	15.86	1 802	14.62	152	1.23	7.78
50 年 1961	13 487	18.99	14 598	20.53	- 1 111	-1.56	-8.24
60 年 1971	79 678	29.62	72 856	27.08	6 822	2.54	8.56
70 年 1981	570 559	31.79	548 324	30.39	22 235	1.23	3.90
76 年 1987	1 344 238	39.33	791 187	23.65	553 051	16.53	41.14
77 年 1988	1 324 959	35.68	1 042 267	28.83	282 692	7.82	21.34
78 年 1989	1 349 040	32.64	1 027 552	25.48	321 488	7.97	23.83
79 年 1990	1 436 159	31.28	1 139 822	25.47	296 337	6.62	20.63
80 年 1991	1 626 808	31.57	1 301 069	25.93	325 739	6.49	20.02
81 年 1992	1 753 308	30.60	1 580 936	28.18	172 372	3.07	9.83
82 年 1993	1 950 617	30.89	1 776 268	28.65	174 349	2.81	8.94
83 年 1994	2 072 504	30.09	1 895 460	27.96	177 044	2.61	8.54
84 年 1995	2 215 286	29.53	2 069 690	28.00	145 596	1.97	6.57
85 年 1996	2 328 041	28.60	2 041 379	25.42	286 662	3.57	12.31
86 年 1997	2 512 940	28.58	2 314 943	26.59	197 997	2.27	7.88
87 年 1998	2 651 302	28.11	2 567 924	27.42	83 378	0.89	3.14
88 年 1999	2 825 795	28.56	2 599 622	26.51	226 173	2.31	8.00
89 年 2000	3 059 738	29.24	2 811 556	27.22	248 182	2.40	8.11
90 年 2001	2 751 155	26.69	2 172 026	21.46	579 129	5.72	21.05
91 年 2002	3 041 535	27.99	2 238 126	21.05	803 409	7.56	26.41
92 年 2003	3 342 728	29.72	2 374 960	21.74	967 768	8.86	28.95
93 年 2004	3 588 749	30.01	2 951 854	25.46	636 895	5.49	17.75
94 年 2005	3 583 935	29.09	2 956 293	24.56	627 642	5.21	17.51
95 年 2006	3 932 113	30.53	3 106 159	24.71	825 954	6.57	21.01
96 年 2007	4 253 509	31.07	3 235 197	24.21	1 018 312	7.62	23.94
97 年 2008	3 915 409	29.17	3 227 647	24.61	687 762	5.24	17.57
98 年 2009	3 849 753	28.90	2 580 325	19.97	1 269 428	9.83	32.97
99 年 2010	4 752 900	32.83	3 527 466	25.09	1 225 434	8.72	25.78
100年 2011	4 559 451	31.16	3 366 687	23.61	1 192 764	8.36	26.16
101年 2012	4 601 328	30.45	3 330 452	22.69	1 270 876	8.66	27.62
102年 2013	5 076 461	32.39	3 441 464	22.54	1 634 997	10.71	32.21
103年 2014	5 735 107	34.35	3 668 439	22.56	2 066 668	12.71	36.04
104年 2015	6 203 508	35.46	3 706 196	21.73	2 497 312	14.64	40.26
105年 2016	6 339 620	35.21	3 797 566	21.63	2 542 054	14.48	40.10
106年 2017	6 529 240	35.37	3 767 724	20.92	2 761 516	15.33	42.29
107年 2018	6 503 376	34.47	4 076 470	22.13	2 426 906	13.18	37.32
108年 2019	6 715 049	34.38	4 464 415	23.53	2 250 634	11.86	33.52
109年 2020	7 959 762	38.49	4 789 797	23.92	3 169 965	15.83	39.82
110年 2021	9 532 498	42.65	5 947 201	27.31	3 585 297	16.47	37.61
111年 2022	9 728 141	41.37	6 395 095	28.02	3 333 046	14.61	34.26
112年 2023	9 160 530	37.57	5 779 485	24.49	3 381 045	14.33	36.91
113年 2024	10 987 428	41.14	6 911 749	26.86	4 075 679	15.84	37.09

第 13 表 對外經常收支
Table 13. External Transactions

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT \$

年	經常收支			商品及服務			經常移轉收支			要素所得收支		
	Current Receipts and Disposals			Goods and Services			Current Transfers			Factor Income		
	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額	收入	支出	差額
	Receipts	Disposals	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Disposals	Balance	Receipts	Disposals	Balance
40 年 1951	2 014	1 862	152	1 257	1 836	- 579	757	19	738	0	7	- 7
50 年 1961	13 935	15 046	- 1 111	9 803	14 768	- 4 965	4 076	139	3 937	56	139	- 83
60 年 1971	98 389	91 567	6 822	93 776	87 288	6 488	980	524	456	3 633	3 755	- 122
70 年 1981	967 279	945 044	22 235	917 245	881 965	35 280	3 274	6 666	- 3 392	46 760	56 413	- 9 653
76 年 1987	1 995 339	1 422 564	572 775	1 859 110	1 336 867	522 243	14 918	37 707	- 22 789	121 311	47 990	73 321
77 年 1988	2 098 306	1 811 193	287 113	1 919 625	1 674 910	244 715	26 845	81 793	- 54 948	151 836	54 490	97 346
78 年 1989	2 178 157	1 884 618	293 539	1 959 957	1 711 467	248 490	42 700	98 340	- 55 640	175 500	74 811	100 689
79 年 1990	2 250 753	1 963 009	287 744	2 020 737	1 834 190	186 547	44 212	60 241	- 16 029	185 804	68 578	117 226
80 年 1991	2 556 681	2 230 942	325 739	2 309 420	2 123 441	185 979	48 321	44 003	4 318	198 940	63 498	135 442
81 年 1992	2 606 776	2 400 204	206 572	2 363 843	2 281 933	81 910	55 361	51 309	4 052	187 572	66 962	120 610
82 年 1993	2 901 572	2 724 418	177 154	2 674 195	2 588 868	85 327	48 315	70 322	- 22 007	179 062	65 228	113 834
83 年 1994	3 143 039	2 981 966	161 073	2 897 685	2 802 859	94 826	57 357	98 363	- 41 006	187 997	80 744	107 253
84 年 1995	3 724 089	3 588 379	135 710	3 448 460	3 346 200	102 260	61 233	138 358	- 77 125	214 396	103 821	110 575
85 年 1996	3 989 211	3 702 549	286 662	3 738 767	3 492 880	245 887	68 590	136 878	- 68 288	181 854	72 791	109 063
86 年 1997	4 407 750	4 229 393	178 357	4 127 263	3 974 253	153 010	83 182	146 586	- 63 404	197 305	108 554	88 751
87 年 1998	4 731 513	4 637 016	94 497	4 418 599	4 340 093	78 506	98 461	149 549	- 51 088	214 453	147 374	67 079
88 年 1999	4 949 870	4 718 867	231 003	4 627 041	4 409 881	217 160	100 876	175 646	- 74 770	221 953	133 340	88 613
89 年 2000	5 827 008	5 585 333	241 675	5 444 410	5 258 052	186 358	100 015	181 351	- 81 336	282 583	145 930	136 653
90 年 2001	5 498 684	4 919 521	579 163	5 098 676	4 616 692	481 984	88 590	180 595	- 92 005	311 418	122 234	189 184
91 年 2002	6 107 401	5 272 464	834 937	5 666 553	4 982 001	684 552	91 081	176 802	- 85 721	349 767	113 661	236 106
92 年 2003	6 780 174	5 872 537	907 637	6 248 779	5 570 234	678 545	92 552	185 588	- 93 036	438 843	116 715	322 128
93 年 2004	8 018 372	7 438 089	580 283	7 404 437	7 060 308	344 129	106 562	233 815	- 127 253	507 373	143 966	363 407
94 年 2005	8 505 771	7 914 410	591 361	7 841 435	7 398 645	442 790	112 112	248 647	- 136 535	552 224	267 118	285 106
95 年 2006	9 740 651	8 914 697	825 954	8 993 922	8 346 508	647 414	125 447	252 847	- 127 400	621 282	315 342	305 940
96 年 2007	11 085 915	9 894 531	1 191 384	10 169 267	9 179 670	989 597	154 625	278 279	- 123 654	762 023	436 582	325 441
97 年 2008	11 068 392	10 223 962	844 430	10 171 377	9 545 097	626 280	174 603	262 269	- 87 666	722 412	416 596	305 816
98 年 2009	9 554 106	8 121 419	1 432 687	8 732 598	7 631 728	1 100 870	163 826	234 367	- 70 541	657 682	255 324	402 358
99 年 2010	12 083 984	10 823 111	1 260 873	11 197 740	10 267 516	930 224	167 730	252 796	- 85 066	718 514	302 799	415 715
100年 2011	12 405 284	11 212 520	1 192 764	11 528 993	10 600 449	928 544	164 909	272 795	- 107 886	711 382	339 276	372 106
101年 2012	12 539 800	11 137 167	1 402 633	11 634 675	10 587 700	1 046 975	164 073	240 601	- 76 528	741 052	308 866	432 186
102年 2013	12 772 186	11 130 258	1 641 928	11 854 435	10 526 770	1 327 665	185 116	273 357	- 88 241	732 635	330 131	402 504
103年 2014	13 650 102	11 668 844	1 981 258	12 559 478	10 933 622	1 625 856	203 425	287 128	- 83 703	887 199	448 094	439 105
104年 2015	13 290 149	10 760 377	2 529 772	12 157 096	9 959 487	2 197 609	211 135	318 633	- 107 498	921 918	482 257	439 661
105年 2016	12 984 439	10 442 385	2 542 054	11 808 128	9 614 743	2 193 385	223 341	325 813	- 102 472	952 970	501 829	451 141
106年 2017	13 179 388	10 458 604	2 720 784	11 918 195	9 518 830	2 399 365	218 855	344 797	- 125 942	1 042 338	594 977	447 361
107年 2018	13 389 190	10 981 624	2 407 566	11 947 429	9 887 823	2 059 606	230 566	330 707	- 100 141	1 211 195	763 094	448 101
108年 2019	13 140 661	10 767 419	2 373 242	11 595 518	9 690 138	1 905 380	254 993	342 579	- 87 586	1 290 150	734 702	555 448
109年 2020	12 577 328	9 228 394	3 348 934	11 118 323	8 334 484	2 783 839	235 156	328 342	- 93 186	1 223 849	565 568	658 281
110年 2021	14 896 759	11 311 462	3 585 297	13 490 509	10 405 477	3 085 032	244 248	319 575	- 75 327	1 162 002	586 410	575 592
111年 2022	17 191 713	13 807 191	3 384 522	15 377 124	12 592 298	2 784 826	279 461	375 347	- 95 886	1 535 128	839 546	695 582
112年 2023	16 669 822	12 934 323	3 735 499	14 534 441	11 430 919	3 103 522	270 264	425 213	- 154 949	1 865 117	1 078 191	786 926
113年 2024	18 556 108	14 400 528	4 155 580	16 191 037	12 855 827	3 335 210	289 769	441 302	- 151 533	2 075 302	1 103 399	971 903

第 14 表 國民所得相關指標
Table 14. Correlative Indicators of National Income

年 Year	年中人口	平均匯率	工業生產指數	就業人數				失業率	消費者物價
	(千人)	(兌美元)	(110年=100)◎	No. of Persons Employed				(%)	指數年增率
	Mid-Year	Exchange	Industrial	(千人)	結構比 (%)◎			Unemploy- ment Rate	Annual Changes in CPI
	Population	Rate	Production		Percentage Distribution (%)				
	(1000 persons)	(NT\$/US\$)	Index (2021=100)		(1000 persons)	農 業 Agriculture	工 業 Industry		
								(%)	(%)
40 年 1951	7 758	10.30	—	2 893	56.69	16.31	27.00	4.52	—
50 年 1961	11 030	40.00	—	3 505	49.84	20.89	29.27	4.10	—
60 年 1971	14 914	40.00	—	4 738	35.14	29.91	34.95	1.66	—
70 年 1981	18 030	36.79	12.68	6 672	18.84	42.39	38.78	1.36	—
76 年 1987	19 617	31.87	21.17	8 022	15.28	42.76	41.95	1.97	0.51
77 年 1988	19 840	28.61	22.01	8 107	13.73	42.47	43.80	1.69	1.28
78 年 1989	20 055	26.41	22.81	8 258	12.90	42.09	45.01	1.57	4.42
79 年 1990	20 279	26.89	22.75	8 283	12.85	40.83	46.32	1.67	4.13
80 年 1991	20 504	26.82	24.47	8 439	12.95	39.93	47.12	1.51	3.62
81 年 1992	20 704	25.16	25.46	8 632	12.34	39.61	48.06	1.51	4.47
82 年 1993	20 899	26.39	26.23	8 745	11.49	39.08	49.43	1.45	2.94
83 年 1994	21 087	26.46	27.77	8 939	10.92	39.22	49.86	1.56	4.10
84 年 1995	21 268	26.49	29.25	9 045	10.55	38.74	50.71	1.79	3.66
85 年 1996	21 441	27.46	30.19	9 068	10.12	37.49	52.39	2.60	3.08
86 年 1997	21 634	28.70	32.34	9 176	9.57	38.17	52.26	2.72	0.90
87 年 1998	21 836	33.46	33.47	9 289	8.85	37.92	53.23	2.69	1.69
88 年 1999	22 010	32.27	35.94	9 385	8.25	37.21	54.54	2.92	0.17
89 年 2000	22 185	31.23	38.72	9 491	7.78	37.23	54.99	2.99	1.25
90 年 2001	22 341	33.81	35.51	9 383	7.52	36.58	55.90	4.57	0.00
91 年 2002	22 463	34.58	38.53	9 454	7.50	35.84	56.66	5.17	-0.20
92 年 2003	22 563	34.42	42.03	9 573	7.27	35.49	57.24	4.99	-0.28
93 年 2004	22 647	33.43	45.99	9 786	6.56	35.90	57.54	4.44	1.61
94 年 2005	22 730	32.18	47.43	9 942	5.94	36.40	57.67	4.13	2.31
95 年 2006	22 823	32.53	49.55	10 111	5.48	36.59	57.92	3.91	0.60
96 年 2007	22 917	32.84	53.51	10 294	5.28	36.80	57.92	3.91	1.79
97 年 2008	22 998	31.54	53.01	10 403	5.14	36.84	58.02	4.14	3.54
98 年 2009	23 078	33.06	48.97	10 279	5.28	35.85	58.87	5.85	-0.88
99 年 2010	23 141	31.65	62.31	10 493	5.24	35.92	58.84	5.21	0.97
100年 2011	23 194	29.47	63.78	10 709	5.06	36.34	58.60	4.39	1.42
101年 2012	23 270	29.62	64.39	10 860	5.01	36.23	58.75	4.24	1.93
102年 2013	23 345	29.77	66.92	10 967	4.96	36.16	58.89	4.18	0.80
103年 2014	23 404	30.37	71.94	11 079	4.95	36.14	58.91	3.96	1.20
104年 2015	23 463	31.91	71.13	11 198	4.95	36.03	59.02	3.78	-0.31
105年 2016	23 516	32.33	73.14	11 267	4.95	35.88	59.17	3.92	1.40
106年 2017	23 556	30.44	76.79	11 352	4.90	35.79	59.31	3.76	0.62
107年 2018	23 580	30.16	79.38	11 434	4.90	35.71	59.38	3.71	1.36
108年 2019	23 596	30.93	80.14	11 500	4.86	35.58	59.55	3.73	0.55
109年 2020	23 582	29.58	87.16	11 504	4.76	35.43	59.80	3.85	-0.23
110年 2021	23 468	28.02	100.00	11 447	4.73	35.45	59.81	3.95	1.97
111年 2022	23 320	29.81	98.19	11 418	4.64	35.40	59.96	3.67	2.95
112年 2023	23 343	31.16	85.99	11,528	4.42	35.08	60.50	3.48	2.49
113年 2024	23 410	32.11	96.11	11,595	4.26	34.94	60.81	3.38	2.18

附註：◎84年(含)以前不含土石採取業。◎87年以前採行業標準分類第6次修訂；88年至89年、90年至100年、101年至105年及106年至110年分別按中華民國第7次、第8次、第9次及第10次修訂之行業標準分類統計；111年1月起應用第11次修正之行業統計分類。

第三章 國民經濟會計報告

Chapter III. National Accounts

一、總報告

(一) 國內生產毛額及其處分總帳

當期價格（百萬元）

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
受僱人員報酬	7 516 962	7 740 858	8 040 906	8 451 175	8 748 343
營業盈餘	6 001 355	6 154 164	6 267 491	6 058 113	6 026 304
固定資本消耗	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960	3 040 293
生產及進口稅	975 582	1 035 207	1 052 500	1 116 387	1 129 290
減：補助金	72 915	75 917	75 546	82 256	92 741
加：統計差異	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340	122 608
國內生產毛額	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039	18 974 097
政府消費	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253	2 658 465
民間消費	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710	9 945 837
存貨變動	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800	- 58 976
固定資本形成	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670	4 523 391
商品及服務輸出	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429	11 595 518
減：商品及服務輸入	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823	9 690 138
國內生產毛額	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039	18 974 097

對上年增加率（%）

受僱人員報酬	4.43	2.98	3.88	5.10	3.52
營業盈餘	5.34	2.55	1.84	-3.34	-0.53
固定資本消耗	1.22	3.82	2.47	4.63	4.98
生產及進口稅	2.57	6.11	1.67	6.07	1.16
減：補助金	-0.93	4.12	-0.49	8.88	12.75
加：統計差異	--	--	--	--	--
國內生產毛額	4.90	2.93	2.60	2.26	3.01
政府消費	0.12	5.01	0.41	5.29	1.30
民間消費	2.15	3.35	2.98	3.28	2.96
存貨變動	--	--	--	--	--
固定資本形成	0.91	3.93	0.06	5.22	12.84
商品及服務輸出	-3.20	-2.87	0.93	0.25	-2.95
減：商品及服務輸入	-8.91	-3.46	-1.00	3.88	-2.00
國內生產毛額	4.90	2.93	2.60	2.26	3.01

構成比（%）

受僱人員報酬	44.07	44.09	44.64	45.88	46.11
營業盈餘	35.19	35.06	34.80	32.89	31.76
固定資本消耗	15.25	15.39	15.37	15.72	16.02
生產及進口稅	5.72	5.90	5.84	6.06	5.95
減：補助金	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.45	0.49
加：統計差異	0.19	—	-0.23	-0.10	0.65
國內生產毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
政府消費	13.86	14.14	13.84	14.25	14.01
民間消費	51.52	51.73	51.93	52.44	52.42
存貨變動	0.25	-0.06	-0.23	0.37	-0.31
固定資本形成	21.48	21.69	21.15	21.76	23.84
商品及服務輸出	71.28	67.26	66.17	64.86	61.11
減：商品及服務輸入	58.40	54.77	52.85	53.68	51.07
國內生產毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

I. Consolidated Accounts for the Nation

Account 1. Gross Domestic Product and Expenditure

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
8 953 158	9 506 352	10 047 814	10 308 332	11 057 527	Compensation of Employees
6 839 857	7 826 199	7 827 887	7 735 068	8 995 484	Operating Surplus
3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 032 296	4 313 370	Consumption of Fixed Capital
1 156 573	1 242 891	1 290 873	1 371 325	1 422 413	Taxes on Production and Imports
269 912	233 376	159 907	203 127	131 607	Less : Subsidies
178 969	—	51 476	354 454	79 901	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 598 348	25 737 088	Gross Domestic Product
2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 222 957	3 405 904	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 492 384	12 084 225	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 278 231	264 858	Changes in Inventories
4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 057 716	6 646 891	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 534 441	16 191 037	Exports of Goods and Services
8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 430 919	12 855 827	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 598 348	25 737 088	Gross Domestic Product
Annual Change Rate (%)					
2.34	6.18	5.70	2.59	7.27	Compensation of Employees
13.50	14.42	0.02	-1.19	16.29	Operating Surplus
4.11	8.41	9.65	7.18	6.97	Consumption of Fixed Capital
2.42	7.46	3.86	6.23	3.73	Taxes on Production and Imports
191.04	-13.54	-31.48	27.03	-35.21	Less : Subsidies
--	--	--	--	--	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
5.53	8.74	4.81	3.41	9.06	Gross Domestic Product
4.52	6.23	7.67	1.41	5.68	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
-2.76	1.22	6.87	9.85	5.15	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
--	--	--	--	--	Changes in Inventories
6.52	18.39	12.31	-5.44	9.73	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
-4.12	21.34	13.98	-5.48	11.40	Exports of Goods and Services
-13.99	24.85	21.02	-9.22	12.47	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
5.53	8.74	4.81	3.41	9.06	Gross Domestic Product
Percentage Distribution (%)					
44.71	43.66	44.03	43.68	42.96	Compensation of Employees
34.16	35.94	34.30	32.78	34.95	Operating Surplus
15.81	15.76	16.49	17.09	16.76	Consumption of Fixed Capital
5.78	5.71	5.66	5.81	5.53	Taxes on Production and Imports
1.35	1.07	0.70	0.86	0.51	Less : Subsidies
0.89	—	0.23	1.50	0.31	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Domestic Product
13.88	13.56	13.93	13.66	13.23	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
48.30	44.96	45.85	48.70	46.95	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
-0.14	1.11	-0.05	-1.18	1.03	Changes in Inventories
24.06	26.20	28.07	25.67	25.83	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
55.53	61.96	67.38	61.59	62.91	Exports of Goods and Services
41.62	47.79	55.18	48.44	49.95	Less : Imports of Goods and Services
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Domestic Product

(二) 國民可支配所得及其支用總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
政府消費	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253	2 658 465
民間消費	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710	9 945 837
儲蓄淨額	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 761 472	3 607 416	3 674 756
可支配所得之支用	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379	16 279 058
受僱人員報酬	7 516 962	7 740 858	8 040 906	8 451 175	8 748 343
營業盈餘	6 001 355	6 154 164	6 267 491	6 058 113	6 026 304
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	8 264	4 590	6 241	8 898	13 051
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	431 397	446 551	441 120	439 203	542 397
生產及進口稅	975 582	1 035 207	1 052 500	1 116 387	1 129 290
減：補助金	72 915	75 917	75 546	82 256	92 741
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942	- 100 141	- 87 586
可支配所得	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379	16 279 058

對上年增加率(%)

政府消費	0.12	5.01	0.41	5.29	1.30
民間消費	2.15	3.35	2.98	3.28	2.96
儲蓄淨額	13.81	1.02	3.38	-4.10	1.87
可支配所得之支用	4.42	3.05	2.66	1.82	2.44
受僱人員報酬	4.43	2.98	3.88	5.10	3.52
營業盈餘	5.34	2.55	1.84	-3.34	-0.53
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	--	--	--	--	--
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
生產及進口稅	2.57	6.11	1.67	6.07	1.16
減：補助金	-0.93	4.12	-0.49	8.88	12.75
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
可支配所得	4.42	3.05	2.66	1.82	2.44

構成比(%)

政府消費	16.02	16.33	15.97	16.51	16.33
民間消費	59.56	59.74	59.93	60.79	61.10
儲蓄淨額	24.41	23.93	24.10	22.70	22.57
可支配所得之支用	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
受僱人員報酬	50.95	50.92	51.52	53.18	53.74
營業盈餘	40.68	40.48	40.16	38.12	37.02
國外受僱人員報酬淨額	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.08
國外財產及企業所得收入淨額	2.92	2.94	2.83	2.76	3.33
生產及進口稅	6.61	6.81	6.74	7.03	6.94
減：補助金	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.52	0.57
國外其他經常移轉收入淨額	-0.73	-0.67	-0.81	-0.63	-0.54
可支配所得	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Account 2. National Disposable Income and Its Appropriation

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)					
109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 222 957	3 405 904	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 492 384	12 084 225	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
4 794 655	6 101 273	5 965 854	5 128 234	6 674 058	Net Saving
17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 843 575	22 164 187	Appropriation of Disposable Income
8 953 158	9 506 352	10 047 814	10 308 332	11 057 527	Compensation of Employees
6 839 857	7 826 199	7 827 887	7 735 068	8 995 484	Operating Surplus
13 401	12 274	13 800	10 282	10 821	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
644 880	563 318	681 782	776 644	961 082	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
1 156 573	1 242 891	1 290 873	1 371 325	1 422 413	Taxes on Production and Imports
269 912	233 376	159 907	203 127	131 607	Less: Subsidies
- 93 186	- 75 327	- 95 886	- 154 949	- 151 533	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 843 575	22 164 187	Disposable Income
Annual Change Rate (%)					
4.52	6.23	7.67	1.41	5.68	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
-2.76	1.22	6.87	9.85	5.15	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
30.48	27.25	-2.22	-14.04	30.14	Net Saving
5.93	9.26	4.05	1.21	11.69	Appropriation of Disposable Income
2.34	6.18	5.70	2.59	7.27	Compensation of Employees
13.50	14.42	0.02	-1.19	16.29	Operating Surplus
--	--	--	--	--	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
2.42	7.46	3.86	6.23	3.73	Taxes on Production and Imports
191.04	-13.54	-31.48	27.03	-35.21	Less: Subsidies
--	--	--	--	--	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
5.93	9.26	4.05	1.21	11.69	Disposable Income
Percentage Distribution (%)					
16.11	15.67	16.21	16.24	15.37	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
56.08	51.95	53.36	57.91	54.52	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
27.80	32.38	30.43	25.84	30.11	Net Saving
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Appropriation of Disposable Income
51.92	50.45	51.25	51.95	49.89	Compensation of Employees
39.66	41.54	39.93	38.98	40.59	Operating Surplus
0.08	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	Compensation of Employees from ROW, Net
3.74	2.99	3.48	3.91	4.34	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from ROW, Net
6.71	6.60	6.58	6.91	6.42	Taxes on Production and Imports
1.57	1.24	0.82	1.02	0.59	Less: Subsidies
-0.54	-0.40	-0.49	-0.78	-0.68	Other Current Transfers from ROW, Net
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Disposable Income

(三) 資金運用總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
存貨變動	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800	- 58 976
固定資本形成	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670	4 523 391
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	159	290	366	- 181	93
對外貸出淨額	2 529 613	2 541 764	2 720 418	2 409 466	2 373 149
資產增加毛額	6 235 968	6 339 620	6 488 508	6 485 755	6 837 657
儲蓄淨額	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 761 472	3 607 416	3 674 756
固定資本消耗	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960	3 040 293
國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	1 719	—
加：統計差異	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340	122 608
資產增加毛額之財源	6 235 968	6 339 620	6 488 508	6 485 755	6 837 657

對上年增加率(%)

存貨變動	--	--	--	--	--
固定資本形成	0.91	3.93	0.06	5.22	12.84
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
對外貸出淨額	--	--	--	--	--
資產增加毛額	10.38	1.66	2.35	-0.04	5.43
儲蓄淨額	13.81	1.02	3.38	-4.10	1.87
固定資本消耗	1.22	3.82	2.47	4.63	4.98
國外資本移轉收入淨額	--	--	--	--	--
加：統計差異	--	--	--	--	--
資產增加毛額之財源	10.38	1.66	2.35	-0.04	5.43

構成比(%)

存貨變動	0.68	-0.16	-0.65	1.05	-0.86
固定資本形成	58.75	60.06	58.72	61.81	66.15
國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
對外貸出淨額	40.56	40.09	41.93	37.15	34.71
資產增加毛額	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
儲蓄淨額	57.76	57.40	57.97	55.62	53.74
固定資本消耗	41.72	42.60	42.66	44.65	44.46
國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	0.03	—
加：統計差異	0.52	—	-0.63	-0.30	1.79
資產增加毛額之財源	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Account 3. Capital Finance

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 278 231	264 858	Changes in Inventories
4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 057 716	6 646 891	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
266	- 84	1 365	1 183	578	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net ^①
3 348 668	3 585 381	3 383 157	3 734 316	4 155 515	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
8 138 731	9 532 498	9 779 617	9 514 984	11 067 842	Gross Accumulation
4 794 655	6 101 273	5 965 854	5 128 234	6 674 058	Saving, Net
3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 032 296	4 313 370	Consumption of Fixed Capital
—	—	—	—	513	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
178 969	—	51 476	354 454	79 901	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
8 138 731	9 532 498	9 779 617	9 514 984	11 067 842	Finance of Gross Accumulation
Annual Change Rate (%)					
--	--	--	--	--	Changes in Inventories
6.52	18.39	12.31	-5.44	9.73	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
--	--	--	--	--	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
19.03	17.13	2.59	-2.71	16.32	Gross Accumulation
30.48	27.25	-2.22	-14.04	30.14	Saving, Net
4.11	8.41	9.65	7.18	6.97	Consumption of Fixed Capital
--	--	--	--	--	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
--	--	--	--	--	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
19.03	17.13	2.59	-2.71	16.32	Finance of Gross Accumulation
Percentage Distribution (%)					
-0.35	2.55	-0.12	-2.92	2.39	Changes in Inventories
59.20	59.84	65.51	63.67	60.06	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net
41.14	37.61	34.59	39.25	37.55	Net Lending to the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Gross Accumulation
58.91	64.00	61.00	53.90	60.30	Saving, Net
38.89	36.00	38.47	42.38	38.97	Consumption of Fixed Capital
—	—	—	—	0.00	Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
2.20	—	0.53	3.73	0.72	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Finance of Gross Accumulation

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

(四) 對外交易總帳

當期價格(百萬元)

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
商品及服務輸出	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429	11 595 518
國外受僱人員報酬	22 112	24 115	26 272	31 852	37 081
國外財產及企業所得收入	899 806	928 855	1 016 066	1 179 343	1 253 069
國外其他經常移轉收入	211 135	223 341	218 855	230 566	254 993
經常收入	13 290 149	12 984 439	13 179 388	13 389 190	13 140 661
商品及服務輸入	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823	9 690 138
國外受僱人員報酬支付	13 848	19 525	20 031	22 954	24 030
國外財產及企業所得支付	468 409	482 304	574 946	740 140	710 672
國外其他經常移轉支付	318 633	325 813	344 797	330 707	342 579
經常收入之用途	10 760 377	10 442 385	10 458 604	10 981 624	10 767 419
對外經常交易餘額	2 529 772	2 542 054	2 720 784	2 407 566	2 373 242

對上年增加率(%)

商品及服務輸出	-3.20	-2.87	0.93	0.25	-2.95
國外受僱人員報酬	7.38	9.06	8.94	21.24	16.42
國外財產及企業所得收入	3.83	3.23	9.39	16.07	6.25
國外其他經常移轉收入	3.79	5.78	-2.01	5.35	10.59
經常收入	-2.64	-2.30	1.50	1.59	-1.86
商品及服務輸入	-8.91	-3.46	-1.00	3.88	-2.00
國外受僱人員報酬支付	27.36	41.00	2.59	14.59	4.69
國外財產及企業所得支付	7.13	2.97	19.21	28.73	-3.98
國外其他經常移轉支付	10.97	2.25	5.83	-4.09	3.59
經常收入之用途	-7.79	-2.96	0.16	5.00	-1.95
對外經常交易餘額	--	--	--	--	--

構成比(%)

商品及服務輸出	91.47	90.94	90.43	89.23	88.24
國外受僱人員報酬	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.28
國外財產及企業所得收入	6.77	7.15	7.71	8.81	9.54
國外其他經常移轉收入	1.59	1.72	1.66	1.72	1.94
經常收入	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
商品及服務輸入	92.56	92.07	91.01	90.04	89.99
國外受僱人員報酬支付	0.13	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.22
國外財產及企業所得支付	4.35	4.62	5.50	6.74	6.60
國外其他經常移轉支付	2.96	3.12	3.30	3.01	3.18
經常收入之用途	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Account 4. External Transactions

At Current Prices (Million NT \$)

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 534 441	16 191 037	Exports of Goods and Services
33 340	31 582	37 347	37 857	41 680	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
1 190 509	1 130 420	1 497 781	1 827 260	2 033 622	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
235 156	244 248	279 461	270 264	289 769	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
12 577 328	14 896 759	17 191 713	16 669 822	18 556 108	Current Receipts
8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 430 919	12 855 827	Imports of Goods and Services
19 939	19 308	23 547	27 575	30 859	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
545 629	567 102	815 999	1 050 616	1 072 540	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
328 342	319 575	375 347	425 213	441 302	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
9 228 394	11 311 462	13 807 191	12 934 323	14 400 528	Disposal of Current Receipts
3 348 934	3 585 297	3 384 522	3 735 499	4 155 580	Surplus of the Nation on Current Transactions
Annual Change Rate (%)					
-4.12	21.34	13.98	-5.48	11.40	Exports of Goods and Services
-10.09	-5.27	18.25	1.37	10.10	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
-4.99	-5.05	32.50	22.00	11.29	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
-7.78	3.87	14.42	-3.29	7.22	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
-4.29	18.44	15.41	-3.04	11.32	Current Receipts
-13.99	24.85	21.02	-9.22	12.47	Imports of Goods and Services
-17.02	-3.16	21.95	17.11	11.91	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
-23.22	3.94	43.89	28.75	2.09	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
-4.16	-2.67	17.45	13.29	3.78	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
-14.29	22.57	22.06	-6.32	11.34	Disposal of Current Receipts
--	--	--	--	--	Surplus of the Nation on Current Transactions
Percentage Distribution (%)					
88.40	90.56	89.44	87.19	87.25	Exports of Goods and Services
0.27	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.22	Compensation of Employees from the Rest of the World
9.47	7.59	8.71	10.96	10.96	Property and Entrepreneurial Income from the Rest of the World
1.87	1.64	1.63	1.62	1.56	Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Current Receipts
90.31	91.99	91.20	88.38	89.27	Imports of Goods and Services
0.22	0.17	0.17	0.21	0.21	Compensation of Employees to the Rest of the World
5.91	5.01	5.91	8.12	7.45	Property and Entrepreneurial Income to the Rest of the World
3.56	2.83	2.72	3.29	3.06	Other Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Disposal of Current Receipts

二、各類商品與服務供需報告—商品與服務交易統計表

第 1 表 國內生產毛額依行業分

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
A.農、林、漁、牧業	298 855	327 502	329 722	314 315	320 356
AA. 農耕業	219 568	246 024	245 706	232 559	235 617
AB. 畜牧業	35 566	38 851	40 690	40 647	41 924
AC. 林業	1 934	1 787	1 687	1 610	1 606
AD. 漁業	41 787	40 840	41 639	39 499	41 209
B.礦業及土石採取業	13 257	10 818	10 566	11 167	11 955
C.製造業	5 348 932	5 655 706	5 951 694	6 088 713	6 075 769
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	124 200	137 010	143 046	153 310	179 096
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	84 621	92 298	103 163	111 771	111 030
CC. 紡織業	107 689	108 655	104 465	102 217	105 490
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	38 407	38 228	34 589	35 056	36 222
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	18 627	18 121	17 467	16 054	16 280
CF. 木竹製品製造業	11 439	12 314	12 427	12 285	12 202
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	51 333	53 038	56 383	61 128	64 478
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	42 962	45 022	44 264	43 112	45 994
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	152 818	196 408	200 926	188 492	173 170
CJ. 化學材料及肥料製造業	331 302	375 979	451 415	475 457	410 230
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	86 923	88 773	90 627	92 416	100 794
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	41 313	46 016	42 392	45 167	52 423
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	48 578	47 433	45 462	44 357	47 051
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	129 911	138 548	138 535	141 601	152 468
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	119 061	120 315	113 027	108 241	109 212
CP. 基本金屬製造業	250 451	278 323	306 077	325 934	288 036
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	318 421	341 222	362 877	379 826	369 608
CR. 電子零組件製造業	1 955 926	2 053 301	2 249 433	2 301 308	2 286 015
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	631 490	640 712	593 950	559 676	591 975
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	158 706	165 733	165 411	174 109	183 294
CU. 機械設備製造業	263 478	263 790	285 342	308 015	297 316
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	148 230	151 672	147 447	141 411	144 275
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	96 084	95 953	92 856	102 103	114 575
CX. 家具製造業	20 134	21 226	20 719	21 698	23 486
CY. 其他製造業	116 828	125 616	129 394	143 969	161 049
D.電力及燃氣供應業	303 461	296 428	240 588	203 382	216 973
DA. 電力供應業	271 073	268 012	208 975	177 416	185 939
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	32 388	28 416	31 613	25 966	31 034
E.用水供應及污染整治業	91 682	98 007	104 714	105 460	106 897
EA. 用水供應業	21 987	24 145	24 353	23 465	23 382
EB. 污染整治業	69 695	73 862	80 361	81 995	83 515
F.營建工程業	420 326	411 154	414 447	435 407	493 046
G.批發及零售業	2 664 745	2 678 007	2 722 334	2 743 435	2 775 847
GA. 批發業	1 608 289	1 595 440	1 655 312	1 659 801	1 655 077
GB. 零售業	1 056 456	1 082 567	1 067 022	1 083 634	1 120 770

II . Production, Consumption Expenditure and Capital Formation Accounts**Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity**

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
317 009	315 742	321 363	351 387	373 949	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
236 254	241 764	243 139	248 732	260 527	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
44 350	37 387	36 804	55 069	54 535	AB. Animal Husbandry
1 350	1 012	1 108	1 175	1 098	AC. Forestry
35 055	35 579	40 312	46 411	57 789	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
12 898	11 919	11 732	11 531	12 335	B. Mining and Quarrying
6 770 729	7 918 542	8 341 140	8 051 425	9 152 478	C. Manufacturing
188 990	175 337	179 362	206 088	216 276	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
114 412	111 860	110 850	113 276	115 309	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
101 471	105 199	105 103	95 823	104 341	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
36 597	40 231	45 516	41 254	42 557	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
17 226	18 467	23 294	19 653	21 375	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
12 469	13 721	13 890	12 887	13 314	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
70 467	76 742	69 839	64 691	65 465	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
44 656	43 572	43 554	45 911	47 912	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
135 108	150 154	90 837	167 994	128 786	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
413 725	482 711	366 439	293 168	298 731	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials and Fertilizers
97 053	98 531	103 339	101 699	107 048	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
62 901	68 726	75 568	83 234	79 232	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
48 439	47 087	49 695	48 380	47 807	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
158 401	157 986	165 459	182 155	190 941	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
117 562	125 575	124 943	131 670	138 777	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
287 418	463 653	369 994	308 801	318 818	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
369 108	400 391	409 177	388 893	400 008	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
2 827 964	3 612 365	4 060 032	3 678 456	4 414 517	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
732 243	710 576	835 938	978 958	1 281 636	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
200 339	222 096	239 833	241 691	258 277	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
289 829	301 997	320 178	307 926	322 593	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
140 693	151 612	158 900	168 155	171 280	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
116 050	135 345	151 561	134 433	126 701	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
24 229	25 130	25 489	25 925	27 455	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
163 379	179 478	202 350	210 304	213 322	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
289 201	207 392	- 167 339	20 395	261 277	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
256 687	206 917	- 132 854	15 040	249 480	DA. Electricity Supply
32 514	475	- 34 485	5 355	11 797	DB. Gas Supply
109 837	112 798	118 794	119 416	124 151	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
22 952	21 812	22 618	20 262	19 875	EA. Water Supply
86 885	90 986	96 176	99 154	104 276	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
558 448	628 475	700 771	759 797	815 076	F. Construction
2 798 849	3 015 221	3 277 046	3 293 379	3 458 006	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
1 694 238	1 902 796	2 060 929	1 957 405	2 086 905	GA. Wholesale Trade
1 104 611	1 112 425	1 216 117	1 335 974	1 371 101	GB. Retail Trade

第 1 表 國內生產毛額依行業分 (續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
H.運輸及倉儲業	516 593	511 241	542 302	537 955	552 369
HA. 陸上運輸業	228 128	230 133	230 964	227 738	230 455
HB. 水上運輸業	19 268	11 500	21 574	8 417	10 161
HC. 航空運輸業	82 910	81 550	86 665	84 508	80 526
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	150 410	152 111	162 768	173 058	184 959
HE. 郵政及遞送服務業	35 877	35 947	40 331	44 234	46 268
I.住宿及餐飲業	416 572	435 665	451 354	474 831	515 650
IA. 住宿業	77 080	77 861	78 618	83 592	100 553
IB. 餐飲業	339 492	357 804	372 736	391 239	415 097
J.出版影音及資通訊業	526 127	549 074	554 708	565 784	594 643
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	101 315	100 679	104 450	108 929	112 945
JB. 電信業	245 332	251 384	244 113	231 943	229 011
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	179 480	197 011	206 145	224 912	252 687
K.金融及保險業	1 099 345	1 124 827	1 171 756	1 214 817	1 254 076
KA. 金融服務業	693 532	683 198	692 233	714 621	727 052
KB. 保險業	298 848	336 338	355 529	364 387	393 710
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	106 965	105 291	123 994	135 809	133 314
L.不動產及住宅服務業	1 367 956	1 399 263	1 441 187	1 496 447	1 565 410
LA. 不動產業	250 196	248 069	261 982	281 838	316 023
LB. 住宅服務	1 117 760	1 151 194	1 179 205	1 214 609	1 249 387
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	369 555	382 040	404 445	423 651	446 111
N.支援服務業	274 372	294 059	305 518	320 124	336 802
NA. 租賃業	66 186	74 422	73 046	75 279	78 761
NB. 其他支援服務業	208 186	219 637	232 472	244 845	258 041
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 039 481	1 050 448	1 052 982	1 075 913	1 103 656
P.教育業	739 550	739 355	735 528	746 707	744 775
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	480 793	512 023	534 131	561 075	599 351
QA. 醫療保健業	448 965	476 727	495 824	519 558	550 054
QB. 社會工作服務業	31 828	35 296	38 307	41 517	49 297
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	140 459	141 090	145 343	148 531	154 851
S.其他服務業	426 222	430 350	430 138	438 066	435 534
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	68 154	67 456	69 633	82 745	76 419
SB. 家事服務業	103 815	103 074	106 105	108 173	109 396
SC. 未分類其他服務業	254 253	259 820	254 400	247 148	249 719
合 計	16 538 283	17 047 057	17 543 457	17 905 780	18 304 071
加：進口稅	193 518	199 880	191 352	203 755	209 277
加：加值型營業稅	290 819	308 331	318 310	329 844	338 141
總 計(生產面)	17 022 620	17 555 268	18 053 119	18 439 379	18 851 489
加：統計差異	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340	122 608
國內生產毛額	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039	18 974 097
按三級產業分					
農 業	298 855	327 502	329 722	314 315	320 356
工 業	6 177 658	6 472 113	6 722 009	6 844 129	6 904 640
服 務 業	10 546 107	10 755 653	11 001 388	11 280 935	11 626 493
補充項目					
ICT產業	3 012 228	3 142 408	3 293 641	3 317 839	3 359 688

說明：ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
535 680	805 311	867 823	727 784	842 961	H. Transportation and Storage
209 692	179 915	197 185	246 743	267 394	HA. Land Transportation
39 714	286 970	319 430	88 390	122 759	HB. Water Transportation
63 556	86 919	80 129	122 309	155 151	HC. Air Transport
170 671	190 956	207 830	207 882	232 216	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
52 047	60 551	63 249	62 460	65 441	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
469 308	423 533	524 331	665 802	685 836	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
73 896	63 506	93 259	125 101	125 481	IA. Accommodation
395 412	360 027	431 072	540 701	560 355	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
613 544	671 566	734 518	789 363	813 647	J. Information and Communication
116 419	128 748	134 851	142 021	144 006	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
220 168	210 799	219 698	233 438	240 561	JB. Telecommunications
276 957	332 019	379 969	413 904	429 080	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
1 299 768	1 426 522	1 404 042	1 440 408	1 659 319	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
746 936	804 731	860 777	857 253	957 741	KA. Financial Service Activities
381 432	382 143	355 073	374 128	420 425	KB. Insurance
171 400	239 648	188 192	209 027	281 153	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
1 641 764	1 680 575	1 735 530	1 824 409	1 962 109	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
352 641	375 347	388 056	408 818	473 486	LA. Real Estate Activities
1 289 123	1 305 228	1 347 474	1 415 591	1 488 623	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
458 921	498 552	544 307	592 078	646 915	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
321 903	323 443	359 927	400 433	427 292	N. Support Service Activities
79 942	76 758	89 254	96 611	102 907	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
241 961	246 685	270 673	303 822	324 385	NB. Other Support Service Activities
1 139 635	1 183 875	1 234 813	1 271 831	1 326 420	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
747 908	751 904	774 392	786 578	809 133	P. Education
633 613	662 899	723 722	754 026	809 453	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
577 373	603 076	655 976	679 557	724 090	QA. Human Health Activities
56 240	59 823	67 746	74 469	85 363	QB. Social Work Activities
145 603	118 620	158 456	205 651	219 979	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
421 046	389 032	424 503	446 305	473 794	S. Other Service Activities
78 199	85 447	98 574	96 356	99 533	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
108 741	95 221	89 483	96 678	105 711	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
234 106	208 364	236 446	253 271	268 550	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
19 285 664	21 145 921	22 089 871	22 511 998	24 874 130	Subtotal
209 163	224 580	238 728	263 011	275 172	Plus : Import Duties
349 956	402 790	440 355	468 885	507 885	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
19 844 783	21 773 291	22 768 954	23 243 894	25 657 187	Total(by production approach)
178 969	—	51 476	354 454	79 901	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 598 348	25 737 088	GDP
					By Major Activities
317 009	315 742	321 363	351 387	373 949	Agriculture
7 741 113	8 879 126	9 005 098	8 962 564	10 365 317	Industry
11 786 661	12 578 423	13 442 493	13 929 943	14 917 921	Services
					Addendum
4 057 332	4 865 759	5 495 637	5 304 756	6 365 794	ICT Industry

Note: The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

第 2 表 國內生產毛額依行業分

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
A.農、林、漁、牧業	326 712	295 177	320 422	335 677	333 453
AA. 農耕業	248 832	225 166	249 111	265 954	251 541
AB. 畜牧業	29 202	32 999	34 489	38 012	46 759
AC. 林業	2 123	1 943	1 810	1 708	1 698
AD. 漁業	53 062	37 291	37 486	33 006	33 988
B.礦業及土石採取業	11 456	10 273	10 393	11 278	11 444
C.製造業	5 268 159	5 481 223	5 885 211	6 109 931	6 241 874
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	141 827	151 037	155 356	157 281	169 781
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	96 319	104 528	114 702	112 224	108 527
CC. 紡織業	100 835	99 134	106 873	106 749	101 435
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	37 997	38 176	39 454	39 697	40 842
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	24 463	22 117	22 887	20 883	20 859
CF. 木竹製品製造業	12 657	13 087	13 123	13 624	12 791
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	71 637	72 944	73 798	75 551	74 214
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	49 430	51 991	51 318	51 028	44 586
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	168 312	150 831	152 712	164 523	159 136
CJ. 化學材料及肥料製造業	389 538	405 880	426 477	439 507	420 956
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	70 657	72 620	83 682	89 728	87 667
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	45 158	47 865	45 876	49 399	53 863
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	48 373	46 061	47 392	45 332	46 026
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	141 784	145 501	148 441	153 662	150 636
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	134 748	131 354	131 316	130 702	121 924
CP. 基本金屬製造業	371 134	435 348	437 236	437 681	407 714
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	323 052	345 981	365 585	371 872	354 747
CR. 電子零組件製造業	1 856 873	2 002 356	2 138 374	2 270 245	2 428 760
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	483 235	461 198	533 006	516 428	572 863
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	155 310	161 487	173 404	185 459	183 895
CU. 機械設備製造業	220 699	218 691	262 574	282 010	254 935
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	135 221	137 195	136 007	133 312	133 382
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	84 862	80 751	85 980	93 375	101 866
CX. 家具製造業	18 883	19 056	19 747	19 955	19 572
CY. 其他製造業	95 721	102 218	123 049	143 384	151 424
D.電力及燃氣供應業	194 710	207 254	207 160	207 379	207 662
DA. 電力供應業	196 531	208 055	205 932	206 110	209 020
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	399	443	483	486	443
E.用水供應及污染整治業	102 372	103 799	105 948	108 888	110 958
EA. 用水供應業	21 410	22 046	22 326	22 161	22 296
EB. 污染整治業	80 790	81 513	83 414	86 618	88 584
F.營建工程業	555 274	548 766	540 768	547 431	571 581
G.批發及零售業	2 729 177	2 734 976	2 793 567	2 820 428	2 888 163
GA. 批發業	1 641 245	1 623 652	1 690 983	1 702 660	1 732 293
GB. 零售業	1 085 345	1 108 873	1 099 867	1 115 067	1 153 141

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
329 380	315 742	302 351	299 756	296 770	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
252 300	241 764	235 237	230 208	210 424	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
46 905	37 387	33 275	31 869	36 147	AB. Animal Husbandry
1 416	1 012	1 105	1 160	1 082	AC. Forestry
30 287	35 579	32 734	35 934	44 110	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
11 501	11 919	12 514	11 777	11 688	B. Mining and Quarrying
6 796 648	7 918 542	8 097 569	7 507 180	8 287 130	C. Manufacturing
171 733	175 337	180 920	189 961	200 847	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
103 707	111 860	108 463	107 755	103 279	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
91 363	105 199	93 620	77 135	81 757	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
37 329	40 231	44 109	38 835	40 925	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
17 642	18 467	21 497	19 981	19 413	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
12 728	13 721	12 699	11 874	13 182	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
75 932	76 742	68 591	67 016	75 788	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
42 269	43 572	44 584	43 817	43 406	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
147 910	150 154	183 762	218 257	233 345	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
433 485	482 711	428 080	410 362	436 673	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials and Fertilizers
85 209	98 531	95 780	92 459	97 436	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
61 432	68 726	74 643	78 748	71 748	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
45 216	47 087	45 314	39 545	38 867	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
151 506	157 986	156 537	150 105	155 194	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
120 746	125 575	112 584	98 937	101 258	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
411 510	463 653	401 860	383 844	381 801	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
349 033	400 391	350 712	326 876	329 854	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
2 979 523	3 612 365	3 835 393	3 390 666	3 942 302	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
608 727	710 576	791 125	815 312	950 712	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
196 837	222 096	228 464	217 241	221 639	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
248 344	301 997	299 749	273 885	285 308	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
129 621	151 612	150 412	150 715	151 164	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
103 703	135 345	145 324	118 931	112 704	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
19 977	25 130	24 097	22 712	23 508	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
151 920	179 478	199 250	195 282	195 808	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
204 091	207 392	215 402	216 229	219 806	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
205 930	206 917	211 427	218 302	186 699	DA. Electricity Supply
429	475	3 975	3 551	5 219	DB. Gas Supply
114 075	112 798	121 044	131 868	139 627	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
22 509	21 812	23 069	23 043	24 415	EA. Water Supply
91 531	90 986	97 975	108 823	115 210	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
598 524	628 475	633 048	628 636	658 041	F. Construction
2 963 001	3 015 221	3 066 814	3 041 552	3 127 990	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
1 823 783	1 902 796	1 897 125	1 784 910	1 865 013	GA. Wholesale Trade
1 137 209	1 112 425	1 169 689	1 260 975	1 266 404	GB. Retail Trade

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 2 表 國內生產毛額依行業分 (續)

連鎖實質值 (110年為參考年)

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
H.運輸及倉儲業	948 487	975 339	1 029 374	1 076 337	1 085 435
HA. 陸上運輸業	218 477	222 060	225 816	238 132	234 105
HB. 水上運輸業	629 294	660 617	711 351	466 153	732 305
HC. 航空運輸業	1 029 719	1 111 818	1 213 199	1 268 542	1 190 984
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	162 049	162 953	172 484	183 325	187 831
HE. 郵政及遞送服務業	32 703	34 959	41 974	47 593	52 441
I.住宿及餐飲業	460 258	465 795	468 641	481 509	509 658
IA. 住宿業	68 287	67 819	70 163	76 584	90 428
IB. 餐飲業	393 066	399 479	399 446	405 017	418 108
J.出版影音及資通訊業	467 929	496 262	514 086	542 183	580 001
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	106 474	104 471	106 002	110 580	115 827
JB. 電信業	159 614	171 741	181 080	190 845	199 475
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	201 807	218 811	223 893	237 623	262 777
K.金融及保險業	1 081 325	1 105 862	1 157 008	1 193 870	1 232 266
KA. 金融服務業	660 499	657 473	681 264	699 039	715 721
KB. 保險業	331 799	367 078	374 262	377 112	404 183
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	95 613	92 348	110 520	125 283	121 462
L.不動產及住宅服務業	1 457 814	1 472 096	1 498 059	1 537 222	1 587 774
LA. 不動產業	273 461	266 264	276 860	293 014	323 248
LB. 住宅服務	1 183 700	1 204 865	1 220 361	1 243 534	1 264 144
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	408 283	415 833	434 192	447 216	464 219
N.支援服務業	289 286	306 166	315 543	328 168	341 811
NA. 租賃業	69 571	76 780	75 364	77 172	79 807
NB. 其他支援服務業	219 680	229 334	240 171	250 992	261 999
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 119 771	1 119 391	1 124 991	1 134 254	1 154 296
P.教育業	769 448	759 648	758 503	759 563	760 948
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	558 349	575 779	588 053	612 502	644 566
QA. 醫療保健業	523 601	537 835	547 583	569 371	593 584
QB. 社會工作服務業	35 334	38 448	40 927	43 572	51 213
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	150 653	149 033	150 903	152 502	157 420
S.其他服務業	460 106	456 601	450 191	455 308	447 720
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	73 110	71 107	72 332	85 724	78 668
SB. 家事服務業	106 635	104 663	107 683	109 656	110 872
SC. 未分類其他服務業	281 103	281 700	270 666	260 080	258 304
合 計	17 178 725	17 511 565	18 191 929	18 693 215	19 166 769
加：進口稅	160 169	163 231	170 924	176 382	184 442
加：加值型營業稅	303 241	321 328	328 079	333 894	341 644
總 計(生產面)	17 638 797	17 992 634	18 687 748	19 200 322	19 690 316
加：統計差異	- 74 051	- 47 610	- 85 630	- 57 722	37 149
國內生產毛額	17 564 746	17 945 024	18 602 118	19 142 600	19 727 465
按三級產業分					
農 業	326 712	295 177	320 422	335 677	333 453
工 業	6 120 839	6 349 581	6 754 638	6 992 211	7 148 664
服 務 業	11 243 438	11 392 116	11 643 495	11 900 725	12 237 796
補充項目					
ICT產業	2 717 266	2 859 985	3 094 324	3 231 538	3 481 018

說明：1. ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

2. 連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
862 237	805 311	856 508	1 160 103	1 216 023	H. Transportation and Storage
200 378	179 915	192 419	239 798	256 660	HA. Land Transportation
372 648	286 970	279 614	307 454	206 628	HB. Water Transportation
120 573	86 919	134 616	509 418	652 783	HC. Air Transport
180 256	190 956	189 812	189 300	196 869	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
57 471	60 551	60 047	64 521	68 635	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
460 664	423 533	488 320	576 536	567 119	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
73 033	63 506	82 823	91 129	87 480	IA. Accommodation
387 663	360 027	405 497	485 802	480 529	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
606 726	671 566	721 295	753 601	758 210	J. Information and Communication
117 696	128 748	132 516	136 273	134 314	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
205 656	210 799	218 560	227 198	228 616	JB. Telecommunications
281 994	332 019	370 219	390 087	395 188	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
1 294 735	1 426 522	1 368 705	1 429 912	1 650 755	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
751 459	804 731	835 888	876 969	994 418	KA. Financial Service Activities
389 846	382 143	348 615	352 312	381 895	KB. Insurance
159 033	239 648	184 202	200 565	273 719	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
1 635 879	1 680 575	1 703 936	1 748 310	1 822 605	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
355 634	375 347	380 562	384 705	430 878	LA. Real Estate Activities
1 280 096	1 305 228	1 323 374	1 363 613	1 391 030	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
469 956	498 552	533 278	562 277	598 369	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
323 834	323 443	357 329	384 514	403 204	N. Support Service Activities
80 129	76 758	88 736	93 648	97 658	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
243 688	246 685	268 593	290 865	305 535	NB. Other Support Service Activities
1 173 531	1 183 875	1 189 984	1 200 391	1 212 658	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
757 892	751 904	755 543	753 021	750 908	P. Education
654 787	662 899	714 490	754 371	789 303	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
597 516	603 076	646 815	679 337	704 741	QA. Human Health Activities
57 298	59 823	67 675	75 081	84 664	QB. Social Work Activities
147 322	118 620	155 023	194 499	202 356	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
425 190	389 032	416 818	422 276	435 390	S. Other Service Activities
78 909	85 447	97 746	93 633	94 648	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
109 523	95 221	85 941	87 434	92 912	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
236 768	208 364	233 131	241 169	247 605	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
19 781 147	21 145 921	21 709 971	21 770 194	23 147 039	Subtotal
196 767	224 580	230 010	205 777	237 057	Plus : Import Duties
356 610	402 790	427 042	443 342	472 725	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
20 333 226	21 773 291	22 367 023	22 419 022	23 860 792	Total(by production approach)
68 971	—	- 9 439	181 134	- 70 266	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
20 402 197	21 773 291	22 357 584	22 600 156	23 790 526	GDP
					By Major Activities
329 380	315 742	302 351	299 756	296 770	Agriculture
7 731 128	8 879 126	9 079 577	8 470 841	9 301 908	Industry
12 297 637	12 578 423	12 985 095	13 622 091	14 227 419	Services
					Addendum
4 083 029	4 865 759	5 215 297	4 820 382	5 518 168	ICT Industry

Note:1.The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

2.The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第3表 國內生產產值及成本構成

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

年	生產總額 Gross Output	減：中間消費 Less : Intermediate Consumption	等於： 國內生產毛額 (不含統計差異) Equal : Gross Domestic Product excluding Statistical Discrepancy	減： 生產及進口稅淨額 Less : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
74 年	6 084 637	3 552 050	2 532 587	263 669
75 年	6 879 985	3 914 537	2 965 448	276 552
76 年	7 656 707	4 331 496	3 325 211	316 801
77 年	8 306 807	4 695 566	3 611 241	352 426
78 年	9 144 968	5 084 555	4 060 413	398 920
79 年	9 819 344	5 336 463	4 482 881	426 753
80 年	10 913 638	5 895 619	5 018 019	469 172
81 年	11 922 151	6 346 994	5 575 157	534 747
82 年	13 058 138	6 860 789	6 197 349	589 651
83 年	14 321 720	7 526 353	6 795 367	640 985
84 年	15 999 195	8 598 247	7 400 948	681 644
85 年	16 918 577	8 887 272	8 031 305	652 586
86 年	18 307 716	9 582 927	8 724 789	689 484
87 年	19 332 090	9 976 872	9 355 218	682 078
88 年	20 074 574	10 274 901	9 799 673	654 960
89 年	21 745 407	11 410 351	10 335 056	646 482
90 年	20 698 572	10 579 143	10 119 429	593 708
91 年	21 954 637	11 355 254	10 599 383	642 881
92 年	23 286 278	12 302 118	10 984 160	627 931
93 年	26 267 032	14 614 179	11 652 853	685 917
94 年	27 543 546	15 470 590	12 072 956	705 201
95 年	29 750 175	17 177 588	12 572 587	700 357
96 年	32 132 831	18 941 986	13 190 845	705 683
97 年	32 576 101	19 617 673	12 958 428	670 054
98 年	29 669 541	16 913 355	12 756 186	616 698
99 年	35 350 998	21 326 092	14 024 906	732 449
100 年	36 954 978	22 692 777	14 262 201	779 376
101 年	37 055 931	22 509 923	14 546 008	778 275
102 年	37 605 629	22 341 832	15 263 797	821 201
103 年	39 417 787	23 074 330	16 343 457	877 495
104 年	38 074 608	21 051 988	17 022 620	902 667
105 年	37 789 843	20 234 575	17 555 268	959 290
106 年	39 118 249	21 065 130	18 053 119	976 954
107 年	40 571 644	22 132 265	18 439 379	1 034 131
108 年	40 378 158	21 526 669	18 851 489	1 036 549
109 年	40 799 837	20 955 054	19 844 783	886 661
110 年	46 075 351	24 302 060	21 773 291	1 009 515
111 年	49 458 827	26 689 873	22 768 954	1 130 966
112 年	48 285 294	25 041 400	23 243 894	1 168 198
113 年	52 525 977	26 868 790	25 657 187	1 290 806

Table 3. Domestic Production and Cost Components

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

減： 固定資本消耗 Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital	等 於：國 內 要 素 所 得 Equal : Domestic Factor Income			Year
	合 計 Total	受僱人員報酬 Compensation of Employees	營 業 盈 餘 Operating Surplus	
253 091	2 015 827	1 254 999	760 828	1985
269 652	2 419 244	1 420 522	998 722	1986
290 077	2 718 333	1 593 114	1 125 219	1987
324 623	2 934 192	1 781 183	1 153 009	1988
369 318	3 292 175	2 038 784	1 253 391	1989
421 318	3 634 810	2 291 561	1 343 249	1990
471 300	4 077 547	2 555 998	1 521 549	1991
549 283	4 491 127	2 846 953	1 644 174	1992
634 330	4 973 368	3 133 094	1 840 274	1993
700 789	5 453 593	3 419 310	2 034 283	1994
795 812	5 923 492	3 711 467	2 212 025	1995
842 691	6 536 028	4 001 317	2 534 711	1996
917 681	7 117 624	4 293 253	2 824 371	1997
1 047 506	7 625 634	4 509 364	3 116 270	1998
1 143 107	8 001 606	4 670 745	3 330 861	1999
1 242 254	8 446 320	4 914 876	3 531 444	2000
1 328 695	8 197 026	4 864 931	3 332 095	2001
1 387 126	8 569 376	4 870 205	3 699 171	2002
1 473 248	8 882 981	5 037 035	3 845 946	2003
1 619 463	9 347 473	5 270 394	4 077 079	2004
1 701 720	9 666 035	5 517 919	4 148 116	2005
1 834 326	10 037 904	5 778 335	4 259 569	2006
1 976 249	10 508 913	5 946 258	4 562 655	2007
2 166 860	10 121 514	6 030 330	4 091 184	2008
2 236 483	9 903 005	5 783 370	4 119 635	2009
2 309 352	10 983 105	6 170 244	4 812 861	2010
2 406 998	11 075 827	6 468 974	4 606 853	2011
2 481 522	11 286 211	6 657 257	4 628 954	2012
2 471 945	11 970 651	6 806 932	5 163 719	2013
2 570 369	12 895 593	7 198 293	5 697 300	2014
2 601 636	13 518 317	7 516 962	6 001 355	2015
2 700 956	13 895 022	7 740 858	6 154 164	2016
2 767 768	14 308 397	8 040 906	6 267 491	2017
2 895 960	14 509 288	8 451 175	6 058 113	2018
3 040 293	14 774 647	8 748 343	6 026 304	2019
3 165 107	15 793 015	8 953 158	6 839 857	2020
3 431 225	17 332 551	9 506 352	7 826 199	2021
3 762 287	17 875 701	10 047 814	7 827 887	2022
4 032 296	18 043 400	10 308 332	7 735 068	2023
4 313 370	20 053 011	11 057 527	8 995 484	2024

第 4 表 國內生產毛額及要素所得依行業分

當期價格

113 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	生 產 總 額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Output	中間消費 Intermediate Consumption	國內生產毛額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Domestic Product	生產及進口稅淨額 Net Taxes on Production and Imports
A.農、林、漁、牧業	709 830	335 881	373 949	- 20 697
AA. 農耕業	372 844	112 317	260 527	- 20 073
AB. 畜牧業	230 529	175 994	54 535	- 171
AC. 林業	1 859	761	1 098	6
AD. 漁業	104 598	46 809	57 789	- 459
B.礦業及土石採取業	25 682	13 347	12 335	735
C.製造業	25 586 752	16 434 274	9 152 478	247 677
CA. 食品及飼品製造業	1 047 532	831 256	216 276	1 112
CB. 飲料及菸草製造業	168 254	52 945	115 309	83 116
CC. 紡織業	332 976	228 635	104 341	836
CD. 成衣及服飾品製造業	185 728	143 171	42 557	296
CE. 皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	50 613	29 238	21 375	89
CF. 木竹製品製造業	52 748	39 434	13 314	99
CG. 紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	253 001	187 536	65 465	401
CH. 印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	130 225	82 313	47 912	167
CI. 石油及煤製品製造業	1 334 204	1 205 418	128 786	85 701
CJ. 化學材料及肥料製造業	1 747 677	1 448 946	298 731	2 163
CK. 其他化學製品製造業	368 388	261 340	107 048	732
CL. 藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	164 171	84 939	79 232	309
CM. 橡膠製品製造業	112 150	64 343	47 807	1 013
CN. 塑膠製品製造業	529 517	338 576	190 941	1 146
CO. 非金屬礦物製品製造業	465 142	326 365	138 777	7 332
CP. 基本金屬製造業	1 831 135	1 512 317	318 818	2 476
CQ. 金屬製品製造業	1 247 017	847 009	400 008	1 070
CR. 電子零組件製造業	8 582 483	4 167 966	4 414 517	6 829
CS. 電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	3 259 777	1 978 141	1 281 636	2 855
CT. 電力設備及配備製造業	899 740	641 463	258 277	5 916
CU. 機械設備製造業	1 084 686	762 093	322 593	1 994
CV. 汽車及其零件製造業	538 556	367 276	171 280	32 093
CW. 其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	471 903	345 202	126 701	9 032
CX. 家具製造業	104 831	77 376	27 455	152
CY. 其他製造業	624 298	410 976	213 322	748
D.電力及燃氣供應業	1 070 165	808 888	261 277	6 802
DA. 電力供應業	963 359	713 879	249 480	6 534
DB. 氣體燃料供應業	106 806	95 009	11 797	268
E.用水供應及污染整治業	302 866	178 715	124 151	- 656
EA. 用水供應業	49 376	29 501	19 875	- 1 600
EB. 污染整治業	253 490	149 214	104 276	944
F.營建工程業	2 546 253	1 731 177	815 076	3 897
G.批發及零售業	4 931 647	1 473 641	3 458 006	49 447
GA. 批發業	2 977 584	890 679	2 086 905	35 510
GB. 零售業	1 954 063	582 962	1 371 101	13 937

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product and Factor Income by Kind of Activity

At Current Prices

2024

Unit : Million NT\$

固定資本消耗	國內要素所得	受僱人員報酬	營業盈餘	
Consumption of Fixed Capital	Domestic Factor Income	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus	
29 548	365 098	67 183	297 915	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
17 737	262 863	42 744	220 119	AA. Agriculture, Horticulture and Agrarian Activities
6 673	48 033	5 912	42 121	AB. Animal Husbandry
293	799	1 006	- 207	AC. Forestry
4 845	53 403	17 521	35 882	AD. Fishing and Aquaculture
4 487	7 113	4 557	2 556	B. Mining and Quarrying
2 135 427	6 769 374	3 297 516	3 471 858	C. Manufacturing
19 286	195 878	110 519	85 359	CA. Manufacture of Food Products and Prepared Animal Feeds
5 724	26 469	19 760	6 709	CB. Manufacture of Beverages and Tobacco Products
9 097	94 408	64 102	30 306	CC. Manufacture of Textiles
2 124	40 137	25 611	14 526	CD. Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
3 281	18 005	10 319	7 686	CE. Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
1 351	11 864	11 198	666	CF. Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
6 570	58 494	42 088	16 406	CG. Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
6 091	41 654	33 999	7 655	CH. Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
39 018	4 067	29 125	- 25 058	CI. Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
73 843	222 725	113 360	109 365	CJ. Manufacture of Chemical Materials and Fertilizers
13 815	92 501	54 492	38 009	CK. Manufacture of Other Chemical Products
14 902	64 021	34 383	29 638	CL. Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
5 270	41 524	31 328	10 196	CM. Manufacture of Rubber Products
15 831	173 964	96 152	77 812	CN. Manufacture of Plastics Products
22 027	109 418	78 402	31 016	CO. Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
38 163	278 179	125 704	152 475	CP. Manufacture of Basic Metals
44 050	354 888	278 612	76 276	CQ. Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
1 440 931	2 966 757	1 137 850	1 828 907	CR. Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
229 763	1 049 018	373 842	675 176	CS. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
39 483	212 878	126 914	85 964	CT. Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
35 034	285 565	203 186	82 379	CU. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
28 525	110 662	72 354	38 308	CV. Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
17 959	99 710	72 324	27 386	CW. Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
2 373	24 930	19 935	4 995	CX. Manufacture of Furniture
20 916	191 658	131 957	59 701	CY. Other Manufacturing(Including Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment)
181 571	72 904	54 211	18 693	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
177 814	65 132	45 905	19 227	DA. Electricity Supply
3 757	7 772	8 306	- 534	DB. Gas Supply
25 809	98 998	41 474	57 524	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
15 774	5 701	9 643	- 3 942	EA. Water Supply
10 035	93 297	31 831	61 466	EB. Remediation Activities(Including Sewage and Waste Management)
33 104	778 075	527 999	250 076	F. Construction
211 950	3 196 609	1 579 173	1 617 436	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
105 791	1 945 604	944 757	1 000 847	GA. Wholesale Trade
106 159	1 251 005	634 416	616 589	GB. Retail Trade

第 4 表 國內生產毛額及要素所得依行業分 (續)

當期價格

113 年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	生 產 總 額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Output	中間消費 Intermediate Consumption	國內生產毛額 (按生產者價格計算) Gross Domestic Product	生產及進口稅淨額 Net Taxes on Produc- tion and Imports
H.運輸及倉儲業	1 690 936	847 975	842 961	4 913
HA. 陸上運輸業	492 024	224 630	267 394	2 018
HB. 水上運輸業	258 009	135 250	122 759	595
HC. 航空運輸業	465 953	310 802	155 151	197
HD. 運輸輔助及倉儲業	348 940	116 724	232 216	1 955
HE. 郵政及遞送服務業	126 010	60 569	65 441	148
I.住宿及餐飲業	1 403 621	717 785	685 836	4 437
IA. 住宿業	256 392	130 911	125 481	1 992
IB. 餐飲業	1 147 229	586 874	560 355	2 445
J.出版影音及資通訊業	1 366 654	553 007	813 647	10 229
JA. 出版、影音製作及傳播業	321 318	177 312	144 006	586
JB. 電信業	393 870	153 309	240 561	8 605
JC. 電腦相關及資訊服務業	651 466	222 386	429 080	1 038
K.金融及保險業	2 448 069	788 750	1 659 319	130 443
KA. 金融服務業	1 326 215	368 474	957 741	99 292
KB. 保險業	665 495	245 070	420 425	21 183
KC. 證券期貨及金融輔助業	456 359	175 206	281 153	9 968
L.不動產及住宅服務業	2 583 396	621 287	1 962 109	74 389
LA. 不動產業	866 898	393 412	473 486	7 466
LB. 住宅服務	1 716 498	227 875	1 488 623	66 923
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	1 174 338	527 423	646 915	2 514
N.支援服務業	620 337	193 045	427 292	2 406
NA. 租賃業	163 598	60 691	102 907	1 606
NB. 其他支援服務業	456 739	132 354	324 385	800
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	1 953 584	627 164	1 326 420	7 984
P.教育業	983 734	174 601	809 133	- 21 815
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	1 277 865	468 412	809 453	- 7 012
QA. 醫療保健業	1 145 775	421 685	724 090	- 7 135
QB. 社會工作服務業	132 090	46 727	85 363	123
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	338 782	118 803	219 979	3 598
S.其他服務業	728 409	254 615	473 794	8 458
SA. 宗教、職業及類似組織	176 883	77 350	99 533	1 328
SB. 家事服務業	105 711	0	105 711	4 374
SC. 未分類其他服務業	445 815	177 265	268 550	2 756
合 計	51 742 920	26 868 790	24 874 130	507 749
加：進口稅	275 172	0	275 172	275 172
加：加值型營業稅	507 885	0	507 885	507 885
總 計(生產面)	52 525 977	26 868 790	25 657 187	1 290 806
加：統計差異	—	—	79 901	—
國內生產毛額	—	—	25 737 088	—
按三級產業分				
農 業	709 830	335 881	373 949	- 20 697
工 業	29 531 718	19 166 401	10 365 317	258 455
服 務 業	22 284 429	7 366 508	14 917 921	1 053 048
補充項目				
ICT產業	12 887 596	6 521 802	6 365 794	19 327

說明：ICT產業範圍包括CR電子零組件製造業、CS電腦電子產品及光學製品製造業、JB電信業及JC電腦相關及資訊服務業。

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product and Factor Income by Kind of Activity (Cont.)

At Current Prices

2024

Unit : Million NT\$

固定資本消耗	國內要素所得	受僱人員報酬	營業盈餘	
Consumption of Fixed Capital	Domestic Factor Income	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus	
167 356	670 692	366 362	304 330	H. Transportation and Storage
62 010	203 366	107 980	95 386	HA. Land Transportation
25 816	96 348	25 594	70 754	HB. Water Transportation
45 685	109 269	69 577	39 692	HC. Air Transport
28 980	201 281	101 593	99 688	HD. Support Activities for Transportation; Warehousing and Storage
4 865	60 428	61 618	- 1 190	HE. Postal and Courier Activities
51 905	629 494	369 037	260 457	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
21 028	102 461	80 426	22 035	IA. Accommodation
30 877	527 033	288 611	238 422	IB. Food and Beverage Service Activities
145 328	658 090	401 971	256 119	J. Information and Communication
5 724	137 696	71 494	66 202	JA. Publishing, Motion Picture, Video and Music Production and Broadcasting Activities
99 701	132 255	76 277	55 978	JB. Telecommunications
39 903	388 139	254 200	133 939	JC. Related Service of Computer and Information
181 067	1 347 809	880 318	467 491	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
102 170	756 279	442 332	313 947	KA. Financial Service Activities
48 599	350 643	298 215	52 428	KB. Insurance
30 298	240 887	139 771	101 116	KC. Security, Commodity Contracts and Activities Auxiliary to Financial Service Activities
339 513	1 548 207	124 676	1 423 531	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
51 167	414 853	124 676	290 177	LA. Real Estate Activities
288 346	1 133 354	0	1 133 354	LB. Ownership of Dwellings
96 358	548 043	349 289	198 754	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
63 754	361 132	296 553	64 579	N. Support Service Activities
44 912	56 389	19 847	36 542	NA. Rental and Leasing Activities
18 842	304 743	276 706	28 037	NB. Other Support Service Activities
459 958	858 478	858 478	0	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
78 807	752 141	750 240	1 901	P. Education
75 619	740 846	583 653	157 193	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
69 164	662 061	504 868	157 193	QA. Human Health Activities
6 455	78 785	78 785	0	QB. Social Work Activities
19 622	196 759	139 253	57 506	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
12 187	453 149	365 584	87 565	S. Other Service Activities
2 593	95 612	95 612	0	SA. Activities of Membership Organizations
0	101 337	101 337	0	SB. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel
9 594	256 200	168 635	87 565	SC. Other Personal Service Activities
4 313 370	20 053 011	11 057 527	8 995 484	Subtotal
0	0	0	0	Plus : Import Duties
0	0	0	0	Plus : Value-Added Taxes
4 313 370	20 053 011	11 057 527	8 995 484	Total(by production approach)
—	—	—	—	Plus : Statistical Discrepancy
—	—	—	—	GDP
				By Major Activities
29 548	365 098	67 183	297 915	Agriculture
2 380 398	7 726 464	3 925 757	3 800 707	Industry
1 903 424	11 961 449	7 064 587	4 896 862	Services
				Addendum
1 810 298	4 536 169	1 842 169	2 694 000	ICT Industry

Note: The ICT Industry consists of Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components, Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products, Telecommunications, Related Service of Computer and Information.

第5表 政府消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
政府消費	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253	2 658 465
1.一般公共事務	195 661	193 236	190 202	204 262	196 465
2.國防	301 246	337 322	321 023	361 353	321 994
3.公共秩序與安全	189 868	191 560	188 432	198 261	201 255
4.經濟事務	242 434	256 298	249 008	252 691	266 153
5.環境保護	48 540	56 974	57 169	59 228	60 796
6.住宅與社區服務	28 704	25 623	23 759	30 988	35 704
7.保健	595 381	626 949	662 714	694 708	729 324
8.娛樂、文化與宗教	45 491	43 360	46 875	49 565	54 548
9.教育	494 973	506 417	501 497	514 631	513 490
10.社會保障	221 413	244 503	251 628	258 566	278 736

說明：本表分類係按IMF編布之2014年版政府財政統計手冊(GFSM)之政府職能別分類(Classification of the Functions of Government, COFOG)。

Table 5. Government Final Consumption Expenditure

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 222 957	3 405 904	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
198 476	205 238	210 280	203 347	214 634	1. General Public Services
327 919	365 126	389 389	435 734	439 571	2. Defense
211 050	216 398	223 295	231 316	238 988	3. Public Order and Safety
275 381	287 935	299 262	303 547	323 744	4. Economic Affairs
65 653	65 424	66 519	71 377	76 162	5. Environmental Protection
42 068	46 744	63 404	74 911	86 873	6. Housing and Community Amenities
771 337	856 275	961 030	893 255	911 730	7. Health
60 304	52 001	58 578	57 544	62 428	8. Recreation, Culture, and Religion
530 770	553 046	581 371	585 867	637 967	9. Education
295 596	303 526	325 022	366 059	413 807	10. Social Protection

Note : This table is compiled according to the Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG) by IMF's Government Finance Statistics Manual 2014 edition.

第 6 表 家庭消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
家庭消費	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 241 381	9 510 634	9 816 667
一、依消費目的分					
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 188 974	1 216 205	1 257 496
2.菸酒	192 148	191 369	202 993	231 682	231 781
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	414 432	431 260	429 919	438 736	456 086
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 597 756	1 644 587	1 690 648
5.家具設備及家務維護	375 724	378 776	375 693	385 737	397 451
6.醫療保健	360 195	373 378	394 594	419 760	446 867
7.交通	1 096 594	1 126 945	1 177 744	1 210 230	1 251 426
8.資通訊	531 807	528 883	529 203	510 220	518 828
9.休閒、運動與文化	483 556	458 690	475 276	514 671	541 750
10.教育	357 296	350 864	350 648	349 608	352 088
11.餐廳及住宿	863 454	921 729	933 919	964 888	997 301
12.保險及金融服務	647 607	676 902	725 468	753 397	781 945
13.其他	667 141	786 369	859 194	870 913	893 000
二、依消費財型態分					
1.耐 久 財	1 001 110	1 018 715	1 048 293	1 062 357	1 133 113
2.半耐久財	869 482	892 388	872 753	872 797	885 605
3.非耐久財	2 149 163	2 173 497	2 207 497	2 311 088	2 367 604
4.服 務	4 655 445	4 887 824	5 112 838	5 264 392	5 430 345

Table 6. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
9 545 715	9 659 086	10 296 111	11 340 264	11 930 830	Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
					A. By Purpose
1 311 164	1 356 310	1 438 179	1 476 190	1 537 837	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
230 818	230 482	225 103	233 720	229 902	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
456 260	464 311	535 675	582 382	597 692	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 753 075	1 791 955	1 851 546	1 907 304	2 003 672	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
406 995	431 968	460 823	462 271	480 639	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
470 438	480 561	524 503	563 173	596 097	6. Health
1 087 344	1 056 439	1 161 144	1 462 371	1 478 002	7. Transport
536 520	611 973	626 909	624 378	636 324	8. Information and Communication
455 669	433 128	501 036	625 986	681 189	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
344 271	326 380	324 165	323 299	313 695	10. Education Services
897 393	825 525	1 001 301	1 217 700	1 250 810	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
793 552	871 076	819 295	830 855	941 307	12. Insurance and Financial Services
802 216	778 978	826 432	1 030 635	1 183 664	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
					B. By Type
1 198 286	1 285 177	1 333 789	1 400 252	1 404 276	1. Durable Goods
878 586	882 605	984 869	1 046 295	1 075 266	2. Semi-durable Goods
2 392 483	2 480 186	2 620 599	2 692 718	2 775 588	3. Non-durable Goods
5 076 360	5 011 118	5 356 854	6 200 999	6 675 700	4. Services

第7表 家庭消費

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
家庭消費	8 942 603	9 185 026	9 463 841	9 644 774	9 907 491
一、依消費目的分					
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 288 922	1 246 451	1 255 978	1 274 055	1 293 228
2.菸酒	246 201	238 109	238 131	236 736	236 768
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	425 238	441 846	440 904	448 822	469 789
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 591 640	1 616 888	1 650 840	1 682 585	1 716 728
5.家具設備及家務維護	388 025	388 850	383 128	391 334	402 942
6.醫療保健	381 661	393 453	411 273	430 191	452 868
7.交通	1 142 044	1 202 186	1 226 868	1 222 543	1 273 127
8.資通訊	393 059	408 495	430 603	449 830	483 618
9.休閒、運動與文化	494 923	471 712	487 512	524 557	546 274
10.教育	373 116	365 554	362 909	359 087	358 345
11.餐廳及住宿	918 741	968 204	966 722	984 218	1 003 438
12.保險及金融服務	649 769	672 671	726 458	748 949	776 166
13.其他	685 144	797 216	901 534	906 626	904 634
二、依消費財型態分					
1.耐 久 財	980 241	996 666	1 032 588	1 055 664	1 128 540
2.半耐久財	896 341	917 583	896 795	891 735	905 538
3.非耐久財	2 361 428	2 326 114	2 341 808	2 366 250	2 404 489
4.服 務	4 717 975	4 950 996	5 195 311	5 332 628	5 469 244

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 7. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
9 667 785	9 659 086	10 020 887	10 847 862	11 201 535	Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
					A. By Purpose
1 348 299	1 356 310	1 363 434	1 347 630	1 355 956	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
234 130	230 482	223 847	229 498	219 902	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
464 174	464 311	524 015	564 603	577 525	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 766 480	1 791 955	1 814 539	1 841 580	1 881 676	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
412 894	431 968	445 505	439 979	452 714	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
472 432	480 561	517 537	543 770	557 521	6. Health
1 149 039	1 056 439	1 125 864	1 411 717	1 414 342	7. Transport
523 405	611 973	635 275	640 605	657 870	8. Information and Communication
454 908	433 128	487 133	587 784	630 717	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
345 772	326 380	318 741	310 708	294 564	10. Education Services
904 388	825 525	945 123	1 094 113	1 092 128	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
794 325	871 076	808 110	821 926	928 363	12. Insurance and Financial Services
804 608	778 978	811 764	1 011 599	1 143 164	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
					B. By Type
1 197 423	1 285 177	1 316 487	1 376 399	1 375 316	1. Durable Goods
891 971	882 605	961 619	1 006 109	1 026 668	2. Semi-durable Goods
2 472 854	2 480 186	2 512 605	2 513 404	2 528 740	3. Non-durable Goods
5 105 942	5 011 118	5 230 176	5 955 205	6 275 023	4. Services

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 8 表 民間消費及民間實際消費

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
民間消費	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710	9 945 837
一、依消費目的分					
(一)家庭消費	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 241 381	9 510 634	9 816 667
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 188 974	1 216 205	1 257 496
2.菸 酒	192 148	191 369	202 993	231 682	231 781
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	414 432	431 260	429 919	438 736	456 086
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 597 756	1 644 587	1 690 648
5.家具設備及家務維護	375 724	378 776	375 693	385 737	397 451
6.醫療保健	360 195	373 378	394 594	419 760	446 867
7.交 通	1 096 594	1 126 945	1 177 744	1 210 230	1 251 426
8.資通訊	531 807	528 883	529 203	510 220	518 828
9.休閒、運動與文化	483 556	458 690	475 276	514 671	541 750
10.教 育	357 296	350 864	350 648	349 608	352 088
11.餐廳及住宿	863 454	921 729	933 919	964 888	997 301
12.保險及金融服務	647 607	676 902	725 468	753 397	781 945
13.其 他	667 141	786 369	859 194	870 913	893 000
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	112 364	109 651	111 610	149 076	129 170
二、依消費財型態分					
(一)耐 久 財	1 001 110	1 018 715	1 048 293	1 062 357	1 133 113
(二)半耐久財	869 482	892 388	872 753	872 797	885 605
(三)非耐久財	2 149 163	2 173 497	2 207 497	2 311 088	2 367 604
(四)服 務	4 767 809	4 997 475	5 224 448	5 413 468	5 559 515
民間實際消費	10 020 079	10 371 556	10 679 577	11 053 596	11 397 546
一、民間消費	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710	9 945 837
二、對家庭服務之政府消費	1 232 515	1 289 481	1 326 586	1 393 886	1 451 709

**Table 8. Private Final Consumption Expenditure and
Private Actual Final Consumption**

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 492 384	12 084 225	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
					By Purpose
9 545 715	9 659 086	10 296 111	11 340 264	11 930 830	A. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 311 164	1 356 310	1 438 179	1 476 190	1 537 837	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
230 818	230 482	225 103	233 720	229 902	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
456 260	464 311	535 675	582 382	597 692	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 753 075	1 791 955	1 851 546	1 907 304	2 003 672	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
406 995	431 968	460 823	462 271	480 639	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
470 438	480 561	524 503	563 173	596 097	6. Health
1 087 344	1 056 439	1 161 144	1 462 371	1 478 002	7. Transport
536 520	611 973	626 909	624 378	636 324	8. Information and Communication
455 669	433 128	501 036	625 986	681 189	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
344 271	326 380	324 165	323 299	313 695	10. Education Services
897 393	825 525	1 001 301	1 217 700	1 250 810	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
793 552	871 076	819 295	830 855	941 307	12. Insurance and Financial Services
802 216	778 978	826 432	1 030 635	1 183 664	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
125 847	130 259	166 248	152 120	153 395	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
					By Type
1 198 286	1 285 177	1 333 789	1 400 252	1 404 276	A. Durable Goods
878 586	882 605	984 869	1 046 295	1 075 266	B. Semi-durable Goods
2 392 483	2 480 186	2 620 599	2 692 718	2 775 588	C. Non-durable Goods
5 202 207	5 141 377	5 523 102	6 353 119	6 829 095	D. Services
11 182 446	11 392 809	12 188 645	13 210 874	13 920 806	Private Actual Final Consumption
9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 492 384	12 084 225	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
1 510 884	1 603 464	1 726 286	1 718 490	1 836 581	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Government

第 9 表 民間消費及民間實際消費

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
民間消費	9 060 017	9 299 119	9 579 039	9 797 269	10 039 207
一、依消費目的分					
(一)家庭消費	8 942 603	9 185 026	9 463 841	9 644 774	9 907 491
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 288 922	1 246 451	1 255 978	1 274 055	1 293 228
2.菸 酒	246 201	238 109	238 131	236 736	236 768
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	425 238	441 846	440 904	448 822	469 789
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 591 640	1 616 888	1 650 840	1 682 585	1 716 728
5.家具設備及家務維護	388 025	388 850	383 128	391 334	402 942
6.醫療保健	381 661	393 453	411 273	430 191	452 868
7.交 通	1 142 044	1 202 186	1 226 868	1 222 543	1 273 127
8.資通訊	393 059	408 495	430 603	449 830	483 618
9.休閒、運動與文化	494 923	471 712	487 512	524 557	546 274
10.教 育	373 116	365 554	362 909	359 087	358 345
11.餐廳及住宿	918 741	968 204	966 722	984 218	1 003 438
12.保險及金融服務	649 769	672 671	726 458	748 949	776 166
13.其 他	685 144	797 216	901 534	906 626	904 634
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	117 530	114 116	115 183	152 749	131 723
二、依消費財型態分					
(一)耐 久 財	980 241	996 666	1 032 588	1 055 664	1 128 540
(二)半耐久財	896 341	917 583	896 795	891 735	905 538
(三)非耐久財	2 361 428	2 326 114	2 341 808	2 366 250	2 404 489
(四)服 務	4 835 439	5 065 323	5 310 834	5 485 208	5 601 070
民間實際消費	10 416 943	10 695 804	10 997 254	11 268 401	11 556 396
一、民間消費	9 060 017	9 299 119	9 579 039	9 797 269	10 039 207
二、對家庭服務之政府消費	1 354 649	1 394 574	1 415 041	1 468 625	1 514 946

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

**Table 9. Private Final Consumption Expenditure and
Private Actual Final Consumption**

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
9 795 431	9 789 345	10 183 203	10 992 383	11 343 799	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
					By Purpose
9 667 785	9 659 086	10 020 887	10 847 862	11 201 535	A. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 348 299	1 356 310	1 363 434	1 347 630	1 355 956	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
234 130	230 482	223 847	229 498	219 902	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
464 174	464 311	524 015	564 603	577 525	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 766 480	1 791 955	1 814 539	1 841 580	1 881 676	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
412 894	431 968	445 505	439 979	452 714	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
472 432	480 561	517 537	543 770	557 521	6. Health
1 149 039	1 056 439	1 125 864	1 411 717	1 414 342	7. Transport
523 405	611 973	635 275	640 605	657 870	8. Information and Communication
454 908	433 128	487 133	587 784	630 717	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
345 772	326 380	318 741	310 708	294 564	10. Education Services
904 388	825 525	945 123	1 094 113	1 092 128	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
794 325	871 076	808 110	821 926	928 363	12. Insurance and Financial Services
804 608	778 978	811 764	1 011 599	1 143 164	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
127 642	130 259	162 316	144 424	142 214	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
					By Type
1 197 423	1 285 177	1 316 487	1 376 399	1 375 316	A. Durable Goods
891 971	882 605	961 619	1 006 109	1 026 668	B. Semi-durable Goods
2 472 854	2 480 186	2 512 605	2 513 404	2 528 740	C. Non-durable Goods
5 233 625	5 141 377	5 392 492	6 099 629	6 417 125	D. Services
11 337 235	11 392 809	11 884 004	12 676 307	13 098 911	Private Actual Final Consumption
9 795 431	9 789 345	10 183 203	10 992 383	11 343 799	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
1 541 411	1 603 464	1 700 801	1 682 329	1 753 817	B. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Government

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 10 表 國內資本形成

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
國內資本形成	3 706 196	3 797 566	3 767 724	4 076 470	4 464 415
一、固定資本形成	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670	4 523 391
(一)依行業分					
A.農、林、漁、牧業	27 511	25 293	28 362	29 537	29 962
B.礦業及土石採取業	3 177	3 111	2 986	3 003	3 356
C.製造業	1 595 133	1 726 569	1 658 474	1 753 273	2 083 174
D.電力及燃氣供應業	116 348	107 958	115 066	142 523	220 572
E.用水供應及污染整治業	26 401	26 436	26 910	25 495	29 217
F.營建工程業	29 406	31 690	31 736	32 233	32 832
G.批發及零售業	206 248	208 522	202 107	205 664	212 381
H.運輸及倉儲業	166 525	159 232	171 521	189 246	185 797
I.住宿及餐飲業	66 247	63 681	63 667	63 642	61 781
J.出版影音及資通訊業	124 506	130 716	130 698	123 256	115 791
K.金融及保險業	146 377	167 905	166 555	161 914	186 616
L.不動產及住宅服務業	477 257	445 797	474 686	498 382	527 890
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	96 768	109 302	114 579	120 421	111 537
N.支援服務業	66 052	69 965	78 797	73 123	70 540
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	340 922	339 754	349 962	382 955	442 699
P.教育業	72 893	76 895	79 837	78 491	86 902
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	72 487	86 479	81 824	94 401	89 349
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	18 604	18 005	21 228	19 190	20 405
S.其他服務業	10 896	10 257	10 949	11 921	12 590

Table 10. Gross Capital Formation

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
4 789 797	5 947 201	6 395 095	5 779 485	6 911 749	Gross Capital Formation
4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 057 716	6 646 891	I. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
					(I) By Kind of Activity
41 435	26 615	21 366	31 546	30 981	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
4 113	3 947	4 028	7 764	5 628	B. Mining and Quarrying
2 141 523	2 728 674	3 157 663	2 637 115	3 077 196	C. Manufacturing
311 795	331 514	411 498	415 177	423 998	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
29 980	33 479	38 762	41 741	43 349	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
36 324	48 538	53 871	55 720	59 486	F. Construction
210 462	233 481	236 570	257 958	276 221	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
176 988	222 130	235 811	271 306	254 546	H. Transportation and Storage
66 784	69 706	73 751	83 464	82 618	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
125 911	142 075	137 461	150 874	162 438	J. Information and Communication
203 693	221 823	243 121	247 790	255 699	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
593 567	764 842	845 316	795 466	817 003	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
115 042	117 599	126 217	130 067	138 726	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
70 648	75 344	80 785	95 682	97 302	N. Support Service Activities
464 148	442 978	495 890	568 510	643 789	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
87 777	102 380	103 271	99 166	107 029	P. Education
101 875	103 314	99 526	121 669	120 581	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
22 837	21 565	25 955	30 334	33 189	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
13 412	14 472	15 564	16 367	17 112	S. Other Service Activities

第 10 表 國內資本形成(續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
(二)依資本財型態分					
1.住宅房屋	427 715	384 798	409 103	430 700	459 675
2.非住宅房屋	724 448	747 980	748 137	798 055	827 160
3.其他營建工程	279 200	274 783	283 324	308 186	385 219
4.土地改良、耕地及果園之開發	16 014	15 157	17 131	18 905	25 260
5.運輸工具	228 920	233 184	253 984	254 101	246 686
6.機器設備	1 199 218	1 311 937	1 224 800	1 276 878	1 591 166
7.種畜、役畜及乳牛等	2 718	2 434	2 856	2 639	2 388
8.智慧財產	785 525	837 294	870 609	919 206	985 837
(三)依購買主體分					
1.民營企業	3 029 456	3 172 823	3 156 782	3 289 262	3 740 254
2.公營事業	191 487	186 630	183 306	214 381	220 062
3.政 府	442 815	448 114	469 856	505 027	563 075
二、存貨變動	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800	- 58 976
1.民營企業	55 720	959	- 49 037	59 502	- 51 366
2.公營事業	- 13 282	- 10 960	6 817	8 298	- 7 610

Table 10. Gross Capital Formation (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
					(II) By Type of Capital Goods
535 136	723 501	812 379	754 920	786 922	1. Residential Buildings
845 414	967 356	1 037 482	1 068 516	1 151 158	2. Non-Residential Buildings
443 150	435 330	511 461	531 592	583 512	3. Other Construction Except Land Improvement
24 776	22 000	34 150	26 302	39 288	4. Land Improvement and Plantation and Orchard Development
239 857	288 872	297 077	342 118	330 759	5. Transport Equipment
1 630 378	2 029 468	2 359 649	1 890 839	2 174 819	6. Machinery and Equipment
2 922	3 498	2 650	3 065	2 501	7. Breeding Stock, Draught Animals, Dairy Cattle and the Like
1 096 681	1 234 451	1 351 578	1 440 364	1 577 932	8. Intellectual Property Products
					(III) By Owner
3 946 110	4 834 517	5 424 985	4 970 283	5 445 421	1. Private Enterprises
278 367	295 376	344 118	387 611	415 635	2. Public Enterprises
593 837	574 583	637 323	699 822	785 835	3. General Government
- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 278 231	264 858	II. Changes in Inventories
- 30 155	229 964	- 3 716	- 268 781	245 829	1. Private Enterprises
1 638	12 761	- 7 615	- 9 450	19 029	2. Public Enterprises

第 11 表 國內資本形成

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
國內資本形成	4 010 895	4 080 672	4 042 348	4 305 330	4 608 348
一、固定資本形成	3 966 696	4 103 039	4 109 651	4 232 676	4 690 817
(一)依行業分					
A.農、林、漁、牧業	27 842	25 294	28 725	29 521	29 547
B.礦業及土石採取業	3 139	2 986	2 897	2 960	3 206
C.製造業	1 714 094	1 835 250	1 771 509	1 833 112	2 139 228
D.電力及燃氣供應業	118 677	108 415	118 560	145 076	219 949
E.用水供應及污染整治業	26 368	26 126	27 050	25 244	28 559
F.營建工程業	31 173	33 464	33 639	33 565	33 646
G.批發及零售業	222 243	223 993	211 980	217 281	220 189
H.運輸及倉儲業	172 366	163 467	176 703	193 346	187 603
I.住宿及餐飲業	71 342	68 147	68 399	67 029	63 849
J.出版影音及資通訊業	132 424	137 189	138 092	127 584	117 497
K.金融及保險業	162 665	185 549	183 766	174 111	196 278
L.不動產及住宅服務業	546 104	517 135	541 215	551 952	573 243
M.專業、科學及技術服務業	99 809	113 796	120 461	124 920	114 164
N.支援服務業	65 897	68 710	78 161	72 443	69 255
O.公共行政及國防；強制性社會安全	393 464	393 419	399 519	425 724	482 070
P.教育業	79 281	83 252	86 477	83 300	90 753
Q.醫療保健及社會工作服務業	76 802	91 014	87 080	98 615	91 849
R.藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	20 729	20 101	23 502	20 665	21 575
S.其他服務業	11 889	11 171	11 916	12 718	13 205

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 11. Gross Capital Formation

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
4 992 636	5 947 201	6 151 239	5 523 991	6 326 741	Gross Capital Formation
4 984 493	5 704 476	6 156 558	5 687 745	6 089 725	I. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
					(I) By Kind of Activity
41 593	26 615	20 761	29 814	28 968	A. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry
4 012	3 947	3 938	7 365	5 198	B. Mining and Quarrying
2 195 834	2 728 674	3 057 288	2 512 633	2 845 956	C. Manufacturing
315 145	331 514	396 145	389 059	392 026	D. Electricity and Gas Supply
29 857	33 479	37 545	39 400	40 474	E. Water Supply and Remediation Activities
37 271	48 538	51 507	51 574	54 139	F. Construction
217 356	233 481	228 245	242 857	253 799	G. Wholesale and Retail Trade
179 516	222 130	225 074	249 583	231 284	H. Transportation and Storage
68 796	69 706	71 405	78 754	76 207	I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities
127 618	142 075	134 444	145 332	151 851	J. Information and Communication
212 093	221 823	236 298	236 086	236 525	K. Financial and Insurance Activities
637 475	764 842	794 378	722 531	727 117	L. Real Estate Activities and Ownership of Dwellings
117 413	117 599	123 124	125 065	129 918	M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
70 161	75 344	77 615	88 235	88 768	N. Support Service Activities
499 409	442 978	464 915	516 738	573 919	O. Public Administration and Defence ; Compulsory Social Security
91 832	102 380	98 586	92 224	97 663	P. Education
105 213	103 314	95 916	114 278	111 167	Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities
24 027	21 565	24 594	27 850	29 899	R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
14 040	14 472	14 779	15 047	15 449	S. Other Service Activities

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 11 表 國內資本形成 (續)

連鎖實質值 (110年為參考年)

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
(二)依資本財型態分					
1.住宅房屋	490 779	447 888	467 655	478 038	500 210
2.非住宅房屋	835 726	875 301	859 309	889 734	903 797
3.其他營建工程	330 081	329 698	332 655	350 300	427 717
4.土地改良、耕地及果園之開發	19 094	18 347	20 288	21 667	28 245
5.運輸工具	225 697	228 797	251 597	251 953	241 987
6.機器設備	1 144 959	1 228 386	1 183 264	1 222 284	1 506 144
7.種畜、役畜及乳牛等	2 595	2 278	2 759	2 527	2 260
8.智慧財產	949 301	997 322	1 024 945	1 050 587	1 097 733
(三)依購買主體分					
1.民營企業	3 279 129	3 412 765	3 400 431	3 468 146	3 873 319
2.公營事業	193 371	185 851	185 935	214 864	217 975
3.政 府	499 485	508 203	527 227	553 361	605 544
二、存貨變動	52 079	- 8 370	- 49 419	79 539	- 65 066
1.民營企業	79 376	1 090	- 56 962	71 258	- 65 297
2.公營事業	- 26 294	- 9 535	7 609	8 496	256

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 11. Gross Capital Formation (Cont.)

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
					(II) By Type of Capital Goods
575 706	723 501	762 517	684 672	699 306	1. Residential Buildings
912 717	967 356	972 452	967 452	1 021 396	2. Non-Residential Buildings
484 647	435 330	476 156	477 543	513 612	3. Other Construction Except Land Improvement
27 258	22 000	31 694	23 481	34 422	4. Land Improvement and Plantation and Orchard Development
237 993	288 872	283 981	313 822	300 493	5. Transport Equipment
1 586 148	2 029 468	2 311 869	1 809 476	2 063 415	6. Machinery and Equipment
2 842	3 498	2 597	2 933	2 373	7. Breeding Stock, Draught Animals, Dairy Cattle and the Like
1 180 348	1 234 451	1 315 292	1 401 848	1 450 326	8. Intellectual Property Products
					(III) By Owner
4 075 322	4 834 517	5 223 199	4 679 845	4 994 524	1. Private Enterprises
280 108	295 376	332 405	365 357	387 517	2. Public Enterprises
632 589	574 583	600 954	640 865	706 147	3. General Government
22 861	242 725	- 5 319	- 169 708	247 873	II. Changes in Inventories
23 134	229 964	- 344	- 162 389	218 200	1. Private Enterprises
- 374	12 761	- 4 973	- 7 344	29 468	2. Public Enterprises

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 12 表 國內資本形成之財源
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
國內資本形成	3 706 196	3 797 566	3 767 724	4 076 470	4 464 415
一、固定資本消耗	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960	3 040 293
1.公司及準公司企業	2 196 633	2 298 471	2 358 892	2 474 160	2 604 140
2.政 府	405 003	402 485	408 876	421 800	436 153
二、儲 蓄	3 601 872	3 638 664	3 761 472	3 607 416	3 674 756
1.政府儲蓄	203 686	286 058	185 750	230 239	296 203
2.公司及準公司企業儲蓄	1 950 784	2 160 998	2 211 657	1 826 627	1 775 145
3.家庭及民間非營利機構儲蓄	1 447 402	1 191 608	1 364 065	1 550 550	1 603 408
三、國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	1 719	—
四、減：國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	159	290	366	- 181	93
五、國外借入淨額	-2 529 613	-2 541 764	-2 720 418	-2 409 466	-2 373 149
加：統計差異	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340	122 608

附註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Table 12. The Finance of Gross Capital Formation

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
4 789 797	5 947 201	6 395 095	5 779 485	6 911 749	Gross Capital Formation
3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 032 296	4 313 370	A. Consumption of Fixed Capital
2 717 843	2 948 826	3 246 247	3 492 997	3 754 634	1. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprise
447 264	482 399	516 040	539 299	558 736	2. General Government
4 794 655	6 101 273	5 965 854	5 128 234	6 674 058	B. Savings
- 197 655	269 430	445 406	649 765	744 788	1. Savings of General Government
2 830 438	3 296 785	2 658 154	2 502 705	3 716 172	2. Undistributed Profit of Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprise
2 161 872	2 535 058	2 862 294	1 975 764	2 213 098	3. Savings of Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
—	—	—	—	513	C. Net Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World
266	- 84	1 365	1 183	578	D. Less: Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net^①
-3 348 668	-3 585 381	-3 383 157	-3 734 316	-4 155 515	E. Net Borrowing from the Rest of the World
178 969	—	51 476	354 454	79 901	Plus: Statistical Discrepancy

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

第 13 表 對外交易

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
1. 商品輸出(離岸價格，FOB)	10 828 121	10 448 460	10 508 424	10 397 195	9 951 431
2. 運輸服務	339 644	312 384	337 184	365 768	365 131
(1)對輸入商品之運輸服務	29 748	28 165	32 105	35 640	39 654
(2)其他運輸服務	309 896	284 219	305 079	330 128	325 477
3. 保險服務	9 031	9 732	13 519	10 430	8 569
(1)對輸入商品之保險服務	950	773	1 066	995	928
(2)其他保險服務	8 081	8 959	12 453	9 435	7 641
4. 維修服務收入	11 915	26 814	40 129	46 123	42 966
5. 旅行收入	455 924	431 050	374 955	413 121	445 775
6. 金融服務收入	76 753	84 051	87 809	93 121	102 512
7. 什項商品與服務	435 708	495 637	556 175	621 671	679 134
8. 商品及服務輸出(8=1+...+7)	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429	11 595 518
9. 受僱人員報酬收入	22 112	24 115	26 272	31 852	37 081
10. 財產及企業所得收入	899 806	928 855	1 016 066	1 179 343	1 253 069
11. 國外其他經常移轉收入	211 135	223 341	218 855	230 566	254 993
(1)對一般政府	2 393	1 940	2 040	5 490	6 247
(2)對其他國內部門	208 742	221 401	216 815	225 076	248 746
12. 經常收入(12=8+9+10+11)	13 290 149	12 984 439	13 179 388	13 389 190	13 140 661
13. 商品輸入(到岸價格，CIF)	8 337 649	7 940 603	7 863 427	8 178 694	7 891 628
(1)商品輸入(離岸價格，FOB)	8 160 616	7 762 366	7 676 464	7 976 977	7 693 081
(2)商品輸入之運輸服務(外商承運)	139 650	143 305	145 355	157 303	150 387
(3)商品輸入之運輸服務(國人承運)	29 748	28 165	32 105	35 640	39 654
(4)商品輸入之保險服務(外商承保)	6 685	5 994	8 437	7 779	7 578

Table 13. External Transactions

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
9 853 958	11 952 424	13 584 335	12 804 273	14 241 039	1. Exports of Merchandise, F.O.B.
371 245	633 767	736 406	384 310	440 163	2. Transport
45 504	80 517	96 230	47 183	56 995	(1) In Respect of Merchandise Imports
325 741	553 250	640 176	337 127	383 168	(2) Others
11 111	13 331	10 885	19 047	22 293	3. Insurance Services Charges
1 064	1 344	1 454	1 993	1 957	(1) In Respect of Merchandise Imports
10 047	11 987	9 431	17 054	20 336	(2) Others
39 776	27 391	34 550	46 923	38 105	4. Charges of Maintenance and Repair Services
53 192	20 837	52 849	269 939	321 584	5. Charges of Travel
97 282	99 621	116 255	152 149	162 749	6. Charges of Financial Services
691 759	743 138	841 844	857 800	965 104	7. Exports of Other Goods and Services
11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 534 441	16 191 037	8. Exports of Goods and Services (8 = 1+ ... +7)
33 340	31 582	37 347	37 857	41 680	9. Compensation of Employees
1 190 509	1 130 420	1 497 781	1 827 260	2 033 622	10. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
235 156	244 248	279 461	270 264	289 769	11. Other Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
7 544	10 060	10 492	8 724	12 234	(1) To General Government
227 612	234 188	268 969	261 540	277 535	(2) To Other Resident Sectors
12 577 328	14 896 759	17 191 713	16 669 822	18 556 108	12. Current Receipts (12 = 8 + 9 + 10 + 11)
7 160 609	9 175 339	11 209 381	9 406 186	10 541 013	13. Imports of Merchandise, C.I.F.
6 970 907	8 950 311	10 947 872	9 165 007	10 289 649	(1) Imports of Merchandise, F.O.B.
135 358	133 141	152 549	181 165	177 947	(2) Transport Services on Merchandise Imports by Non-residents
45 504	80 517	96 230	47 183	56 995	(3) Transport Services on Merchandise Imports by Resident Industries
7 776	10 026	11 276	10 838	14 465	(4) Insurance Services Charges on Merchandise Imports, Services by Non-residents

第 13 表 對外交易 (續)

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
(5)商品輸入之保險服務(國人承保)	950	773	1 066	995	928
14. 其他運輸服務(外商承運)	180 550	209 817	199 635	218 089	215 094
15. 其他保險服務(外商承保)	17 773	16 564	22 449	22 644	21 621
16. 維修服務支出	24 489	27 714	29 668	27 860	28 518
17. 旅行支出	491 119	534 097	548 828	585 793	634 086
18. 金融服務支出	23 476	28 100	40 755	49 932	61 089
19. 什項商品與服務	884 431	857 848	814 068	804 811	838 102
20. 商品及服務輸入(20=13+...+19)	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823	9 690 138
21. 受僱人員報酬支付	13 848	19 525	20 031	22 954	24 030
22. 財產及企業所得支付	468 409	482 304	574 946	740 140	710 672
23. 國外其他經常移轉支付	318 633	325 813	344 797	330 707	342 579
(1)由一般政府	2 648	2 424	2 496	2 262	3 155
(2)由其他國內部門	315 985	323 389	342 301	328 445	339 424
24. 經常支出(24=20+21+22+23)	10 760 377	10 442 385	10 458 604	10 981 624	10 767 419
25. 對外經常交易餘額(25=12-24)	2 529 772	2 542 054	2 720 784	2 407 566	2 373 242
26. 國外資本移轉收入淨額	—	—	—	1 719	—
27. 減：國外非生產非金融資產購入淨額①	159	290	366	- 181	93
28. 貸出淨額(28=25+26+27)	2 529 613	2 541 764	2 720 418	2 409 466	2 373 149

附註：①非生產非金融資產係指土地與礦藏等天然資源，以及商標與商譽等無形資產。

Table 13. External Transactions (Cont.)

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
1 064	1 344	1 454	1 993	1 957	(5) Insurance Services Charges on Merchandise Imports, Services by Resident Industries
150 880	135 017	146 614	225 015	266 695	14. Other Transport Services by Non-residents
26 551	31 927	30 652	38 027	50 645	15. Other Insurance Services Charges, Services by Non-residents
22 146	25 009	37 091	45 782	51 575	16. Expenses of Maintenance and Repair Services
90 061	34 923	75 013	483 324	638 690	17. Expenses of Travel
40 418	39 713	60 711	104 177	102 444	18. Expenses of Financial Services
843 819	963 549	1 032 836	1 128 408	1 204 765	19. Imports of Other Goods and Services
8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 430 919	12 855 827	20. Imports of Goods and Services (20 = 13 + ... + 19)
19 939	19 308	23 547	27 575	30 859	21. Compensation of Employees
545 629	567 102	815 999	1 050 616	1 072 540	22. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
328 342	319 575	375 347	425 213	441 302	23. Other Current Transfers to Rest of the World
3 047	3 223	3 994	3 770	3 629	(1) By General Government
325 295	316 352	371 353	421 443	437 673	(2) By Other Resident Sectors
9 228 394	11 311 462	13 807 191	12 934 323	14 400 528	24. Current Disbursements (24 = 20 + 21 + 22 + 23)
3 348 934	3 585 297	3 384 522	3 735 499	4 155 580	25. Surplus on Current Transactions (25 = 12 - 24)
—	—	—	—	513	26. Capital Transfers from the Rest of the World, Net
266	- 84	1 365	1 183	578	27. Less: Acquisition Less Disposal of Nonproduced, Nonfinancial Assets from the Rest of the World, Net ^①
3 348 668	3 585 381	3 383 157	3 734 316	4 155 515	28. Net Lending (28=25+26+27)

Note:①Nonproduced, nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources, goodwill, brand names, etc.

第 14 表 國內生產毛額之處分
當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
國內生產毛額	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039	18 974 097
一、民間消費	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710	9 945 837
(一)家庭消費	8 675 200	8 972 424	9 241 381	9 510 634	9 816 667
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 154 891	1 195 176	1 188 974	1 216 205	1 257 496
2.菸酒	192 148	191 369	202 993	231 682	231 781
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	414 432	431 260	429 919	438 736	456 086
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 530 355	1 552 083	1 597 756	1 644 587	1 690 648
5.家具設備及家務維護	375 724	378 776	375 693	385 737	397 451
6.醫療保健	360 195	373 378	394 594	419 760	446 867
7.交通	1 096 594	1 126 945	1 177 744	1 210 230	1 251 426
8.資通訊	531 807	528 883	529 203	510 220	518 828
9.休閒、運動與文化	483 556	458 690	475 276	514 671	541 750
10.教育	357 296	350 864	350 648	349 608	352 088
11.餐廳及住宿	863 454	921 729	933 919	964 888	997 301
12.保險及金融服務	647 607	676 902	725 468	753 397	781 945
13.其他	667 141	786 369	859 194	870 913	893 000
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	112 364	109 651	111 610	149 076	129 170
二、政府消費	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253	2 658 465
三、固定資本形成	3 663 758	3 807 567	3 809 944	4 008 670	4 523 391
1.營建工程	1 447 377	1 422 718	1 457 695	1 555 846	1 697 314
2.運輸工具	228 920	233 184	253 984	254 101	246 686
3.機器及設備	1 201 936	1 314 371	1 227 656	1 279 517	1 593 554
4.智慧財產	785 525	837 294	870 609	919 206	985 837
四、存貨變動	42 438	- 10 001	- 42 220	67 800	- 58 976
五、商品及服務輸出	12 157 096	11 808 128	11 918 195	11 947 429	11 595 518
1.商品、運輸及保險	11 076 498	10 672 055	10 759 109	10 673 279	10 222 310
2.其 他	1 080 598	1 136 073	1 159 086	1 274 150	1 373 208
六、商品及服務輸入	9 959 487	9 614 743	9 518 830	9 887 823	9 690 138
1.商品、運輸及保險	8 337 649	7 940 603	7 863 427	8 178 694	7 891 628
2.其 他	1 621 838	1 674 140	1 655 403	1 709 129	1 798 510

Table 14. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 598 348	25 737 088	Gross Domestic Product
9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 492 384	12 084 225	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
9 545 715	9 659 086	10 296 111	11 340 264	11 930 830	I. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 311 164	1 356 310	1 438 179	1 476 190	1 537 837	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
230 818	230 482	225 103	233 720	229 902	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
456 260	464 311	535 675	582 382	597 692	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 753 075	1 791 955	1 851 546	1 907 304	2 003 672	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
406 995	431 968	460 823	462 271	480 639	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
470 438	480 561	524 503	563 173	596 097	6. Health
1 087 344	1 056 439	1 161 144	1 462 371	1 478 002	7. Transport
536 520	611 973	626 909	624 378	636 324	8. Information and Communication
455 669	433 128	501 036	625 986	681 189	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
344 271	326 380	324 165	323 299	313 695	10. Education Services
897 393	825 525	1 001 301	1 217 700	1 250 810	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
793 552	871 076	819 295	830 855	941 307	12. Insurance and Financial Services
802 216	778 978	826 432	1 030 635	1 183 664	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
125 847	130 259	166 248	152 120	153 395	II. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 222 957	3 405 904	B. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
4 818 314	5 704 476	6 406 426	6 057 716	6 646 891	C. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1 848 476	2 148 187	2 395 472	2 381 330	2 560 880	1. Construction
239 857	288 872	297 077	342 118	330 759	2. Transport Equipment
1 633 300	2 032 966	2 362 299	1 893 904	2 177 320	3. Machinery and Other Equipment
1 096 681	1 234 451	1 351 578	1 440 364	1 577 932	4. Intellectual Property Products
- 28 517	242 725	- 11 331	- 278 231	264 858	D. Changes in Inventories
11 118 323	13 490 509	15 377 124	14 534 441	16 191 037	E. Exports of Goods and Services
10 199 789	12 573 671	14 291 885	13 092 490	14 584 753	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
918 534	916 838	1 085 239	1 441 951	1 606 284	2. Others
8 334 484	10 405 477	12 592 298	11 430 919	12 855 827	F. Less : Imports of Goods and Services
7 160 609	9 175 339	11 209 381	9 406 186	10 541 013	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 173 875	1 230 138	1 382 917	2 024 733	2 314 814	2. Others

第 15 表 國內生產毛額之處分

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
國內生產毛額	17 564 746	17 945 024	18 602 118	19 142 600	19 727 465
一、民間消費	9 060 017	9 299 119	9 579 039	9 797 269	10 039 207
(一)家庭消費	8 942 603	9 185 026	9 463 841	9 644 774	9 907 491
1.食品及非酒精飲料	1 288 922	1 246 451	1 255 978	1 274 055	1 293 228
2.菸酒	246 201	238 109	238 131	236 736	236 768
3.衣著鞋襪及服飾用品	425 238	441 846	440 904	448 822	469 789
4.住宅服務、水電瓦斯及其他燃料	1 591 640	1 616 888	1 650 840	1 682 585	1 716 728
5.家具設備及家務維護	388 025	388 850	383 128	391 334	402 942
6.醫療保健	381 661	393 453	411 273	430 191	452 868
7.交通	1 142 044	1 202 186	1 226 868	1 222 543	1 273 127
8.資通訊	393 059	408 495	430 603	449 830	483 618
9.休閒、運動與文化	494 923	471 712	487 512	524 557	546 274
10.教育	373 116	365 554	362 909	359 087	358 345
11.餐廳及住宿	918 741	968 204	966 722	984 218	1 003 438
12.保險及金融服務	649 769	672 671	726 458	748 949	776 166
13.其他	685 144	797 216	901 534	906 626	904 634
(二)對家庭服務之民間非營利機構消費	117 530	114 116	115 183	152 749	131 723
二、政府消費	2 565 934	2 660 403	2 650 375	2 755 341	2 771 101
三、固定資本形成	3 966 696	4 103 039	4 109 651	4 232 676	4 690 817
1.營建工程	1 676 045	1 671 413	1 680 089	1 739 751	1 858 771
2.運輸工具	225 697	228 797	251 597	251 953	241 987
3.機器及設備	1 147 553	1 230 664	1 186 023	1 224 811	1 508 404
4.智慧財產	949 301	997 322	1 024 945	1 050 587	1 097 733
四、存貨變動	52 079	- 8 370	- 49 419	79 539	- 65 066
五、商品及服務輸出	11 571 766	11 464 279	11 805 773	11 776 294	11 778 546
1.商品、運輸及保險	10 427 759	10 285 120	10 604 137	10 473 117	10 381 868
2.其 他	1 126 091	1 166 303	1 187 574	1 293 284	1 389 993
六、商品及服務輸入	9 622 301	9 526 888	9 464 741	9 468 515	9 449 323
1.商品、運輸及保險	8 022 297	7 888 817	7 794 758	7 753 733	7 677 506
2.其 他	1 590 478	1 629 674	1 660 782	1 706 111	1 766 367

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 15. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
20 402 197	21 773 291	22 357 584	22 600 156	23 790 526	Gross Domestic Product
9 795 431	9 789 345	10 183 203	10 992 383	11 343 799	A. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
9 667 785	9 659 086	10 020 887	10 847 862	11 201 535	I. Individual Consumption Expenditure of Households
1 348 299	1 356 310	1 363 434	1 347 630	1 355 956	1. Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages
234 130	230 482	223 847	229 498	219 902	2. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
464 174	464 311	524 015	564 603	577 525	3. Clothing and Footwear
1 766 480	1 791 955	1 814 539	1 841 580	1 881 676	4. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
412 894	431 968	445 505	439 979	452 714	5. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance
472 432	480 561	517 537	543 770	557 521	6. Health
1 149 039	1 056 439	1 125 864	1 411 717	1 414 342	7. Transport
523 405	611 973	635 275	640 605	657 870	8. Information and Communication
454 908	433 128	487 133	587 784	630 717	9. Recreation, Sport and Culture
345 772	326 380	318 741	310 708	294 564	10. Education Services
904 388	825 525	945 123	1 094 113	1 092 128	11. Restaurants and Accommodation Services
794 325	871 076	808 110	821 926	928 363	11. Insurance and Financial Services
804 608	778 978	811 764	1 011 599	1 143 164	13. Miscellaneous Goods and Services
127 642	130 259	162 316	144 424	142 214	II. Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs
2 845 884	2 951 713	3 103 761	3 108 665	3 202 797	B. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
4 984 493	5 704 476	6 156 558	5 687 745	6 089 725	C. Gross Fixed Capital Formation
1 998 874	2 148 187	2 242 819	2 153 339	2 269 155	1. Construction
237 993	288 872	283 981	313 822	300 493	2. Transport Equipment
1 588 990	2 032 966	2 314 466	1 812 409	2 065 786	3. Machinery and Other Equipment
1 180 348	1 234 451	1 315 292	1 401 848	1 450 326	4. Intellectual Property Products
22 861	242 725	- 5 319	- 169 708	247 873	D. Changes in Inventories
11 721 423	13 490 509	13 863 651	13 297 580	14 456 371	E. Exports of Goods and Services
10 780 067	12 573 671	12 823 369	11 968 956	13 010 125	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
936 200	916 838	1 040 282	1 351 235	1 470 872	2. Others
8 959 137	10 405 477	10 944 270	10 343 540	11 545 664	F. Less : Imports of Goods and Services
7 776 961	9 175 339	9 645 151	8 508 270	9 480 584	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
1 172 270	1 230 138	1 299 119	1 891 009	2 127 834	2. Others

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第 16 表 平減價格指數

參考年：110 年

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
民間消費	96.99	97.67	97.64	98.60	99.07
政府消費	92.12	93.30	94.04	95.24	95.94
固定資本形成	92.36	92.80	92.71	94.71	96.43
1. 民營企業	92.39	92.97	92.83	94.84	96.56
2. 公營事業	99.03	100.42	98.59	99.78	100.96
3. 政 府	88.65	88.18	89.12	91.27	92.99
商品及服務輸出	105.06	103.00	100.95	101.45	98.45
1. 商品、運輸及保險	106.22	103.76	101.46	101.91	98.46
2. 其 他	95.96	97.41	97.60	98.52	98.79
商品及服務輸入	103.50	100.92	100.57	104.43	102.55
1. 商品、運輸及保險	103.93	100.66	100.88	105.48	102.79
2. 其 他	101.97	102.73	99.68	100.18	101.82
國內生產毛額	97.10	97.83	96.83	96.23	96.18
國民所得毛額	96.67	97.01	96.79	97.78	98.15

Table 16. Implicit Price Deflators

Reference Year : 2021

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
98.74	100.00	102.74	104.55	106.53	Private Final Consumption Expenditure
97.63	100.00	102.40	103.68	106.34	Government Final Consumption Expenditure
96.67	100.00	104.06	106.50	109.15	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
96.83	100.00	103.86	106.21	109.03	1. Private Enterprises
99.38	100.00	103.52	106.09	107.26	2. Public Enterprises
93.87	100.00	106.05	109.20	111.28	3. General Government
94.85	100.00	110.92	109.30	112.00	Exports of Goods and Services
94.62	100.00	111.45	109.39	112.10	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
98.11	100.00	104.32	106.71	109.21	2. Others
93.03	100.00	115.06	110.51	111.35	Imports of Goods and Services
92.07	100.00	116.22	110.55	111.19	1. Merchandise, Freight and Insurance
100.14	100.00	106.45	107.07	108.79	2. Others
98.15	100.00	102.07	104.42	108.18	Gross Domestic Product
97.27	100.00	104.08	104.94	107.85	Gross National Income

三、所得收支統計表

第 1 表 可支配所得

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
國內生產毛額	17 055 080	17 555 268	18 012 387	18 420 039	18 974 097
加：國外要素所得收入淨額	439 661	451 141	447 361	448 101	555 448
對外貿易條件變動損益	—	—	—	—	—
國民所得毛額	17 494 741	18 006 409	18 459 748	18 868 140	19 529 545
減：固定資本消耗	2 601 636	2 700 956	2 767 768	2 895 960	3 040 293
生產及進口稅淨額	902 667	959 290	976 954	1 034 131	1 036 549
統計差異	32 460	—	- 40 732	- 19 340	122 608
按要素成本計算之國民所得	13 957 978	14 346 163	14 755 758	14 957 389	15 330 095
加：生產及進口稅淨額	902 667	959 290	976 954	1 034 131	1 036 549
按市價計算之國民所得	14 860 645	15 305 453	15 732 712	15 991 520	16 366 644
加：國外移轉收入淨額	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942	- 100 141	- 87 586
國民可支配所得	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379	16 279 058

III. Income and Outlay Accounts

Table 1. National Disposable Income

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
20 023 752	21 773 291	22 820 430	23 598 348	25 737 088	Gross Domestic Product
658 281	575 592	695 582	786 926	971 903	Plus : Net Factor Income from the Rest of the World
—	—	—	—	—	Trading Gains and Losses from Changes in the Terms of Trade
20 682 033	22 348 883	23 516 012	24 385 274	26 708 991	Equal : Gross National Income
3 165 107	3 431 225	3 762 287	4 032 296	4 313 370	Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital
886 661	1 009 515	1 130 966	1 168 198	1 290 806	Net Taxes on Production and Imports
178 969	—	51 476	354 454	79 901	Statistical Discrepancy
16 451 296	17 908 143	18 571 283	18 830 326	21 024 914	Equal : National Income at Factor Cost
886 661	1 009 515	1 130 966	1 168 198	1 290 806	Plus : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
17 337 957	18 917 658	19 702 249	19 998 524	22 315 720	Equal : National Income at Market Prices
- 93 186	- 75 327	- 95 886	- 154 949	- 151 533	Plus : Net Transfers from the Rest of the World
17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 843 575	22 164 187	Equal : National Disposable Income

第 2 表 可支配所得

連鎖實質值（110年為參考年）

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
國內生產毛額	17 564 746	17 945 024	18 602 118	19 142 600	19 727 465
加：國外要素所得收入淨額	466 469	471 503	463 339	459 241	565 635
對外貿易條件變動損益	69 632	148 244	8 923	- 302 154	- 394 194
國民所得毛額	18 097 112	18 561 082	19 071 029	19 296 439	19 896 946
減：固定資本消耗	2 813 820	2 897 367	2 980 977	3 058 724	3 153 374
生產及進口稅淨額	896 721	946 666	973 759	1 014 035	1 016 296
統計差異	- 74 051	- 47 610	- 85 630	- 57 722	37 149
按要素成本計算之國民所得	14 455 824	14 759 365	15 196 618	15 277 141	15 686 858
加：生產及進口稅淨額	896 721	946 666	973 759	1 014 035	1 016 296
按市價計算之國民所得	15 356 645	15 711 469	16 175 937	16 297 874	16 709 050
加：國外移轉收入淨額	- 113 801	- 106 909	- 130 708	- 102 488	- 89 170
國民可支配所得	15 242 765	15 604 254	16 045 250	16 195 162	16 619 588

說明：連鎖實質值不具可加性，不宜用以計算實質分配比。

Table 2. National Disposable Income

Chained (2021) Dollars

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
20 402 197	21 773 291	22 357 584	22 600 156	23 790 526	Gross Domestic Product
671 321	575 592	675 624	746 740	901 264	Plus : Net Factor Income from the Rest of the World
188 803	—	- 438 956	- 109 297	71 691	Trading Gains and Losses from Changes in the Terms of Trade
21 262 124	22 348 883	22 594 252	23 238 130	24 765 133	Equal : Gross National Income
3 274 571	3 431 225	3 626 029	3 805 861	3 963 977	Less : Consumption of Fixed Capital
885 558	1 009 515	1 097 901	1 062 876	1 181 721	Net Taxes on Production and Imports
68 971	—	- 9 439	181 134	- 70 266	Statistical Discrepancy
17 035 314	17 908 142	17 879 761	18 187 828	19 688 005	Equal : National Income at Factor Cost
885 558	1 009 515	1 097 901	1 062 876	1 181 721	Plus : Net Taxes on Production and Imports
17 918 275	18 917 658	18 977 662	19 251 125	20 871 989	Equal : National Income at Market Prices
- 95 062	- 75 327	- 93 072	- 146 815	- 140 564	Plus : Net Transfers from the Rest of the World
17 822 894	18 842 331	18 884 590	19 104 751	20 732 197	Equal : National Disposable Income

Note: The chained-dollar estimates are not additive, therefore, the relative importance of each component should be measured by current estimates rather than chained-dollar.

第3表 國民所得及可支配所得按部門別之分配

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
按市價計算之國民所得	14 860 645	15 305 453	15 732 712	15 991 520	16 366 644
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	11 054 878	11 228 988	11 524 030	12 036 973	12 376 945
1.受僱人員報酬	7 525 226	7 745 448	8 047 147	8 460 073	8 761 394
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	3 529 652	3 483 540	3 476 883	3 576 900	3 615 551
二、一般政府	1 171 266	1 202 295	1 249 499	1 323 654	1 349 581
1.生產及進口稅淨額	902 667	959 290	976 954	1 034 131	1 036 549
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	268 599	243 005	272 545	289 523	313 032
三、公司及準公司企業	2 634 501	2 874 170	2 959 183	2 630 893	2 640 118
1.營業盈餘	3 922 974	4 032 624	4 121 349	3 883 433	3 817 115
2.財產及企業所得淨額	-1 288 473	-1 158 454	-1 162 166	-1 252 540	-1 176 997
國內外經常移轉收入淨額	- 107 498	- 102 472	- 125 942	- 100 141	- 87 586
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	- 819 912	- 955 305	- 806 974	- 826 713	- 827 700
二、一般政府	1 396 131	1 566 005	1 428 558	1 530 838	1 605 087
三、公司及準公司企業	- 683 717	- 713 172	- 747 526	- 804 266	- 864 973
國民可支配所得	14 753 147	15 202 981	15 606 770	15 891 379	16 279 058
一、家庭及民間非營利機構	10 234 966	10 273 683	10 717 056	11 210 260	11 549 245
二、一般政府	2 567 397	2 768 300	2 678 057	2 854 492	2 954 668
三、公司及準公司企業	1 950 784	2 160 998	2 211 657	1 826 627	1 775 145

Table 3. Distribution of National Income and Disposal Income by Sector

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
17 337 957	18 917 658	19 702 249	19 998 524	22 315 720	National Income at Market Prices
12 501 743	13 165 257	14 193 422	14 508 531	15 312 669	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
					Serving Households
8 966 559	9 518 626	10 061 614	10 318 614	11 068 348	1. Compensation of Employees
3 535 184	3 646 631	4 131 808	4 189 917	4 244 321	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
1 225 290	1 305 057	1 494 766	1 555 367	1 703 763	B. General Government
886 661	1 009 515	1 130 966	1 168 198	1 290 806	1. Net Taxes on Production and Imports
338 629	295 542	363 800	387 169	412 957	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
3 610 924	4 447 344	4 014 061	3 934 626	5 299 288	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises
4 582 187	5 556 953	5 514 052	5 368 621	6 544 423	1. Operating Surplus
- 971 263	-1 109 609	-1 499 991	-1 433 995	-1 245 135	2. Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
- 93 186	- 75 327	- 95 886	- 154 949	- 151 533	Net Current Transfers
- 668 309	- 840 854	- 868 769	-1 040 383	-1 015 346	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
1 355 609	1 916 086	2 128 790	2 317 355	2 446 929	B. General Government
- 780 486	-1 150 559	-1 355 907	-1 431 921	-1 583 116	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises
17 244 771	18 842 331	19 606 363	19 843 575	22 164 187	National Disposable Income
11 833 434	12 324 403	13 324 653	13 468 148	14 297 323	A. Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions
2 580 899	3 221 143	3 623 556	3 872 722	4 150 692	B. General Government
2 830 438	3 296 785	2 658 154	2 502 705	3 716 172	C. Corporate and Quasi-Corporate Enterprises

第 4 表 家庭及民間非營利機構之收支

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
1.受僱人員報酬	7 525 226	7 745 448	8 047 147	8 460 073	8 761 394
2.營業盈餘、財產及企業所得淨額	3 529 652	3 483 540	3 476 883	3 576 900	3 615 551
3.國內經常移轉收入	1 652 202	1 671 534	1 802 991	1 802 958	1 816 748
4.國外經常移轉收入	208 742	221 401	216 815	225 076	248 746
所 得	12 915 822	13 121 923	13 543 836	14 065 007	14 442 439
5.民間消費	8 787 564	9 082 075	9 352 991	9 659 710	9 945 837
6.所得稅與其他經常稅	580 542	581 666	579 964	600 744	603 928
7.其他國內經常移轉支出	1 784 329	1 943 185	1 904 515	1 925 558	1 949 842
8.國外經常移轉支出	315 985	323 389	342 301	328 445	339 424
支 出	11 468 420	11 930 315	12 179 771	12 514 457	12 839 031
9.儲 蓄	1 447 402	1 191 608	1 364 065	1 550 550	1 603 408

Table 4. Receipts and Disbursements of Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households

At Current Prices					Unit : Million NT\$
109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
8 966 559	9 518 626	10 061 614	10 318 614	11 068 348	1. Compensation of Employees
3 535 184	3 646 631	4 131 808	4 189 917	4 244 321	2. Operating Surplus, Property and Entrepreneurial Income, Net
2 020 598	2 016 090	2 206 475	2 268 052	2 469 020	3. Current Transfers from Residents
227 612	234 188	268 969	261 540	277 535	4. Current Transfers from the Rest of the World
14 749 953	15 415 535	16 668 866	17 038 123	18 059 224	Receipts
9 671 562	9 789 345	10 462 359	11 492 384	12 084 225	5. Private Final Consumption Expenditure
614 067	635 317	750 506	830 993	915 530	6. Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 977 157	2 139 463	2 222 354	2 317 539	2 408 698	7. Other Current Transfers to Residents
325 295	316 352	371 353	421 443	437 673	8. Current Transfers to the Rest of the World
12 588 081	12 880 477	13 806 572	15 062 359	15 846 126	Disbursements
2 161 872	2 535 058	2 862 294	1 975 764	2 213 098	9. Savings

第 5 表 一般政府經常收支

當期價格

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	104年 2015	105年 2016	106年 2017	107年 2018	108年 2019
1.財產及企業所得收入	386 420	361 762	380 760	395 183	415 931
2.生產及進口稅	975 582	1 035 207	1 052 500	1 116 387	1 129 290
3.所得稅及其他經常稅	1 185 758	1 217 987	1 245 416	1 333 320	1 406 170
4.其他國內經常移轉收入	1 491 143	1 642 383	1 602 252	1 640 588	1 670 881
5.國外經常移轉收入	2 393	1 940	2 040	5 490	6 247
收入合計	4 041 296	4 259 279	4 282 968	4 490 968	4 628 519
6.政府消費	2 363 711	2 482 242	2 492 307	2 624 253	2 658 465
7.財產所得支出	117 821	118 757	108 215	105 660	102 899
8.補助金	72 915	75 917	75 546	82 256	92 741
9.國內經常移轉支出	1 280 515	1 293 881	1 418 654	1 446 298	1 475 056
10.國外經常移轉支出	2 648	2 424	2 496	2 262	3 155
支出合計	3 837 610	3 973 221	4 097 218	4 260 729	4 332 316
11.儲 蓄	203 686	286 058	185 750	230 239	296 203

Table 5. General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

At Current Prices

Unit : Million NT\$

109年 2020	110年 2021	111年 2022	112年 2023	113年 2024	
435 760	382 886	447 032	478 267	517 130	1. Property and Entrepreneurial Income
1 156 573	1 242 891	1 290 873	1 371 325	1 422 413	2. Taxes on Production and Imports
1 314 996	1 692 166	2 023 754	2 177 903	2 408 153	3. Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 710 673	1 871 467	1 961 866	2 055 492	2 147 929	4. Other Current Transfers from Residents
7 544	10 060	10 492	8 724	12 234	5. Current Transfers from Non-residents
4 625 546	5 199 470	5 734 017	6 091 711	6 507 859	Current Receipts
2 778 554	2 951 713	3 178 150	3 222 957	3 405 904	6. Government Final Consumption Expenditure
97 131	87 344	83 232	91 098	104 173	7. Property Income
269 912	233 376	159 907	203 127	131 607	8. Subsidies
1 674 557	1 654 384	1 863 328	1 920 994	2 117 758	9. Current Transfers to Residents
3 047	3 223	3 994	3 770	3 629	10. Current Transfers to Non-residents
4 823 201	4 930 040	5 288 611	5 441 946	5 763 071	Current Disbursements
- 197 655	269 430	445 406	649 765	744 788	11. Savings

第 6 表 所得收支帳

113年

單位：新臺幣百萬元

	國內部門總帳 Consolidated Account		部 門			
			非金融業之公司及準公司企業 Non-financial Enterprises, Corporate and Quasi-Corporate		金 融 機 構 Financial Institutions	
	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.
一、初次分配						
(一)受僱人員報酬	11 068 348	—	—	—	—	—
(二)生產及進口稅	1 422 413	—	—	—	—	—
(三)補助金	- 131 607	—	—	—	—	—
(四)營業盈餘	8 995 484	—	6 076 932	—	467 491	—
(五)財產所得	961 082	—	—	—	—	—
1.利息	—	—	391 475	1 257 226	3 148 502	2 009 641
2.股利	—	—	1 314 839	2 535 170	424 763	504 392
3.其他	—	—	16 328	231 517	52	3 148
國民所得	—	22 315 720	—	—	—	—
二、二次分配						
(一)國民所得	22 315 720	—	—	—	—	—
(二)經常移轉	- 151 533	—	—	—	—	—
1.所得稅與其他經常稅						
(1)所得稅	—	—	—	1 052 736	—	69 255
(2)其他經常稅	—	—	—	31 682	—	338 950
2.社會保險保費淨額	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.社會安全給付及救助	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.非壽險交易						
(1)非壽險保費淨額	—	—	—	54 368	400 812	82 538
(2)非壽險賠償給付	—	—	54 368	—	82 538	400 812
5.其他經常移轉						
(1)與非常住居民之間	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2)其他	—	—	19 484	77 207	17	32 787
可支配所得	—	22 164 187	—	2 633 520	—	1 082 652
三、所得之使用						
(一)可支配所得	22 164 187	—	2 633 520	—	1 082 652	—
(二)最終消費	—	15 490 129	—	—	—	—
儲蓄	—	6 674 058	—	2 633 520	—	1 082 652

Table 6. Income and Outlay Account in Matrix Form

2024

Unit : Million NT\$

帳				國 外 帳		
一 般 政 府		家庭及民間非營利機構				
General Government		Households and Private Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households				
收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	收 入 Receipts	支 付 Disburse.	
						A.Allocation of Primary Income
—	—	11 068 348	—	30 859	41 680	(A)Compensation of Employees
1 422 413	—	—	—	—	—	(B)Taxes on Production and Imports
—	131 607	—	—	—	—	(C)Subsidies
17 008	—	2 434 053	—	—	—	(D)Operating Surplus
—	—	—	—	1 072 540	2 033 622	(E)Property Income
109 708	102 181	971 732	457 365	439 343	1 234 347	1.Interest
350 428	—	1 115 610	—	633 197	799 275	2.Dividends
39 986	1 992	268 887	88 596	—	—	3.Others
—	—	—	—	—	—	National Income
						B.Secondary Distribution of Income
—	—	—	—	—	—	(A)National Income
—	—	—	—	441 302	289 769	(B)Current Transfers
						1.Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.
1 951 082	—	—	829 091	—	—	(1)Taxes on Income
457 071	—	—	86 439	—	—	(2)Other Current Taxes
2 147 036	—	—	2 147 036	—	—	2.Net Social Contributions
—	1 718 356	1 728 639	10 283	—	—	3.Social Security and Social Assistance Benefits
						4.Non-life Insurance
2 450	2 412	—	263 944	—	—	(1)Net Non-life Insurance Premiums
2 412	2 450	263 944	—	—	—	(2)Non-life Insurance Claims
						5.Miscellaneous Current Transfers
12 234	3 629	277 535	437 673	441 302	289 769	(1)Between Residents and Non-residents
186 923	585 432	740 381	251 379	—	—	(2)Others
—	4 150 692	—	14 297 323	—	—	Disposable Income
						C.Uses of Income
4 150 692	—	14 297 323	—	—	—	(A)Disposable Income
—	3 405 904	—	12 084 225	—	—	(B)Final Consumption Expenditure
—	744 788	—	2 213 098	—	—	Savings

附 錄 **Appendix**

附錄一 國民所得基本概念及重要名詞解釋

Appendix I. Concepts and Definitions

Appendix I Concepts and Definitions

A. Concepts in Brief

1. National Accounts Statistics and System of National Accounts

GDP is the total value of an economy's final output of all goods and services produced over a period of time. The amount of value added generated by production activities will be distributed to various units, and the units will consume goods and services produced by producers. Therefore, GDP can be estimated by production, income, and expenditure approaches. In theory, the three approaches result in equivalent values for GDP, although they are often unequal in practice owing to the data source limitations.

The United Nation implements the System of National Accounts (SNA) providing a set of guidelines for national statistical offices compiling national economic accounts. At present, we adopt the 2008 SNA version, although some treatments, such as the capitalization of expenditures on weapon systems, haven't been followed.

2. The framework of SNA

The purpose of SNA is to record economic flows and stocks. Economic flows include transactions in goods and services and transactions in financial instruments.

Transactions in goods and services are classified into 19 industries in accordance with the 11th edition of Statistical Classification of Industries, R.O.C. While transactions in financial instruments include 5 institutional sectors such as corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises of non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government units, private non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), and households and unincorporated enterprises. The statistical classification of economic stocks is the same as transactions in financial instruments.

3. The statistical scope of national accounts

The statistical scope of national accounts usually covers the whole country. However, it can also only cover a region. The accounting period is usually one year or one quarter.

The national accounts statistics provide the value of economic activities measured in monetary terms. The economic activities include production, consumption, investment, exports and imports, as well as income and saving etc.

B. Production

1. Domestic Production

Domestic Production represents the value of all goods and services produced by institutional units (households, enterprises, non-profit units, etc.) within a country (or an economic territory), regardless of these institutions being operated by nationals or foreigners. In an open economy, corporations or branches invested or set up by foreigners are common. In the case, although the production itself is included in the coverage of Domestic Production, the factor income is not attributed to residents. Therefore, GNI is equal to Domestic Production less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units.

The economic territory of a country covers the area (including airspace) within the political boundary, and ships, aircraft and other transportation equipment owned by domestic enterprises in foreign territories.

Residents of a country refer to persons, companies, government agencies, and non-profit organizations having centre of predominant economic interest in the country (engage or intent to continue engaging in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale for one year or more). Institutions of extraterritoriality are regarded as territorial enclaves located in other countries signing political agreements with the host country. Therefore, staffs of embassies, consulates and military abroad should be regarded as domestic residents. On the other hand, nationals whose main economic interests located abroad are not domestic residents.

2. Gross Output

Gross Output is the value of goods and services calculated at the producers' price. For example, a textile mill produces 1,000 units of fabrics every year, and sold by 3,000 dollars per unit. Therefore, an annual Gross Output of the textile mill is 3 million dollars.

3. Gross Domestic Product and Net Domestic Product

Gross Output measures the value of goods and services rather than the value created by production activities, which Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measured. In the previous example, suppose the textile mill bought 2 million dollars of cotton yarns to produce fabrics worth 3 million dollars. The textile mill's contribution would be only 1 million dollars. Thus, yarns worth 2 million dollars are called Intermediate Consumption. From yarns to fabrics, 1 million dollars is the value of production, Gross Domestic Product, created by the textile mill, which is same as the Gross Value Added. Gross Domestic Product subtracts

the consumption of fixed assets (or depreciation) in the production process is called Net Domestic Product.

C. Incomes

1. National Income and National Disposable Income

The government imposes various taxes on production and imports, which constitutes a part of market prices. Without taxes on production and imports, national income will be identical no matter valued at factor cost (including wages, land rents, interests, profits, etc.) or at market prices. While usually, the national income at market prices is equal to the national income at factor cost plus the taxes on production and imports. The formula is as follows:

	Compensation of employees
Plus	: Operating surplus
Equal	: Domestic factor income
Plus	: Net factor income from the rest of the world
Equal	: National income at factor cost
Plus	: Net taxes on production and imports
Equal	: National income at market prices

Generally, national income refers to net national income (NNI) at market prices. While with additional footnotes, it can also refer to NNI at factor costs (income). Those income which is not generated by production activities, such as asset revaluation and donations from abroad, should not be included in national income.

National income at market prices plus net current transfers from the rest of the world equals national disposable income. Current transfers from the rest of the world are not generated by domestic productions, but can be dominated and utilized by residents, hence are included in national disposable income.

2. Factor income from the rest of the world

Net factor income from the rest of the world is equal to the total primary incomes receivable (including compensation of employees and property incomes) by residents from non-residents minus the total primary incomes payable by residents to non-residents.

D. Final Consumption Expenditure

1. Private Final Consumption Expenditure

Private final consumption expenditure includes the expenses on goods and services incurred by households and NPISHs. There are two classifications of private final consumption expenditure, one is by purpose or function, and the other is by type of goods and services. The former contains, according to COICOP 2018 (the Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose), 13 divisions such as food and non-alcoholic beverages; alcoholic beverages and tobacco; clothing and footwear; housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance; health; transport; information and communication; recreation, sport and culture; education services; restaurants and accommodation services, insurance and financial services; miscellaneous goods and services, as well as individual consumption expenditure of NPISHs. The latter covers 4 breakdowns such as durable goods, semi-durable goods, non-durable goods and services.

2. Government Final Consumption Expenditure

The general government consists of units of central or local governments, and non-market NPIs, that are controlled by government units, such as nonprofit funds, foundations, non-departmental public bodies, as well as social security funds. General government units operate as both producers and final consumers. The value of the non-market output produced by government is estimated as the sum of costs of production including intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, net taxes on production and imports, and imputed consumption of fixed capital.

Final consumption expenditure of government is equal to the output of general government less the value of goods and services sold to households and other producers (sales revenue) and the value of own-account gross fixed capital formation; plus the value of goods and services purchased from market producers for provision to households free or at economically insignificant prices (social benefits and assistance in kind purchased from market producers), and the purchase of the output of the Central Bank (estimated by the sum of the costs incurred in production).

To express the relationships by equations is as follows :

- Gross Output produced by government = Intermediate Consumption + Compensation of Employees + Net Taxes on Production and Imports + imputed Consumption of Fixed Capital
- Government Final Consumption = Gross Output produced by government – Sales revenue – own-account Gross Fixed Capital Formation + social benefits and assistance

in kind purchased from market producers + the output of the Central Bank

3. National Consumption Expenditure

National consumption expenditure is defined as the total amount of final consumption of residents (including individuals and institutions), which is equal to private final consumption expenditures plus government final consumption expenditures.

4. Private and Government Actual Final Consumption Expenditure

In the 1993 SNA, government final consumption expenditure is divided into provisions for community as a whole, as well as for individual households, according to the beneficiaries. The former, called collective consumption expenditure, is defined as government actual final consumption. And the latter, called individual consumption expenditure, together with private final consumption expenditure, constitutes private actual final consumption.

E. Saving

National saving is derived from disposable income less national consumption expenditure, which can be classified into 4 sectors: general government, non-financial corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises, financial institutions, as well as households and NPISHs.

F. Capital Formation

1. Gross Capital Formation

Gross capital formation refers to products domestic producers acquire and not treat as intermediate consumption but as the increase of inventories or fixed assets during a specific period. The main distinction between intermediate consumption and gross capital formation depends on whether the goods and services involved are completely used up in the accounting period or not.

The coverage of gross capital formation is inconsistent with tangible assets in business accounting. For example, non-produced assets in business accounting, such as land, mineral, uncultivated forests and crop, are not regarded as gross capital formation in SNA.

2. Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) is measured by the value of acquisitions less disposals of products which can be repeatedly or continuously used in production processes

by producers over one year. Thus, GFCF includes:

- (1) The durable goods for production and intellectual property with durability more than one year. (However, land, mineral, non-cultivated forest and other similar natural resource are excluded.)
- (2) The expenditure of improvements on durable goods for extending their lives and enhancing their productive performance.
- (3) The expenditure on the land clearance and improvements as well as the development and formation of forest, mineral, orchard and cultivated plant.
- (4) The live stock or trees which can be used repeatedly over one year to produce products, such as breeding stocks, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like.
- (5) The commission and other costs of ownership transfer on the above-mentioned produced assets and non-produced ones such as land, mineral, and forest, etc.

GFCF can be divided into 8 types listed below: residential buildings, non-residential buildings, other construction except land improvements, land improvements and plantation and orchard development, transport equipment, machinery and equipment, breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like, and intellectual property products.

3. Net Fixed Capital Formation

Consumption of fixed capital is the decline during the course of the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Gross fixed capital formation less consumption of fixed capital is equal to net fixed capital formation.

4. Changes in Inventories

Inventories are stocks of outputs and purchased goods not used as fixed assets at a specific time and do not include commodities stored by households, government, and non-profit institutions. The change in inventories is equal to the difference between the level of inventories at the start and end of the period.

G. Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

Government current receipts and disbursements include imputed items such as imputed residential rent of all government units. The total amounts are net values obtained by deducting the inter-government transfers from the sums of all government units.

Government current receipts are divided into several categories, including property and entrepreneurial income (such as interest or dividends), tax revenue, and current transfers from residents and non-residents (such as fees or fines), etc. Government current disbursements are also divided into several categories, which include government final consumption expenditure, property expenses (such as government bond interest payments), subsidies, and current transfers to residents and non-residents (such as family allowances in cash or overseas assistance). The difference between current receipts and disbursements is the government saving.

H. External Transactions

1. Imports and Exports of Goods and Services

(1) Goods

Imports and Exports of goods refer to merchandise transactions between residents and non-residents involving ownership transfers. It is compiled mainly according to customs data, combined with adjustment for classification, valuation, timing, coverage and ownership transfers.

According to the 6th edition of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), imports and exports should be recorded on a strict change of ownership basis. That is, the flows of goods between the country owning the goods and the country providing the processing services should not be recorded as imports and exports of goods. Instead, the fee paid to the processing unit should be recorded as the import of processing services by the country owning the goods and an export of processing services by the country providing them.

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of goods by a resident (of the compiling economy) from a non-resident combined with the subsequent resale of the same goods to another non-resident without the goods being present in the compiling economy.

The goods of merchanting are recorded as negative exports on acquisition and positive exports on disposal. The difference between sales over purchases of goods for merchanting is shown as the item “net exports of goods under merchanting.”

(2) Services: Imports and exports services refer to various service transactions between residents and non-residents.

(i) Transport

Transport services cover passenger transport, freight services, postal and courier services, etc.

(ii) Insurance Services Charges

Insurance services cover the provision of various types of insurance including freight insurance, direct insurance and reinsurance.

(iii) Maintenance and repair services

Maintenance and repair services cover repairs and maintenance on ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment. Cleaning of transport equipment, maintenance and repairs of computers and construction are excluded. Cleaning of transport equipment is included in transport services. Construction maintenance and repairs are included under construction. Maintenance and repairs of computers are included under computer services.

(iv) Charges of Travel

Travel services cover expenditures on goods and services while traveling abroad for less than one year.

(v) Charges of Financial Services

Financial services cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services. Financial services may be charged for by explicit charges or margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

(vi) Other Services

Other Services cover manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, construction services, telecommunications, computer, and information services, charges for the use of intellectual property, personal, cultural, and recreational services, government goods and services n.i.e., etc.

2. Factor Income

Factor income from and to the rest of the world includes primary incomes receivable from as well as payable to non-residents, as described in para. C.2.

3. Current Transfers

Current transfers from and to the rest of the world refer to transactions between residents and non-residents in which real resources or financial items are provided without any counterpart. Examples include workers' remittances (resourced from compensation of foreign workers staying in the compiling economy for one year or longer), donations, remittances to support family, gifts and samples, insurance claims, etc.

附錄二 編算方法與資料來源

Appendix II. Methods and Sources

Appendix II Methods and Sources

Compilation of National Income statistics in our country is based on the System of National Accounts (SNA) developed by the United Nations, etc. and adjusted according to the need of our country. All classification and definitions of economic activities are basically consistent with SNA, except for the kind of activities which follows the Statistical Classification of Industries, R.O.C. GDP is measured via expenditure, production and income approaches separately. Preliminary estimates of quarterly GDP should be released within two months after the end of every quarter. And since January 2011, advance estimates are published additionally within one month after every quarter for strengthening the timeliness of GDP statistics. Also, the economic growths for the following three to six quarters are predicted by the quarterly macro-econometric model.

A. Estimation of Domestic Production

The value of domestic production with the production approach is estimated by summing up the value added through all stages of production process. For example, in the process of fabrics produced from cotton, the spinning mill spends NT\$1,000 to purchase cotton, NT\$200 for power, and NT\$300 for other materials to produce yarn. Then the spinning mill sells its product to the weaving mill at NT\$2,000 which is the gross output of the cotton yarn, while cotton, power, and other materials become the intermediate consumption. By subtracting the value of intermediate consumption (cotton, power and other materials) from the gross output, the difference or the value added of NT\$500 will be obtained. Since the value of cotton is derived from the farmer's production, the value of power is derived from the power company's production, and the value of other materials is derived from other enterprises, only that portion of value added, NT\$500, will be regarded as the contribution of the spinning mill. Likewise, for produce fabrics, the weaving mill spends NT\$2,000 on the purchase of cotton yarn, NT\$300 on power, and NT\$700 on other materials. Finally, the weaving mill sells all its products to garment makers at NT\$4,000 which is the gross output of fabrics. Taking out NT\$3,000 with the value of intermediate products (cotton yarn, power and other materials), the difference, NT\$1,000, is the value added of fabrics manufacturing and regarded as the weaving mill's contribution to fabrics thereafter. The sum of value added of all industries in the country is the total value of domestic production.

The advantage of the value-added method is that it can be calculated step by step based on the value created in the production process. The overall domestic production can be entirely

estimated without omitting or double counting, and the weights and importance of various industries in domestic production and changing trends can be separately indicated. But the value-added method needs more sources. In addition to the complete production statistics, it is necessary to apply cost-analysis data for various industries or products.

In the value-added method,

Gross Output is the value of all goods or services calculated at producers' prices, which is producers receiving from purchasers minus any value-added tax or similar deductible tax invoiced to purchasers, as well as transport charges.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the value of Gross Output less the value of Intermediate Consumption.

The factor cost is the expenditure of producers on the production factors such as labor, capital, land and entrepreneurship (wages and salaries, interests, dividends, land rents and profits). These expenditures are factor costs for the producers; on the other hand, it is a net income received by factors providers. Therefore, the Net Domestic Product measured by factor cost is also called factor income. In order to make their relationship more understandable, it is expressed as follows:

Consumption of Fixed Capital	Compensation of Employees	Operating Surplus (Interests, Dividends, Rents, Profits)	Net Taxes on Production and Imports	Intermediate Consumption
	Domestic Factor Income			
	Net Domestic Product			
Gross Domestic Product				
Gross Output				

GDP can be classified by industry. The industry classification is based on the Division (2-digit code) breakdowns in Statistical Classification of Industry, R.O.C. Rev.11 (2021), and adopt the establishment as the statistical unit.

About sources and calculation methods for GDP in various industries, the benchmark year is based on the Industry and Service Census and benchmark Supply and Use Tables (SUTs). The annual data sources and estimation processes are briefly described as follows:

1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Animal Husbandry

The main data sources are the Agricultural Statistics Yearbook and the Production Costs Survey, both conducted by the Ministry of Agriculture.

2. Mining, Quarrying and Manufacturing

The main data sources are the Industrial Production Statistics, Annual Statistical Report

of Mineral, and Factory Operation Census, all compiled by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, as well as Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance.

3. Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Remediation Activities

The main data sources are the annual financial reports of enterprises and Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance.

4. Construction

Commodity flow method is applied to estimate the inputs of the construction industry. Other sources mainly include the General Economic Survey of Construction Industry, conducted by the Ministry of the Interior.

5. Wholesale, Retail Trade, Accommodation and Food Service Activities

The main data sources are the Business Sales from the Ministry of Finance, with the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services, and the Trade and Food Services Operations Surveys conducted by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, as well as Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance.

6. Transportation and Storage

The main data sources are the annual financial reports of enterprises and the Report of Production Value Survey on Tourism, Transportation and Storage, conducted by the Ministry of Transportation and Communications.

7. Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings

The main data sources for Finance and Insurance are the annual financial reports of enterprises.

The method for estimating financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) provided by financial institutions, is to deduct the interest payments to deposits from the interest receipts generated by loans. The FISIM should be allocated between users (lenders as well as borrowers) either as Intermediate Consumption by enterprises or as Final Consumption.

The estimates of the Real Estate Activities are based on the statistics of Business Sales and the Enterprise Annual Income Tax Return from the Ministry of Finance. The Gross Output of Dwellings included actual rent and imputed rent for owner-occupied dwellings, the main data sources are the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, and actual declaration data of real estate transaction cases from the Ministry of the Interior.

8. Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security

The general government consists of agencies for public administration, compulsory social security, national defense, as well as non-market NPIs wholly or mainly financed and

controlled by government. The GDP is the sum of Consumption of Fixed Capital, Net Taxes on Production and Imports, and Compensation of Employees, all of which are derived from budget and final accounting reports of government at all levels.

9. Activities of Membership Organizations

It covers all non-profit institutions financed by membership fees, donations, subsidies, gifts, and property income. The Gross Output is calculated by summing all production costs, including Intermediate Consumption, Net Taxes on Production and Imports, Consumption of Fixed Capital and Compensation of Employees. All estimates are based on the Civil Organizational Activities Condition Survey, Agricultural Statistics Yearbook, etc.

10. Activities of Households as Employers of Domestic Personnel

Services produced by employed domestic staff are treated as domestic services, such as domestic helpers and housekeepers. The main data source is the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure.

11. Other Industries

Other industries include Information and Communication, Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities, Support Service Activities, Education, Human Health and Social Work Activities, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation, and Other Service Activities. The data sources mainly include the administrative statistics of the National Communications Commission, the Business Sales of the Ministry of Finance, the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure and the Vendor Operation Status Survey of the Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, the Private Educational Consumption Survey, the statistics of Income and Expenditure of Private Colleges and Universities and Budget and Financial Statement of Public School of the Ministry of Education, the National Health Insurance Statistics of the Ministry of Health and Welfare, and Report of Civil Organizational Activities Condition Survey of the Ministry of the Interior.

B. Estimation of Private Final Consumption

The compilation of private final consumption is mainly estimated by the expenditure method; the method of commodity flow is also employed. The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, Industrial Production Statistics, and Trade statistics, etc. The methods of estimation can be briefly described as follows:

1. **Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages:** The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale,

Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.

2. **Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco:**

(1) Alcoholic beverages and tobacco : The commodity flow method is employed, the estimates are based on Industrial Production Statistics, Trade Statistics, etc.

(2) Betel nut : The estimates are based on the Agricultural Statistics Yearbook, etc.

3. **Clothing and Footwear:** The estimates are based on Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.

4. **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels:** The estimation methods and data sources are as follows :

(1) Housing services : The estimates are based on the data of residential floor area and rent prices.

(2) Water : The estimates are based on the residential water revenues and refuse disposal charge from water corporation, etc.

(3) Electricity, gas and other fuels : The estimates are based on the non-commercial electricity sales and revenues from electricity company, and residential consumption of natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas from Energy Statistics, etc.

5. **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance:** The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, as well as related administrative statistics, etc.

6. **Health:** The estimates are based on the data of Outpatient Care Services, Inpatient Care Services, Outpatient and Inpatient Copayment of National Health Insurance Statistics, the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, etc.

7. **Transport:** The estimates are mainly based on administrative statistics such as purchase of vehicles, the sales of motor gasoline, registered motor vehicles, the revenue of railways, highways, MRT, highway tolls, etc.

8. **Information and Communication:** The estimates are based on the survey and administrative statistics, such as the revenue of communication services and cable TV, the sales of mobile phone, the retail sales of Information and Communications Equipment, etc.

9. **Recreation, Sport and Culture:** The estimates are mainly based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics and the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, as

well as the survey and administrative statistics of outbound travelers, Amusement tax, lottery commission, etc.

10. **Education Services** : The estimates are based on the statistics of Income of Colleges and Universities, Survey of Education Expenditure Statistics, etc.
11. **Restaurants and Accommodation Services** : The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the administrative statistics of hotel and homestay, as well as the final financial reports of the governments, etc.
12. **Insurance and Financial Services** : The estimates are based on the survey and administrative statistics on securities, finance, insurance, etc.
13. **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** : The estimates are based on the Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Statistics, the Survey of Family Income and expenditure, as well as Balance of Payments (BOP), etc.
14. **Individual Consumption Expenditure of NPISHs** : The expenses are estimated according to the Gross Output of non-profit producers of institutions serving households, etc.

C. Estimation of Gross Capital formation

Gross capital formation includes gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and changes in inventories. GFCF is classified by type of asset and by owner. The former includes residential buildings, non-residential buildings, other construction except land improvements, land improvements and plantation and orchard development, transport equipment, machinery and equipment, breeding stock, draught animals, dairy cattle and the like, and intellectual property products. The latter consists of private enterprises, public enterprises, and general governments. Changes in inventories are classified by owner, including private enterprises and public enterprises.

Except for intellectual property, the estimates of GFCF of public enterprises are based on the Final Financial Reports of all public enterprises. The data sources of GFCF of private enterprises are more complicated. Among them, the agriculture, forestry, fishing and animal husbandry industry is estimated according to the sources from Ministry of Agriculture. Manufacturing, wholesale, retail and food service industries are estimated according to the Manufacturing Investment and Operation Survey, Factory Operation Census, Sales of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Operations Surveys conducted by the Ministry of Economic Affairs, etc. The estimates of capital formation of government are based on the

budgets and the Final Financial Reports of the governments at all levels.

Intellectual property includes research and development (R&D), mineral exploration and evaluation, computer software and databases, etc. R&D is mainly estimated according to the Indicators of Science and Technology by National Science and Technology Council. Computer software and databases are estimated by the supply-side method, according to Computer and Information Service Industry Survey, Trade Statistics, BOP statistics, Survey of Earnings by Occupation, etc. The compilation of mineral exploration and evaluation is on the basis of exploration expenses of the public enterprise of petroleum manufacturing, CPC Corporation, Taiwan.

The level of inventories at the start and end of the period should be deflated into real terms and the real changes in inventories are estimated as the difference. The nominal changes of inventories are estimated by inflating the real terms. Those estimates are based on the sources from the Ministry of Economic Affairs, including Industrial Production, Shipment and Inventory Statistics, Manufacturing Investment and Operation Overview Survey, Sales of Trade and Food Services Survey, etc., as well as the relevant price indices and inventory turnover ratios.

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC) in the SNA is the current replacement costs on assets, distinct from the historical cost on business accounting. Hence CFC is imputed by estimating the capital stock according to GFCF time series and the declining balance method, instead of the financial reports.

D. Estimation of Receipts and Disbursements of Government

The receipts of government are determined by net tax revenues, as well as other kinds of revenues, estimated by the sources from the general treasury. In addition, disbursements of government are derived from the budget and annual final accounting reports of government at all levels. Quarterly accounts are compiled according to monthly accounting reports and revised annually on the basis of final accounting reports. Although the classification of government disbursements on accounting reports is approximately consistent with SNA rules, some further processing and reclassifying are still needed, and inter-government transfers must be deducted to avoid double-counting.

In SNA, tax revenues are classified into three categories including Taxes on Production and Imports, Current taxes on income, wealth, etc., and Capital Taxes.

The categories of tax revenues may be defined as follows :

Taxes on Production and Imports = Import Duties+ Taxes on Production

Taxes on Imports = Customs Duties + Commodity Tax on imports + Tobacco and Alcohol Tax on imports + Health and Welfare Surcharge on imported Tobacco + Specifically Selected Goods and Services Tax on imports + Harbor Construction Dues on imports
 Taxes on Production = Commodity Tax + Tobacco and Alcohol Tax + Health and Welfare Surcharge on Tobacco + Specifically Selected Goods and Services Tax (all above components exclude taxes on imports) + Mining Concession Tax + Business Tax + Land Value Tax + House Tax + Vehicle License Tax paid by producers + Stamp Tax + Amusement Tax + Education Surtax (Surtax on Deed Tax is excluded) + Monopoly Revenues + Financial Enterprises Business Tax + Special and Provisional Tax Levies + Charges and Fees paid by producers
 Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. = Income Tax + Securities Transaction Tax + Futures Transaction Tax + Land Value Increment Tax + Deed Tax (Education Surtax is included) + Vehicle License Tax paid by households
 Capital Taxes = Estate Tax + Gift Tax

E. Estimation of External Transactions

1. External transactions comprehensively reflect the economic activities between domestic economic sectors and the rest of the world. Among them, the current transactions include the imports and exports of goods and services, factor income from the rest of the world, and transfers from the rest of the world.
2. The definitions and scopes for items in external transactions of National Accounts are consistent with the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual released by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Therefore, most of the external transactions can be directly estimated according to the BOP data compiled by the Central Bank. The estimation of BOP is mainly based on Trade Statistics of Customs, Depository Institution, Overseas Banking Unit (OBU), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Transportation and Communications, etc. There are some differences between external transactions statistics and BOP, among which merchanting and merchanting with manufacturing services are the major ones, mainly owing to the distinct complication sources.

F. Estimation of Savings

The savings of non-financial corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises, financial institutions, the general government, NPISHs, as well as households and unincorporated enterprises, are estimated separately based on the primary distribution (compensation of employees, operating surplus, net taxes on production and imports, as well as property income) and the secondary distribution (current transfers).

The data sources are as follows :

1. In consideration of the soundness of the accounting system, public enterprises and financial institutions savings are compiled based on annual final accounting reports.
2. The general government saving is compiled based on the final receipts and disbursements from accounting reports.
3. Private enterprises saving is compiled based on financial reports provided by stock listed companies and cost analysis of profit-seeking enterprises.
4. Private nonprofit institutions saving is compiled based on relevant data on the survey of civil organizations at all levels.
5. Households and unincorporated enterprises saving is compiled based on the Survey of Family Income and Expenditure, and net balance of income and outlay in the above sectors.
6. Income and outlay from the rest of the world is based on the BOP compiled by the Central Bank.

G. The Growth Rates in Chained Dollars

1. The measurement of economic growth rate

Nominal GDP changes over time result both from changes in prices and in volume. According to SNA, the economic growth should be measured in volume terms and hence the effect of price changes should be eliminated. The volume measure of GDP is referred as the real GDP.

When calculating the real GDP, the volume of different products could not be added up directly, hence prices are applied as the weights to convert volume units into monetary units. In order to ensure that the difference of changes over time in the real GDP only reflects the changes in volume, the price weights used among periods must be remained constant.

2. Chain-linked approach

We have adopted chain-linked approach since November 2014. The main difference

between chain-linked approach and fixed-based method is that prices in the latest period are adopted as weights under the former instead of prices in the base period under the latter¹. For example, real GDP in year t+1 is compiled by the weights of prices in year t (Namely, year t is the base period.) and real GDP in year t+2 is compiled by the weights of prices in year t+1 (year t+1 is the base period), etc. Therefore, the base period varies in chain-linked approach. For a N-year time series of GDP, there will exist N-1 groups of real GDP where every group includes data of 2 years with the same base period (More specifically, data in year t and t+1 are grouped, data in year t+1 and t+2 are groups, etc.). Annual economic growth rate is calculated by the changes of real GDP in every group.

Hence, if we set one year as 100 (This year is called reference year.) and chain (multiply) annual growth rate in every year, an index series without the effect of price changes is formed which is called chained volume index. Also, a chained dollar series is compiled by nominal amount in reference year multiplied by chained volume index. The annual growth rates of chained volume index and chained dollar are equal and not changed by the altering of the reference year. The annual growth rates in chained volume index or chained dollars of GDP is economic growth rate.

GDP Chained Volume Index and Chained Dollar

Unit : 100 Million NT\$; %				
Year	Nominal GDP (At Current Prices)	Economic Growth Rate	Chained Volume Index (B)	Real GDP (Chained (2021) dollars) (A*B)
2020	200,238	3.42	93.70①	204.022
2021	217,733 ^(A)	6.72	100.00	217.733
2022	228,204	2.68	102.68②	223.576
2023	235,983	1.08	103.80③	226,002

Explanation : ①=100/1.0672
 ②=100*1.0268
 ③=100*1.0268*1.0108

3. Application of chained dollars

Compared with the fix-based estimates, the chain-linked ones eliminate the substitution bias and enhance the accuracy of the economic growth rate, but raise the difficulty of calculation and the inconvenience of application as well.

Unlike the real GDP calculated by the fixed-based method with additively (the sum of the components is equal to the aggregate), the chained dollars of GDP are not additive (non-additivity), i.e. $GDP \neq C+I+G+X-M$. Therefore the applications of chained dollar estimates

¹ We adopt prices in the preceding year as weights.

are more limited than those of fix-based ones. Examples are listed as follows:

- (1) The share of each component to GDP, measured in chained dollar, does not represent the “real” share. The relative importance of each component should be measured by the shares of nominal estimates (measured in current prices) for each component.
- (2) Some formulas of the generic economic model (such as $\text{real GDP} = C + I + G + X - M$) are not applicable.

H. Real Income

To convert the real products into real income, it goes through the adjustments in trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. The main reason is that the terms of trade improvement will increase the purchasing power of domestic products, that is, more goods or services can be purchased with the same quantity of goods or services being exported, and boost domestic consumptions and investments. Therefore, economic welfare will be enhanced. On the other hand, if the terms of trade deteriorate, the effects can be counterproductive.

1. Estimation of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade

In brief, the method of estimating the trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade is to deflate the total imports at current prices (under the condition of trade surplus) or total exports at current prices (under trade deficit) first by the import price index and then by the export price index. The difference between both of the deflated imports (exports) is the trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. The calculation is as follows :

- (1) When the total exports at current prices exceed the total imports at current prices (trade surplus) :

$$T = M \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

- (2) When the total imports at current prices exceed the total exports at current prices (trade deficit) :

$$T' = E \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

Where T or T' represents trading gains and losses from changes (could be positive or negative figures) and

M represents total imports at current prices;

E represents total exports at current prices;

P_M represents import price index;

P_E represents export price index;

It is well recognized that if there is no net factor income and current transfers from the rest of the world and N is surplus of the current account, the external current account at current prices will be expressed as the following equation:

$$E = M + N \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

Namely, the total exports equal the total imports plus the surplus of the current account. At constant prices, E must be deflated by P_E , and M must be deflated by P_M . If N is positive, it means that E is larger than M (trade surplus) and N can be regarded as a part of exports which are not needed to pay for imports; hence N needs to be deflated by P_E , Therefore, surplus of current account at constant prices should be :

$$\frac{N}{P_E} = \frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_E} \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

The difference between the surplus of the current account at constant prices and trade surplus at constant prices is trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade at constant prices. Then equation (4) becomes

$$T = \frac{N}{P_E} - \left(\frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_M} \right) = M \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

If the total imports at current prices exceed the total exports (trade deficit), N will be negative and can be regarded as a part of imports. Therefore it needs to be deflated by the import price index. That is:

$$\frac{N}{P_M} = \frac{E}{P_M} - \frac{M}{P_M} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

Consequently, trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade at constant prices is

$$T' = \frac{N}{P_M} - \left(\frac{E}{P_E} - \frac{M}{P_M} \right) = E \left(\frac{1}{P_M} - \frac{1}{P_E} \right) = \frac{E}{P_M} - \frac{E}{P_E} \dots\dots\dots(7)$$

Under the chain-linked method, T and T' are calculated by the difference of the chain-dollars of M/P_M and M/P_E or E/P_M and E/P_E .

2. Adjustment for trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade

The adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade and the terminology after adjustment have been discussed. In order to meet the general concepts and the actual needs of the public, the National Income Statistics Commission has decided to adopt the following procedure:

	Real gross domestic product
Plus	: Real net factor income from the rest of the world
	Trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade
Equals	: Real gross national income
Less	: Consumption of fixed capital in real terms
	Real statistical discrepancy
Equal	: Real national income at market prices
Less	: Net taxes on production and imports in real terms
Equal	: Real national income at factor cost

To clarify the difference between GDP and GNI, the 147th meeting of National Income Statistics Committee in November 1994 has reached a resolution as below: Economic growth which indicates a long-term economic development trend shall be calculated by the change of real GDP without adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in the terms of trade. Meanwhile, the change in real GNI which indicate a change in economic welfare should include the adjustment of trading gains and losses from changes in terms of trade.

I. Statistical Discrepancy (SD)

GDP can be derived from the production, income, and expenditure approaches. In theory, there is consistency between the three measures of GDP. However, in practice, because of the different data sources and the survey errors and statistical omissions, SD could exists between the results for each measures; if any certain components of GDP is taken as a balancing item contains a SD, this will distort statistical results for that component.

The 206th meeting of National Income Statistics Committee on August 20, 2009 has made a resolution that Taiwan's GDP would be based on the expenditure side and SD should be expressed as a balancing item and shown separately on the production and income sides instead of incorporating into other components to avoid information distortion.

J. Domestic Production and National Income

According to the resolutions of National Income Statistics Committee, the domestic

production and national income data should be released in accordance with the following principles.

1. According to the resolution of National Income Statistics Committee in November 1994 and May 2012, respectively, economic growth has been defined as annual growth rate of real gross domestic product (GDP) instead of real GNP defined previously and should have been calculated in chain-linking method since November 2014.
2. According to the resolution of National Income Statistics Committee in November 2014, the term of gross national product (GNP) has been revised to the gross national income (GNI).
3. The term of national income is defined as the national income measured at market prices, and referred to as "national income (NI)". National income measured at factor costs is equal to national income less net taxes on production and imports.

K. Implicit Price Deflators

The sources of deflators compilation for each item are listed on the following page.

Items of Deflators	Source Data	Source Agencies
1.Private final consumption expenditure		
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Consumer price indices of food, non-alcoholic beverages	Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics Executive Yuan, Republic of China (DGBAS)
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Consumer price indices of alcoholic beverages, tobacco and betel nuts	
Clothing and footwear	Consumer price indices of clothing	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Consumer price indices of residential rent, water, gas and the related data of value and volume	
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance	Consumer price indices of household appliances and household operations and the related indices	
Health	Consumer price indices of health and the related indices	
Transport	Consumer price indices of transportation and the related indices	
Information and communication	Consumer price indices of communication and the related indices; value and volume data of telecommunications service	
Recreation, sport and culture	Consumer price indices of domestic travel fees, equipment for entertainment, and the related indices	
Education services	Consumer price indices of tuition and miscellaneous fees and tutorial fees.	
Restaurant and accommodation services	Consumer price indices of food away from home, hotel accommodation fees and student accommodation fees	
Insurance and financial services	Value and volume data of the financial services.	
Miscellaneous goods and services	Consumer price indices of miscellaneous and the related indices.	
Individual consumption expenditure of NPISHs	Deflators for the gross output of NPISHs.	
2.Government final consumption		
Compensation of employees	Refer to numbers, educational attainment, rank, seniority, etc. data to estimate the deflator.	DGBAS; Ministry of Civil Service; Ministry of Education; Ministry of National Defense.
Consumption of fixed capital	Government fixed capital deflator by type of asset.	DGBAS
Intermediate consumption	Consumer price indices of commodity (excluding food) and related services.	DGBAS
Sales	Consumer price indices of related services.	DGBAS
3. Gross fixed capital formation		
Construction	Deflators for the gross outputs of construction and real estate activities and construction cost indices	DGBAS
Transport equipment	Consumer price indices of transport equipment, domestic sales price indices and producer price indices of transport equipment, and US civilian aircraft index of producer price index.	DGBAS; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
Machinery and equipment	Producer price indices and import price indices of machinery and equipment.	DGBAS
Intellectual property products	Average monthly earnings of employees on payrolls of establishments, as well as intermediate inputs price indices of related industries, and U.S. package software publishers of producer price index, etc.	DGBAS; Ministry of Labor; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)
4.Changes in inventories		
Raw materials	Producer price indices and intermediate input price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
Work in progress	Producer price indices and output price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
Finished goods	Producer price indices, consumer price indices, and output price indices of related industries.	DGBAS
5.Exports of goods and services		
Merchandise, freight and insurance	Export price indices, export unit value index and merchanting gross profit ratio index.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
Exports of other services	Consumer price index, and the related manufacturing services indices.	DGBAS
6.Imports of goods and services		
Merchandise, freight and insurance	Import price indices and import unit value index.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
Imports of other services	Consumer price index, consumer price indices, relative exchange rates in main destination countries of natives outbound travelling, and the related manufacturing services indices.	DGBAS; Price Indices of the Rest of the World; Central Bank
7.Net factor income from the rest of the world	Consumer price index.	DGBAS

Items of Deflators	Source Data	Source Agencies
8.Net taxes on production and imports	Consumer price indices, import price indices, and average effective tax rates.	DGBAS; Ministry of Finance
9.Consumption of fixed capital	Deflators for gross fixed capital formation	DGBAS

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