

Manpower Survey Results in April 2018

- **Total employment increased by 3,000(+0.03%) in April to 11,406,000; moreover, it increased by 81,000(+0.71%) when compared with that of the previous year.**

--Employment in agriculture and the goods-producing sector decreased by 1,000(-0.12%) and 2,000(-0.03%) in April, respectively; however, the services-providing sector increased by 5,000(+0.07%).

--Compared with that of the previous year, employment in agriculture, the goods-producing sector and the services-providing sector increased by 3,000(+0.58%), 19,000(+0.49%) and 58,000 (+0.86%) in April, respectively.

Important Indicators Based on Manpower Survey Results in April 2018

Unit: persons in thousand

	Civilian Population Aged 15 Years & Over	Labor Force		Employed Persons	Unemployed Persons			Not in Labor Force
			Labor Force Participation Rate (%)		Unemployment Rate (%)	Seasonally Adjusted Unemployment rate (%)		
Total	20 110	11 836	58.86	11 406	431	3.64	3.69	8 274
Male	9 812	6 588	67.14	6 334	254	3.85	3.87	3 224
Female	10 298	5 249	50.97	5 072	177	3.37	3.46	5 050

- **The unemployment rate fell by 0.02 percentage points to 3.64 percent in April, however, the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose by 0.02 percentage points to 3.69 percent.**

--Compared with that of the previous year, the unemployment rate fell by 0.03 percentage points in April.

--The number of unemployed persons was 431,000 in April, it decreased by 2,000(-0.46%) from the previous month, moreover, it decreased by 1,000(-0.29%) from that of the previous year.

- **Labor force participation rate was 58.86 percent in April, which dropped by 0.01 percentage points from the previous month; in contrast, it rose by 0.16 percentage points from that of the previous year.**

Table 1. Statistical Brief Based on Manpower Survey Results

Unit: Thousand Persons

Year & month	Civilian population aged 15 years & over	Labor force			Not in labor force	Labor force participation rate (%)	Unemployment rate (%)			
		Total	Employed persons	Unemployed persons			Total	15~24 Years	25~44 Years	45~64 Years
Ave., 2008	18 623	10 853	10 403	450	7 770	58.28	4.14	11.81	4.02	2.54
Ave., 2009	18 855	10 917	10 279	639	7 937	57.90	5.85	14.49	5.93	3.90
Ave., 2010	19 062	11 070	10 493	577	7 992	58.07	5.21	13.09	5.35	3.39
Ave., 2011	19 253	11 200	10 709	491	8 053	58.17	4.39	12.47	4.46	2.64
Ave., 2012	19 436	11 341	10 860	481	8 096	58.35	4.24	12.66	4.38	2.31
Ave., 2013	19 587	11 445	10 967	478	8 142	58.43	4.18	13.17	4.27	2.25
Ave., 2014	19 705	11 535	11 079	457	8 170	58.54	3.96	12.63	4.13	2.09
Ave., 2015	19 842	11 638	11 198	440	8 204	58.65	3.78	12.05	3.95	1.99
Ave., 2016	19 962	11 727	11 267	460	8 235	58.75	3.92	12.12	4.08	2.15
Ave., 2017	20 049	11 795	11 352	443	8 254	58.83	3.76	11.92	3.93	1.99
Apr.	20 030	11 757	11 325	432	8 273	58.70	3.67	11.62	3.87	1.92
May	20 038	11 762	11 331	431	8 276	58.70	3.66	11.49	3.89	1.92
June	20 045	11 777	11 337	440	8 268	58.75	3.74	11.91	3.90	1.98
July	20 052	11 813	11 360	454	8 239	58.91	3.84	12.41	3.96	2.04
Aug.	20 059	11 838	11 377	461	8 222	59.01	3.89	12.60	4.00	2.06
Sept.	20 065	11 811	11 366	445	8 254	58.86	3.77	12.16	3.91	1.96
Oct.	20 074	11 825	11 382	443	8 249	58.91	3.75	11.78	3.92	1.97
Nov.	20 083	11 837	11 398	439	8 246	58.94	3.71	11.49	3.90	1.97
Dec.	20 091	11 838	11 405	433	8 253	58.92	3.66	11.29	3.85	1.95
Ave., 2018	20 103	11 836	11 404	433	8 267	58.88	3.66	11.27	3.83	1.97
Jan.	20 096	11 839	11 409	430	8 257	58.91	3.63	11.17	3.83	1.93
Feb.	20 101	11 835	11 397	438	8 267	58.88	3.70	11.41	3.87	2.01
Mar.	20 105	11 836	11 403	433	8 270	58.87	3.66	11.28	3.82	1.97
Apr.	20 110	11 836	11 406	431	8 274	58.86	3.64	11.21	3.81	1.97
Change in percent (percentage points) from the previous month	0.03	0.01	0.03	-0.46	0.05	(-0.01)	(-0.02)	(-0.07)	(-0.01)	(0.00)
Change in percent (percentage points) from the same month of previous year	0.40	0.68	0.71	-0.29	0.01	(0.16)	(-0.03)	(-0.41)	(-0.06)	(0.05)
Change in percent (percentage points) from the cumulative average year-on-year	0.42	0.65	0.77	-2.47	0.08	(0.14)	(-0.11)	(-0.69)	(-0.12)	(-0.03)

Table 2. Important Indicator Based on Manpower Survey Results, by Year

Year & month	Labor force		Employed persons		Labor force participation rate		Unemployed persons (thousand persons)	Unemployment rate	
	Number of persons (thousand persons)	(%,yoy)	Number of persons (thousand persons)	(%,yoy)	(%)	Seasonally adjusted		(%)	Seasonally adjusted
Apr., 1989	8 338	3.41	8 229	3.71	59.90	60.57	109	1.31	1.54
Apr., 1990	8 319	-0.23	8 210	-0.24	58.79	59.29	109	1.32	1.53
Apr., 1991	8 486	2.01	8 367	1.92	58.75	59.17	119	1.40	1.61
Apr., 1992	8 665	2.10	8 550	2.18	58.95	59.26	115	1.33	1.47
Apr., 1993	8 809	1.66	8 691	1.64	58.64	58.91	118	1.34	1.51
Apr., 1994	9 001	2.17	8 876	2.14	58.67	58.92	124	1.38	1.55
Apr., 1995	9 157	1.74	9 016	1.58	58.60	58.80	141	1.53	1.67
Apr., 1996	9 222	0.71	9 018	0.02	58.07	58.28	204	2.21	2.40
Apr., 1997	9 361	1.51	9 119	1.12	58.09	58.34	242	2.59	2.84
Apr., 1998	9 494	1.42	9 277	1.73	57.87	58.13	217	2.29	2.51
Apr., 1999	9 565	0.75	9 303	0.28	57.55	57.81	263	2.75	2.98
Apr., 2000	9 718	1.60	9 453	1.61	57.44	57.69	265	2.73	2.91
Apr., 2001	9 734	0.17	9 349	-1.09	56.82	57.08	385	3.96	4.18
Apr., 2002	9 935	2.06	9 440	0.97	57.27	57.53	495	4.98	5.22
Apr., 2003	10 028	0.93	9 535	1.00	57.21	57.43	493	4.92	5.11
Apr., 2004	10 176	1.48	9 732	2.07	57.42	57.61	444	4.36	4.52
Apr., 2005	10 316	1.38	9 899	1.72	57.63	57.78	417	4.04	4.17
Apr., 2006	10 443	1.23	10 048	1.51	57.65	57.80	395	3.78	3.88
Apr., 2007	10 653	2.01	10 245	1.96	58.09	58.24	408	3.83	3.90
Apr., 2008	10 807	1.45	10 395	1.46	58.19	58.35	412	3.81	3.87
Apr., 2009	10 851	0.40	10 226	-1.63	57.70	57.87	625	5.76	5.82
Apr., 2010	11 007	1.44	10 414	1.84	57.87	58.05	593	5.39	5.48
Apr., 2011	11 126	1.07	10 648	2.25	57.91	58.08	477	4.29	4.38
Apr., 2012	11 281	1.40	10 818	1.60	58.15	58.33	463	4.10	4.21
Apr., 2013	11 392	0.98	10 929	1.02	58.23	58.40	464	4.07	4.19
Apr., 2014	11 489	0.85	11 040	1.02	58.39	58.54	449	3.91	4.02
Apr., 2015	11 591	0.89	11 170	1.18	58.51	58.65	421	3.63	3.74
Apr., 2016	11 693	0.88	11 242	0.64	58.63	58.76	451	3.86	3.97
Apr., 2017	11 757	0.55	11 325	0.74	58.70	58.82	432	3.67	3.78
Apr., 2018	11 836	0.68	11 406	0.71	58.86	58.95	431	3.64	3.69

Table 3. Comparison of Unemployment Rates in Major Countries, by Year

Unit: %

Year & month	R.O.C.		Hong Kong	Japan	Korea, R.O.	Singapore		United States	Canada	Germany	United Kingdom	France
	Seasonally adjusted					Resident						
Ave.,2015	3.78	3.78	3.3	3.4	3.6	1.9	2.8	5.3	6.9	4.6	5.3	10.4
Ave.,2016	3.92	3.92	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.1	3.0	4.9	7.0	4.1	4.8	10.1
Ave.,2017	3.76	3.76	3.1	2.8	3.7	2.2	3.1	4.4	6.3	3.8	4.4	9.4
Mar.	3.78	3.82	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.2	3.2	4.5	6.6	3.9	4.5	9.5
Apr.	3.67	3.78	3.2	2.8	3.9	...	...	4.4	6.4	3.8	4.4	9.5
May	3.66	3.78	3.2	3.0	3.6	...	...	4.3	6.5	3.8	4.4	9.5
June	3.74	3.77	3.1	2.8	3.8	2.2	3.1	4.3	6.5	3.8	4.3	9.5
July	3.84	3.76	3.1	2.8	3.5	...	...	4.3	6.3	3.7	4.3	9.6
Aug.	3.89	3.75	3.1	2.8	3.7	...	...	4.4	6.2	3.7	4.2	9.6
Sept.	3.77	3.70	3.1	2.8	3.7	2.1	3.1	4.2	6.2	3.7	4.2	9.4
Oct.	3.75	3.70	3.0	2.8	3.6	...	...	4.1	6.2	3.6	4.2	9.2
Nov.	3.71	3.70	3.0	2.7	3.7	...	...	4.1	5.9	3.6	4.3	9.0
Dec.	3.66	3.70	2.9	2.7	3.7	2.1	3.0	4.1	5.8	3.5	4.2	9.0
Ave.,2018												
Jan.	3.63	3.68	2.9	2.4	3.6	...	...	4.1	5.9	3.5	4.1	9.0
Feb.	3.70	3.70	2.9	2.5	3.6	...	...	4.1	5.8	3.5	...	8.9
Mar.	3.66	3.67	2.9	2.5	4.0	2.0	2.8	4.1	5.8	3.4	...	8.8
Apr.	3.64	3.69	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	...	...	...	...

Note: 1. The unemployment rates (UR) of Hong Kong are the moving averages of 3 consecutive months.

2. Seasonally adjusted figures. (R.O.C. contains both not seasonally and seasonally adjusted figures)

3. Sources: figures of R.O.C., Hong Kong and Singapore referred to governmental press releases, others referred to OECD harmonised unemployment rates.