

# 公共安全

警政		單位	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>全般刑案發生數<sup>①</sup></b>											
1	總計	千件	426	435	386	439	491	503	495	522	555
2	竊盜所占比率	百分比	75.0	77.0	70.5	69.7	68.9	67.6	66.8	63.2	59.1
3	暴力犯罪所占比率	百分比	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.6
4	<b>全般刑案發生率<sup>①</sup></b>	件/10萬人	1 971.1	1 989.9	1 754.8	1 976.7	2 196.6	2 241.0	2 192.8	2 306.3	2 442.2
5	<b>全般刑案破獲率<sup>①</sup></b>	百分比	56.8	57.9	65.6	59.2	55.3	59.2	58.8	60.1	62.5
<b>竊盜發生率</b>											
6	總計	件/10萬人	1 480.5	1 531.9	1 237.4	1 378.4	1 513.2	1 516.0	1 465.5	1 458.6	1 443.7
7	住宅竊盜	件/10萬人	121.2	108.0	91.8	130.0	174.0	169.8	150.7	162.5	212.5
<b>竊盜案件破獲率</b>											
8	總計	百分比	46.3	49.1	54.5	47.2	45.8	52.6	53.9	54.3	57.3
9	一般竊盜總計	百分比	30.2	30.8	45.7	30.0	25.6	34.5	34.0	31.2	30.9
10	住宅竊盜	百分比	20.3	20.1	34.9	22.0	20.4	30.0	29.8	29.2	30.9
11	汽車竊盜	百分比	54.4	57.4	60.8	62.4	65.6	72.4	75.7	73.1	73.2
12	機車竊盜	百分比	49.3	51.9	55.4	49.1	50.5	57.1	59.1	64.2	81.2
13	<b>暴力犯罪發生率</b>	件/10萬人	63.2	59.0	51.6	46.5	64.1	66.3	57.5	56.1	62.9
<b>暴力犯罪破獲率</b>											
14	總計	百分比	70.9	71.6	78.5	66.3	59.9	68.1	71.6	62.4	59.3
15	故意殺人	百分比	91.8	92.5	93.9	93.1	90.0	92.2	94.6	93.0	93.9
16	重傷害 <sup>②</sup>	百分比	-	-	-	87.9	73.3	84.2	90.0	91.0	91.1
17	強盜搶奪	百分比	63.4	63.3	71.2	55.6	50.4	60.4	62.1	51.8	50.0
18	擄人勒贖	百分比	91.3	104.7	96.8	97.4	97.4	88.0	98.6	95.0	101.5
19	恐嚇取財 <sup>②</sup>	百分比	68.4	68.1	79.2	92.6	77.1	74.3	73.3	82.6	74.2
20	強制性交 <sup>③</sup>	百分比	90.6	92.1	92.9	90.7	91.6	92.4	95.5	94.6	88.8
21	<b>少年犯占刑事犯比率<sup>④</sup></b>	百分比	14.4	14.5	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.4	7.8	6.0	4.6
<b>被害人口率</b>											
22	總計 <sup>⑤</sup>	人/10萬人	713.6	789.3	676.3	852.0	1 114.5	1 160.3	1 183.8	1 273.9	1 513.0
23	暴力犯罪	人/10萬人	77.1	74.7	64.2	53.0	69.9	71.7	62.7	59.6	66.3
24	人身傷害	人/10萬人	135.3	135.3	117.3	137.4	170.3	175.9	156.9	136.2	150.8
25	<b>每萬人警察機關人員數</b>	人	37.6	36.7	34.3	33.5	32.4	31.6	30.9	30.3	29.8
26	<b>司法及警政消費支出占政府消費支出比率</b>	百分比	7.4	7.1	8.4	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.0

檢察		單位	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
27	<b>偵查終結人數</b>	人	362 487	336 978	365 543	375 188	362 975	382 363	367 158	377 734	426 546
<b>起訴人數</b>											
28	總計	人	187 238	142 499	142 172	150 795	157 437	153 003	136 258	139 454	158 817
29	毒品危害防制條例 <sup>⑥</sup>	人	37 935	13 981	10 439	15 817	14 544	13 750	14 974	23 207	29 503
30	<b>起訴率</b>	百分比	51.7	42.3	38.9	40.2	43.4	40.0	37.1	36.9	37.2

附註：①1997年起，全般刑案資料範圍涵蓋臺閩地區。1999年4月起服用毒品、麻醉藥品、酒類等不能安全駕駛納入刑法公共危險罪。2003年6月刑法增訂妨害電腦使用刑案類型。

②2000年起，暴力犯罪定義範圍改變，增加重傷害一項，另恐嚇取財僅指重大恐嚇取財者（即行為人已著手槍擊、下毒、縱火、爆炸等手段恐嚇勒索財物者）。

③強制性交包括強制性交（單一嫌疑犯）、共同強制性交（2人以上嫌疑犯）及對幼性交。

④少年嫌疑犯係指12歲以上、18歲未滿之嫌疑犯。

⑤2008年以前被害人數不含機車竊盜受害人數。

⑥1998年5月毒品危害防制條例公布施行，對未涉製造、販賣之純吸毒犯先予觀察勒戒，無繼續施用毒品傾向者，予不起訴處分。2004年1月起，施用毒品5年內再犯者，不再接受觀察勒戒或戒治處分，即依法起訴。

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Police Affairs</b>	
								<b>Offenses known to the police ①</b>	
513	492	453	386	372	348	317	1,000	1	Total
54.9	49.0	46.2	40.2	38.4	33.6	31.6	%	2	Burglary and larceny cases as % of total offenses
2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	%	3	Violent crime as % of total offenses
2 246.8	2 146.0	1 971.7	1 672.9	1 607.3	1 499.0	1 363.8	rate	4	Crime cases per 100,000 population ①
66.8	74.6	77.3	80.7	79.7	79.5	84.0	%	5	Clearance rate ①
								<b>Crime cases of burglary and larceny per 100,000 population</b>	
1 233.6	1 052.0	910.3	672.3	617.0	503.7	430.9	rate	6	Total
193.0	116.4	89.1	62.1	49.3	40.6	36.0	rate	7	House burglary
								<b>Clearance rate of burglary and larceny</b>	
58.4	62.3	63.9	65.9	64.5	66.4	70.2	%	8	Total
33.4	41.8	45.0	49.0	49.9	53.1	60.0	%	9	Larceny
36.6	52.3	50.7	59.5	65.7	66.4	74.4	%	10	House burglary
74.6	69.8	69.2	67.2	65.9	70.8	74.8	%	11	Automobile theft
88.4	86.4	86.3	88.3	86.3	88.9	89.4	%	12	Motorcycle theft
53.6	41.6	35.3	29.3	23.0	18.1	14.9	rate	13	Crime cases of violent per 100,000 population
								<b>Clearance rate of violent crime</b>	
64.6	75.0	80.0	84.7	88.2	94.1	96.9	%	14	Total
95.3	95.9	98.3	97.7	100.0	98.8	100.0	%	15	Murder & nonnegligent manslaughter
89.1	100.0	96.8	100.0	84.0	103.6	91.4	%	16	Serious injury ②
53.8	62.6	68.5	75.2	79.2	86.3	94.7	%	17	Robbery and forceful taking
95.3	105.3	100.0	100.0	94.7	110.0	100.0	%	18	Kidnapping
50.0	116.7	70.0	80.0	88.9	120.0	100.0	%	19	Intimidation ②
93.8	96.6	97.7	96.4	95.4	99.2	97.7	%	20	Forcible rape ③
4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.0	5.8	%	21	Juvenile delinquents as % of total offenders ④
								<b>Victims per 100,000 population</b>	
1 440.5	1 304.4	1 535.7	1 282.3	1 217.1	1 135.0	1 005.2	rate	22	Total ⑤
56.8	44.5	37.5	31.9	25.0	20.2	16.6	rate	23	Victim rate of violent crime
160.4	148.0	132.1	125.0	123.9	125.8	118.2	rate	24	Victim rate of personal assault
30.1	29.5	30.2	29.9	30.3	29.5	29.1	no.	25	Police employees per 10,000 population
10.4	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.4	...	%	26	Govt. consumption expenditure on public order and safety affairs as % of total government consumption expenditure
2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Investigation</b>	
474 688	506 648	526 143	518 747	523 887	508 257	494 883	no.	27	Persons of preliminary investigation concluded
								<b>Number of indictees</b>	
189 943	221 486	231 813	216 540	218 443	211 783	203 760	no.	28	Total
28 842	40 175	47 469	40 443	43 694	42 960	43 025	no.	29	Drug ⑥
40.0	43.7	44.1	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.2	%	30	Indictment rate

Notes: ① Data cover Taiwan-Fukien area since 1997. From 1999, people drive dangerously with drugs, anesthetic and alcoholic drink was included in the criminal of against public safety.

The crime of interfering with internet or computer were included in Criminal Law effected in June 2003.

② From year 2000, serious injuries are included in violent crime. Intimidation referred to serious cases only, such as someone with gun, poisoning or arsoning... forceful behavior to intimidate others.

③ Forcible rape included cases of forcible rape behavior by one person, two more persons and cases of raping child.

④ A juvenile offender refers to the offender who is of age 12 to 17.

⑤ Number of criminal victims not includes those of motorcycle theft before 2008.

⑥ Against Illegal Drug Law was implemented from May 1998. People addicted in narcotics without dealing or manufacturing behavior would be observed for a period if he/she is able to free himself from drug again would not been indicted. However, people repeated drug behavior in 5 years would be indicted directly according to the law from 2004.

# 公共安全(續)

司法		單位	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>執行裁判確定有罪人數</b>											
31	總計	人	147 002	118 435	105 900	122 076	128 453	127 127	131 680	115 181	126 978
32	公共危險罪	人	970	786	3 217	20 106	28 282	35 815	28 050	23 358	26 263
33	殺人罪	人	5 002	4 436	4 167	3 938	3 831	3 355	3 276	2 648	2 695
34	傷害罪	人	7 673	7 533	8 094	8 133	8 308	7 990	8 963	7 816	6 808
35	竊盜罪	人	13 425	11 645	12 310	13 061	13 499	14 117	15 550	14 514	16 129
36	詐欺罪	人	4 411	4 223	3 716	3 199	2 942	2 637	3 058	3 532	5 293
37	毒品危害防制條例	人	32 095	20 026	8 391	13 191	13 511	11 856	12 677	14 640	22 540
38	累犯比率 <sup>⑦</sup>	百分比	16.7	15.9	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	16.8	20.4
39	毒品危害防制條例 <sup>⑧</sup>	百分比	36.3	36.7	37.5	40.1	40.0	39.5	40.0	39.7	44.4
40	死刑	人	35	31	23	18	10	9	7	4	1
41	無期徒刑	人	208	189	167	127	151	110	129	98	90
42	定罪率	百分比	89.5	87.4	85.2	87.8	89.3	90.4	90.2	92.2	95.2
<b>監禁</b>											
43	新入監人數	人	35 405	28 076	22 790	23 147	24 760	27 003	28 966	33 346	33 193
44	年底在監人數	人	45 537	40 815	38 278	37 611	39 253	39 825	41 245	45 955	48 779
45	出獄人數	人	31 424	31 826	27 464	26 243	25 528	28 225	29 190	30 713	31 244
46	毒品犯占在監受刑人比率	百分比	54.9	51.4	44.1	41.2	41.9	41.0	38.8	40.5	40.5
<b>非監禁</b>											
47	假釋出獄人數	人	14 069	14 596	13 310	11 691	9 342	9 084	8 259	7 820	7 371
48	緩刑比率	百分比	16.8	19.5	21.1	21.7	20.1	18.7	20.4	17.6	15.0
<b>消防安全</b>											
49	火災次數	件	15 115	14 555	18 254	15 560	13 750	13 244	8 642	6 611	5 139
50	火災死亡人數	人	226	306	230	262	234	193	228	160	139
51	火災受傷人數	人	637	763	643	732	806	664	768	551	532
52	火災財物損失估值 <sup>⑨</sup>	百萬元	2 637	2 883	2 611	2 344	15 563	2 197	2 144	2 089	2 823
53	每萬人消防人員數 <sup>⑩</sup>	人	12.3	12.4	13.4	14.0	15.5	16.4	17.2	17.6	17.6
54	每萬人消防車輛數	輛	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
55	每千戶消防栓數	座	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3
56	消防安全檢查件數	件次	668 165	650 200	485 837	391 722	347 355	308 969	305 318	321 831	303 725
57	消防安全檢查合格率	百分比	96.7	96.1	94.7	93.1	89.7	89.6	91.0	91.8	91.6
58	消防安全複查件數	件次	18 849	17 873	19 477	20 551	25 857	27 301	25 227	24 321	25 338
59	消防安全檢查複查不合格率	百分比	53.1	37.5	15.3	11.7	8.5	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.9
<b>職業災害</b>											
60	重大職業災害發生件數 <sup>⑪</sup>	件	520	469	442	422	364	323	327	311	374
<b>重大職業災害死亡人數</b>											
61	總計	人	535	479	478	422	369	334	325	319	380
62	營造業	人	310	307	262	224	198	164	181	160	200
63	製造業	人	172	131	141	156	124	118	93	101	116
64	重大職業災害受傷人數	人	98	108	22	151	123	57	50	53	42
65	勞工保險職業災害保險給付千人率 <sup>⑫</sup>	千分比	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4
<b>天然災害</b>											
66	傷亡人數 <sup>⑬</sup>	人	185	117	14 022	358	942	292	27	619	201
67	死亡人數	人	56	42	2 418	93	225	10	6	60	41
68	失蹤人數	人	3	16	35	33	129	1	1	34	8
69	受傷人數	人	126	59	11 569	232	588	281	20	525	152
70	房屋毀損 <sup>⑬</sup>	戶	151	239	105 553	2 159	2 624	160	-	530	170

附註：⑦累犯為依據刑法第47條規定，累犯為受徒刑之執行完畢，或一部之執行而赦免後，五年以內故意再犯有期徒刑以上之罪者。

⑧係指違反毒品危害防制條例(含肅清煙毒條例及麻醉藥品管理條例)中同罪名之累犯。

⑨2001年5月12日汐止東方科學園區大火，火勢蔓延30多個小時，造成財物損失嚴重。

⑩消防人力含義消人數。

⑪含交通事故。

⑫僅含勞工因工作場所之建築物、設備、原材料、化學物品、有毒氣體所引起之勞工傷病、失能、死亡情形，不含交通事故職業災害給付。

⑬1999年9月21日發生集集大地震，規模達7.3，造成傷亡慘重。

# Public Safety(Cont.)

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Justice</b>	
<b>Number of offenders convicted by main causes</b>									
145 741	173 711	198 685	190 474	180 081	175 300	173 864	no.	31	Total
28 696	41 081	43 867	45 899	43 333	43 911	47 476	no.	32	Against public safety
2 811	2 779	2 562	2 315	2 015	1 985	1 890	no.	33	Homicide
8 017	7 856	7 789	7 767	8 042	7 927	8 210	no.	34	Assault
17 884	23 250	28 694	22 488	21 271	21 392	20 468	no.	35	Larceny & motor vehicle theft
8 822	14 005	17 445	19 246	16 574	11 559	8 985	no.	36	Fraud
24 545	27 199	41 120	36 758	35 460	36 440	36 410	no.	37	Drugs Offenses
22.7	23.3	29.5	28.0	26.0	27.0	26.7	%	38	Recidivist Ratio ⑦
52.3	57.8	67.5	66.3	56.7	55.2	53.3	%	39	Drugs Offenses ⑧
3	-	-	-	4	5	1	no.	40	Number of death sentence
131	89	111	76	61	45	54	no.	41	Number of life sentences
95.7	96.0	95.9	95.4	95.6	96.1	95.9	%	42	Convicted rate
2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Prisonment</b>	
37 607	34 991	48 234	42 336	37 159	36 459	35 329	no.	43	Number of new inmates
51 381	40 461	52 708	55 225	57 088	57 479	58 674	no.	44	Number of inmates at the end of current year
35 709	46 322	36 365	38 362	35 133	36 479	34 379	no.	45	Number of inmates freed from jails
40.2	35.0	39.7	42.8	42.9	43.9	44.9	%	46	Drug inmates as % of total inmates
2006	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2012	Units	<b>Non-Prisonment</b>	
10 726	7 857	6 347	8 301	9 300	11 121	10 219	no.	47	Number of inmates paroled from jails
14.2	12.7	11.2	12.0	12.9	12.4	11.4	%	48	Number of reprieve as % of convicted offenders
2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Fire Prevention</b>	
4 332	3 392	2 886	2 621	2 186	1 772	1 574	no.	49	Cases of fires
125	120	101	117	83	97	142	no.	50	Number of deaths of fire calamities
471	398	304	296	308	288	286	no.	51	Number of injuries of fire calamities
1 559	1 292	1 475	762	1 687	553	694	million NT\$	52	Estimated property losses of fire calamities ⑨
18.0	18.4	18.6	19.1	19.9	19.5	20.0	no.	53	Firemen per 10,000 population ⑩
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	no.	54	Fire vehicles per 10,000 population
16.4	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.0	no.	55	Fire hydrants per 1,000 households
287 416	311 249	310 730	303 229	302 257	327 519	317 670	no.	56	Number of inspection of fire prevention security
90.5	89.3	90.1	89.0	88.8	85.4	86.1	%	57	Rate of qualified cases of fire prevention security
26 253	26 740	27 235	31 099	30 649	43 639	42 170	no.	58	Number of recheck for unqualified cases
10.5	11.1	12.8	11.9	12.3	11.0	9.5	%	59	Rate of unqualified cases of recheck
2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Occupational Injury</b>	
358	298	337	240	280	285	331	no.	60	Cases of serious occupational injury ⑪
<b>Number of deaths of serious occupational injury</b>									
368	298	330	239	292	281	329	no.	61	Total
190	137	161	113	133	127	151	no.	62	Manufacturing
116	106	102	67	97	100	110	no.	63	Construction
81	46	59	32	48	61	63	no.	64	Number of injuries of serious occupational injury
4.5	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	%	65	Occupational Injuries Ratio per Thousandth under Labor Insurance ⑫
2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Units	<b>Natural Disasters</b>	
100	177	161	2 264	276	2	60	no.	66	Number of casualties from natural disasters ⑬
9	21	42	644	44	-	19	no.	67	Deaths
4	3	14	60	1	-	1	no.	68	Missings
87	153	105	1 560	231	2	40	no.	69	Woundeds
103	139	83	349	392	11	146	no.	70	Number of collapsed houses from natural disasters ⑬

Notes : ⑦According to the Article 47 of the Criminal Law, a person who intentionally commits an offense with a minimum punishment of imprisonment within five years after having served a sentence of imprisonment or having been pardoned after serving part of the sentence, is a recidivist.

⑧Data referred to the recidivisms violated against the Narcotics Endangerment Prevention Act (included Narcotics Elimination Act and Narcotics Control Act) again.

⑨A big fire happened to Taipei Eastern Science-Based Industrial Park on May 12, 2001, caused a great property loss.

⑩Figures for firemen included volunteers in addition.

⑪Data also included traffic accidents.

⑫Data referred to the sickness, injury, disability and death caused by the structures, facilities, materials, chemical products and toxic gases at workplace only while traffic accidents were excluded.

⑬The earthquake reached 7.3 degree made a great damage and death in Taiwan on Sept. 21, 1999.