

Table 1 Job Vacancy Rate by Industry

Unit: %

Year and Month		Industry and Services (Note1)	Industry	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity & gas supply	Water supply & remediation activities	Construction	Services (Note1)	Wholesale & retail trade	Transportation & storage	Accommodation & food service activities	Information & communication	Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific & technical activities (Note2)	Support service activities	Education (Excluding public and private schools at all levels above primary education. Note3)	Human health & social work activities (Note4)	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities
2011	Feb.	3.33	3.74	0.73	3.93	0.15	2.16	2.94	2.99	2.62	2.00	3.97	3.09	3.19	5.25	2.53	4.73	1.91	1.81	3.66	4.24
2011	Aug.	2.68	2.80	0.52	2.87	0.12	2.18	2.61	2.59	2.36	1.75	3.99	3.11	1.95	4.97	2.47	2.50	2.69	1.87	3.72	4.72
2012	Feb.	2.82	2.91	0.59	3.00	1.91	1.32	2.57	2.74	2.40	1.75	3.71	3.30	3.43	5.01	2.62	2.84	1.99	2.09	3.14	3.97
2012	Aug.	2.45	2.44	1.08	2.48	0.17	2.65	2.31	2.47	2.22	1.68	3.96	2.48	1.78	3.91	2.49	2.64	2.53	2.36	2.20	4.22
2013	Feb.	2.58	2.64	1.32	2.69	2.06	2.59	2.37	2.53	2.28	1.61	3.63	2.83	2.23	4.69	2.45	2.61	2.51	2.11	2.64	4.57
2013	Aug.	2.57	2.64	1.38	2.69	0.15	1.81	2.54	2.51	2.31	1.83	3.64	2.62	1.64	4.00	2.64	2.66	2.41	2.36	3.21	4.14
2014	Feb.	2.87	2.98	1.36	3.06	2.35	2.65	2.57	2.79	2.37	1.89	3.71	2.88	3.08	4.96	2.77	2.98	2.55	2.47	3.64	4.79
2014	Aug.	3.15	3.33	2.80	3.45	0.24	3.33	2.79	3.00	2.72	2.26	4.11	2.90	1.82	5.01	2.80	4.07	2.30	2.68	3.71	4.88
2015	Feb.	3.15	3.22	1.33	3.31	2.20	2.07	2.80	3.09	2.64	2.44	4.01	3.06	3.23	5.06	2.84	3.92	2.51	2.66	3.24	4.87
2015	Aug.	2.61	2.53	2.41	2.56	0.27	2.57	2.51	2.68	2.26	2.34	3.96	3.00	2.13	4.38	2.68	2.78	2.46	2.48	3.07	4.26
2016	Feb.	2.69	2.62	2.09	2.68	0.43	2.22	2.44	2.75	2.25	2.07	3.90	3.00	3.17	4.44	2.69	2.81	2.07	2.46	3.24	4.40
2016	Aug.	2.71	2.71	1.23	2.81	0.32	3.65	2.27	2.70	2.27	2.28	3.79	3.16	1.77	4.36	2.98	3.12	2.48	2.35	3.41	4.76
2017	Feb.	3.00	2.95	1.88	3.04	2.39	2.41	2.45	3.05	2.52	2.31	4.07	3.34	3.34	4.62	2.96	3.49	2.52	2.67	3.77	4.79
2017	Aug.	2.80	2.86	1.47	2.97	0.25	2.07	2.44	2.76	2.30	2.31	3.86	3.32	1.63	3.78	3.04	3.33	2.51	2.76	3.29	4.74
2018	Feb.	3.10	3.05	3.03	3.14	2.76	2.92	2.56	3.14	2.65	2.97	3.79	3.33	3.57	4.71	3.07	3.50	2.64	2.78	3.26	4.74
2018	Aug.	2.71	2.73	1.21	2.74	6.55	3.96	2.26	2.71	2.18	2.46	3.68	3.13	1.95	4.18	2.95	3.27	2.21	2.71	3.36	4.34
2019	Feb.	2.85	2.75	2.41	2.82	0.63	2.36	2.46	2.93	2.28	2.61	3.76	3.33	3.72	4.81	2.96	3.17	2.30	2.74	3.02	4.41
2019	Aug.	2.70	2.70	1.00	2.71	4.00	2.20	2.62	2.69	2.18	2.46	3.54	3.02	2.11	4.57	3.03	3.17	2.11	2.55	3.01	4.43
2020	Feb.	2.66	2.74	2.32	2.81	2.53	2.75	2.34	2.60	2.02	2.42	2.51	3.05	3.50	4.56	2.90	3.22	2.19	2.53	2.60	3.81
2020	Aug.	2.75	2.74	1.56	2.68	4.30	3.61	2.97	2.75	2.22	2.17	3.88	2.99	1.89	5.07	3.01	3.08	2.35	3.11	2.93	4.18
2021	Feb.	3.19	3.92	2.88	3.59	2.52	2.73	5.98	2.67	1.78	3.00	2.91	3.36	3.75	4.93	2.89	3.58	2.16	2.60	2.42	3.68
2021	Aug.	2.98	3.37	1.39	3.06	4.50	3.63	5.14	2.68	2.23	2.29	3.93	2.93	1.92	4.12	2.78	2.91	2.67	2.89	2.79	3.86
2022	Feb.	3.07	3.78	1.41	3.60	2.69	2.79	4.97	2.55	1.93	3.05	2.94	3.07	2.94	4.16	2.94	2.79	1.98	2.49	2.46	3.73
2022	Aug.	2.73	2.80	1.63	2.60	4.30	3.14	3.84	2.69	2.28	2.47	4.10	2.98	2.37	3.33	2.79	2.82	1.91	2.34	4.03	4.01
2023	Feb.	2.57	2.70	1.27	2.65	2.63	2.36	3.01	2.49	2.03	2.98	3.07	2.77	2.78	2.87	2.78	2.69	1.59	2.34	2.37	3.72
2023	Aug.	2.81	2.78	1.18	2.55	5.15	3.11	3.97	2.83	2.40	2.59	4.30	3.00	2.51	3.57	2.87	2.80	1.86	2.73	3.70	4.24
2023	Nov.	2.60	2.64	1.34	2.45	2.51	2.89	3.72	2.57	2.15	2.40	3.69	2.77	2.21	3.29	2.84	2.60	1.40	2.82	3.22	3.64

Note: 1. Both Industry & Services and Services Sectors statistics has covered Scientific Research & Development, Pre-primary Education, and Social Work Activities since 2020.

2. The Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities Industry in this table has included "Scientific Research & Development" since 2020.

3. The Education Industry in this table has included "Pre-primary Education" since 2020.

4. The Human Health & Social Work Activities Industry in this table has included "Social Work Activities" since 2020.

Table 2 Percent Distribution of Job Vacancy — by Occupation

Unit: %

Year and Month	Total	Senior Officials and Managers	Professionals	Technicians and Associate Professionals	Clerical Support Workers	Service and Sales Workers	Craft and Machine Operation Related Workers	Elementary Labourers
2011 Feb.	100.0	3.3	16.9	18.4	6.3	18.7	28.0	8.4
2011 Aug.	100.0	1.1	13.5	22.8	6.7	15.6	34.8	5.4
2012 Feb.	100.0	3.6	17.6	19.5	6.1	20.4	25.1	7.9
2012 Aug.	100.0	1.3	14.0	27.0	6.0	18.3	28.7	4.8
2013 Feb.	100.0	2.9	16.9	18.4	6.0	23.1	24.2	8.6
2013 Aug.	100.0	1.4	14.5	22.3	6.6	18.0	33.6	3.6
2014 Feb.	100.0	3.0	17.3	18.0	5.6	23.4	24.9	7.7
2014 Aug.	100.0	1.1	13.5	21.0	5.9	19.7	33.9	4.8
2015 Feb.	100.0	3.1	17.6	17.9	5.5	22.5	25.8	7.6
2015 Aug.	100.0	1.6	15.6	24.1	8.8	17.7	27.6	4.7
2016 Feb.	100.0	3.5	18.8	16.4	5.8	24.1	23.8	7.6
2016 Aug.	100.0	1.1	14.8	23.4	7.4	19.5	28.4	5.3
2017 Feb.	100.0	3.6	18.2	17.6	6.2	23.8	23.2	7.4
2017 Aug.	100.0	1.4	14.7	23.8	7.7	17.8	30.1	4.5
2018 Feb.	100.0	3.2	20.0	17.4	6.4	22.1	23.3	7.6
2018 Aug.	100.0	1.3	17.0	25.5	7.8	18.0	27.2	3.2
2019 Feb.	100.0	3.7	20.8	17.7	7.0	22.8	21.7	6.4
2019 Aug.	100.0	1.8	17.0	26.2	8.5	17.5	25.8	3.1
2020 Feb.	100.0	3.8	23.0	17.7	7.4	18.9	22.6	6.5
2020 Aug.	100.0	1.7	17.0	26.2	8.3	19.6	24.2	3.0
2021 Feb.	100.0	3.7	24.4	16.9	8.5	14.6	25.2	6.7
2021 Aug.	100.0	1.9	17.2	26.2	7.9	17.4	26.5	3.0
2022 Feb.	100.0	3.8	24.3	17.3	7.8	15.7	24.5	6.6
2022 Aug.	100.0	1.8	16.8	26.3	8.6	18.3	25.3	3.0
2023 Feb.	100.0	3.7	23.9	16.8	7.4	19.2	22.1	6.9
2023 Aug.	100.0	1.8	17.0	24.3	8.8	19.3	25.1	3.7
2023 Nov.	100.0	3.1	21.0	21.3	7.9	20.9	19.9	6.0

Note: The result in this table has covered Scientific Research & Development, Pre-primary Education, and Social Work Activities since 2020.

Table 3 Percent Distribution of Job Vacancy — by Educational Attainment

Unit: %

Year and Month	Total	Primary school	Junior high school	Senior high school (regular & vocational)	Junior college	University and above	Not restricted
2011 Aug.	100.0	0.4	4.7	34.0	14.2	19.0	27.6
2012 Aug.	100.0	0.3	4.0	33.9	10.1	21.7	30.0
2013 Aug.	100.0	1.3	5.7	39.1	12.4	19.9	21.6
2014 Aug.	100.0	0.2	5.8	36.4	11.8	18.6	27.2
2015 Aug.	100.0	0.5	4.2	31.4	17.7	20.2	26.0
2016 Aug.	100.0	-	4.4	27.7	14.9	20.7	32.3
2017 Aug.	100.0	0.8	3.9	30.8	11.2	24.9	28.4
2018 Aug.	100.0	0.2	3.8	31.3	12.9	25.5	26.3
2019 Aug.	100.0	0.2	3.3	31.1	15.0	30.1	20.3
2020 Aug.	100.0	0.3	3.6	29.4	13.4	29.4	24.0
2021 Aug.	100.0	0.1	4.4	29.6	12.2	29.4	24.3
2022 Aug.	100.0	0.3	2.7	30.7	12.9	27.5	26.0
2023 Aug.	100.0	0.2	2.4	33.1	14.6	28.4	21.3