

**Table 20. General conditions of culture and mass communication**

Numbers

End of Year					Cinema (3)	Radio & TV				
	Publishing industries	Newspaper & related publishing (1)	Periodical & magazine publishing (1)	Book publishing (1)(2)		Wireless radio & TV		Satellite broadcasting		
						Radio	TV	Direct satellite broadcasting service operator	Program supplier (4)	
									Domestic	Foreign
2008	9 587	183	996	1 864	115	-	-	-	-	-
2009	9 378	191	1 040	1 839	111	172	5	-	79	30
2010	9 249	197	1 073	1 828	108	171	5	-	82	30
2011	9 144	202	1 125	1 833	110	171	5	-	80	29
2012	9 036	211	1 218	1 829	113	171	5	8	80	29
2013	8 884	215	1 247	1 878	108	171	5	7	84	30
2014	8 642	224	1 298	1 876	104	171	5	6	86	29
2015	8 386	232	1 284	1 869	107	171	5	6	93	30
2016	8 254	248	1 291	1 897	114	170	5	6	93	33
2017	8 156	253	1 307	1 909	116	171	5	5	92	30
2018	8 110	258	1 317	1 962	125	171	5	5	90	28
2019	7 994	264	1 281	1 968	130	171	5	5	87	27
2020	7 905	262	1 261	1 985	133	185	5	4	78	27
2021	7 847	263	1 230	2 041	132	186	5	4	72	27
2022	...	...	...	...	...	186	5	4	71	22

  

End of Year	Radio & TV									
	Satellite broadcasting		Cable TV					Multimedia content platform service		
	Channels		Transmi- sion system	System operators	Subscribers	Digital service subscribers	Digital pay- channel subscribers	Numbers	Channels	Subscribers
	Domestic	Foreign								
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2009	233		3	60	4 980 251	256 727	146 586	2	120 668 541	
2010	268		3	59	5 084 491	391 462	276 984	2	158 815 579	
2011	158	105	3	59	5 061 737	570 727	428 448	2	181 1 064 138	
2012	157	112	3	59	4 989 155	1 049 321	585 655	2	209 1 205 760	
2013	165	115	3	56	4 985 222	2 275 194	972 262	2	208 1 265 111	
2014	169	111	3	56	5 002 216	3 947 507	1 212 630	1	159 1 284 557	
2015	181	118	3	61	5 078 876	4 563 243	1 329 730	1	195 1 298 012	
2016	180	124	2	63	5 205 562	4 988 968	1 418 710	1	193 1 331 545	
2017	175	115	-	65	5 225 255	5 196 974	1 550 946	1	202 1 602 048	
2018	171	114	-	65	5 077 382	5 075 066	1 531 364	1	206 2 009 964	
2019	165	110	-	64	4 974 839	4 974 688	1 549 020	1	205 2 081 891	
2020	150	104	-	64	4 867 591	4 867 591	1 610 976	1	204 2 068 889	
2021	140	97	-	64	4 740 062	4 740 062	1 623 259	1	197 2 061 371	
2022	132	85	-	64	4 647 577	4 647 577	1 649 571	1	195 2 049 206	

**Note:** (1) Data include the digital publishing.

(2) Data include the comic creation, literary creation and independent contributors from 2010.

(3) Data include the open-air cinema.

(4) Some program suppliers are for both domestic and foreign program suppliers at the same time.

**Source:** 1. Ministry of Culture

2. National Communications Commission