

Table 7. Indicators of labor force status

1,000 Persons

Year & District	Total population	Civilian population aged 15 years & over	As a % of total population (%)	Labor force					Employed	
				Numbers			As a % of total population (%)	Labor force participation rates (%)	Numbers	
				Total	Male	Female			Total	Male
Ave. 1952	8 325	4 485	53.9	3 030	-	-	36.4	67.6	2 893	-
Ave. 1981	17 974	11 698	65.1	6 764	4 503	2 261	37.6	57.8	6 672	4 448
Ave. 1991	20 456	14 496	70.9	8 569	5 355	3 214	41.9	59.1	8 439	5 274
Ave. 2001	22 281	17 179	77.1	9 832	5 855	3 977	44.1	57.2	9 383	5 553
Ave. 2011	23 077	19 253	83.4	11 200	6 304	4 896	48.5	58.2	10 709	6 006
Ave. 2013	23 218	19 587	84.4	11 445	6 402	5 043	49.3	58.4	10 967	6 116
Ave. 2014	23 262	19 705	84.7	11 535	6 441	5 094	49.6	58.5	11 079	6 166
Ave. 2015	23 319	19 842	85.1	11 638	6 497	5 141	49.9	58.7	11 198	6 234
Ave. 2016	23 364	19 962	85.4	11 727	6 541	5 186	50.2	58.8	11 267	6 267
Ave. 2017	23 404	20 049	85.7	11 795	6 568	5 227	50.4	58.8	11 352	6 305
Ave. 2018	23 425	20 129	85.9	11 874	6 602	5 272	50.7	59.0	11 434	6 346
Ave. 2019	23 440	20 189	86.1	11 946	6 631	5 315	51.0	59.2	11 500	6 376
Ave. 2020	23 430	20 231	86.4	11 964	6 638	5 326	51.1	59.1	11 504	6 378
Ave. 2021	23 325	20 193	86.6	11 919	6 595	5 324	51.1	59.0	11 447	6 332
Ave. 2022	23 086	20 028	86.8	11 853	6 554	5 298	51.3	59.2	11 418	6 313
Taiwan Area										
New Taipei City	3 985	3 496	87.7	2 043	1 126	917	51.3	58.4	1 967	1 084
Taipei City	2 479	2 163	87.2	1 212	640	572	48.9	56.0	1 168	617
Taoyuan City	2 270	1 924	84.8	1 185	647	538	52.2	61.6	1 141	620
Taichung City	2 806	2 399	85.5	1 465	795	669	52.2	61.0	1 411	768
Tainan City	1 853	1 617	87.3	989	548	442	53.4	61.2	953	527
Kaohsiung City	2 728	2 377	87.1	1 398	763	635	51.3	58.8	1 347	735
Yilan County	449	391	87.1	223	129	94	49.6	57.0	215	124
Hsinchu County	577	481	83.4	290	164	126	50.3	60.4	280	159
Miaoli County	536	468	87.2	277	159	118	51.7	59.3	267	153
Changhua County	1 248	1 085	86.9	639	371	268	51.2	58.9	616	359
Nantou County	482	424	88.1	254	148	106	52.7	59.8	245	142
Yunlin County	666	589	88.4	353	208	145	52.9	59.8	340	200
Chiayi County	490	443	90.3	267	158	109	54.4	60.2	257	152
Pingtung County	801	701	87.5	417	236	182	52.1	59.5	402	228
Taitung County	213	183	85.8	106	60	46	49.6	57.8	102	57
Hualien County	320	274	85.6	155	85	71	48.6	56.7	150	83
Penghu County	106	90	84.8	50	28	22	46.7	55.1	48	27
Keelung City	362	322	88.9	182	102	80	50.4	56.6	175	98
Hsinchu City	451	373	82.7	221	121	99	48.9	59.1	213	116
Chiayi City	263	227	86.2	127	67	60	48.1	55.8	122	64
Kinmen & Lienchiang Area										
Kinmen County	141	52	36.9	30	17	13	21.3	57.8	30	16
Lienchiang County	14	5	39.1	4	2	2	28.9	73.9	4	2

Note: The figures of the annual average do not include Kinmen County and Lienchiang County.

Source: 1. Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan

2. Kinmen County Government

3. Lienchiang County Government

Table 7. Indicators of labor force status (continued)

1,000 Persons

Year & District	Employed					Unemployed			Not in labor force	
	Numbers	As a % of total population (%)	As a % of civilian population aged 15 years & over (%)	As a % of labor force (%)	Employment index (Ave. 2021=100)	Numbers	Female	Unemployment rates (%)	Not in labor force	Female
	Female									
Ave. 1952	-	34.8	64.5	95.5	-	137	-	4.5	1 455	-
Ave. 1981	2 224	37.1	57.0	98.6	58.3	92	37	1.4	4 934	3 572
Ave. 1991	3 165	41.3	58.2	98.5	73.7	130	49	1.5	5 927	4 026
Ave. 2001	3 830	42.1	54.6	95.4	82.0	450	148	4.6	7 347	4 651
Ave. 2011	4 702	46.4	55.6	95.6	93.6	491	194	4.4	8 053	4 901
Ave. 2013	4 851	47.2	56.0	95.8	95.8	478	192	4.2	8 142	4 951
Ave. 2014	4 913	47.6	56.2	96.0	96.8	457	182	4.0	8 170	4 966
Ave. 2015	4 964	48.0	56.4	96.2	97.8	440	177	3.8	8 204	4 991
Ave. 2016	5 000	48.2	56.4	96.1	98.4	460	185	3.9	8 235	5 022
Ave. 2017	5 047	48.5	56.6	96.2	99.2	443	180	3.8	8 254	5 038
Ave. 2018	5 089	48.8	56.8	96.3	99.9	440	184	3.7	8 254	5 037
Ave. 2019	5 124	49.1	57.0	96.3	100.5	446	191	3.7	8 243	5 026
Ave. 2020	5 126	49.1	56.9	96.2	100.5	460	200	3.9	8 267	5 034
Ave. 2021	5 115	49.1	56.7	96.1	100.0	471	209	4.0	8 274	5 016
Ave. 2022	5 105	49.5	57.0	96.3	99.7	434	193	3.7	8 175	4 968
Taiwan Area										
New Taipei City	883	49.4	56.3	96.3	99.1	76	34	3.7	1 453	895
Taipei City	551	47.1	54.0	96.3	94.5	44	22	3.7	951	573
Taoyuan City	521	50.3	59.3	96.3	101.5	44	17	3.7	739	451
Taichung City	643	50.3	58.8	96.3	101.6	54	26	3.7	935	573
Tainan City	427	51.4	58.9	96.4	101.3	36	15	3.6	628	383
Kaohsiung City	613	49.4	56.7	96.4	99.8	51	22	3.6	979	594
Yilan County	90	47.8	54.9	96.3	96.0	8	4	3.7	168	103
Hsinchu County	121	48.5	58.2	96.3	102.2	11	5	3.7	191	112
Miaoli County	114	49.9	57.2	96.4	101.1	10	4	3.6	190	110
Changhua County	257	49.4	56.8	96.4	98.7	23	11	3.6	446	272
Nantou County	103	50.8	57.7	96.4	101.7	9	3	3.6	171	106
Yunlin County	140	51.0	57.7	96.4	100.9	13	5	3.6	237	142
Chiayi County	105	52.4	58.0	96.4	101.6	10	4	3.6	176	107
Pingtung County	174	50.2	57.3	96.3	99.3	15	8	3.7	284	170
Taitung County	45	47.8	55.7	96.4	99.0	4	1	3.6	77	46
Hualien County	67	46.9	54.8	96.5	102.0	5	3	3.5	118	69
Penghu County	21	44.9	53.0	96.2	106.7	2	1	3.8	41	24
Keelung City	77	48.5	54.5	96.2	101.2	7	3	3.8	140	83
Hsinchu City	97	47.1	57.0	96.4	100.9	8	2	3.6	153	93
Chiayi City	58	46.4	53.8	96.4	100.0	5	2	3.6	100	60
Kinmen & Lienchiang Area										
Kinmen County	13	21.0	57.0	98.7	106.3	0	0	1.3	22	13
Lienchiang County	2	28.8	73.7	99.8	143.5	0	0	0.2	1	1