

表 3 5 工商及服務業企業單位跨國服務或勞務交易、外資直接投資及跨國人員往來概況－按中行業別分

民國 1 0 0 年

	年底企業 單位總數 (家) Number of enterprise units,end of 2011 (Enterprise)	從事跨國服務或勞務交易概況 Services or labors Transacted across border				單一外資股東持 股10%(含)以上
		企業單位數 (家) Number of enterprise units (Enterprise)	僅有採購 業務家數 (家) Number of enterprise units with purchasing only (Enterprise)	僅有銷售 業務家數 (家) Number of enterprise units with selling only (Enterprise)	同時有採購及 銷售業務家數 (家) Number of enterprise units with purchasing & selling (Enterprise)	企業單位數 (家) Number of enterprise units (Enterprise)
總計	1 184 811	27 268	10 324	6 004	10 940	8 073
礦業及土石採取業	431	7	2	4	1	-
石油及天然氣礦業	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
砂、石及黏土採取業	393	5	1	4	-	-
其他礦業及土石採取業	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
製造業	157 284	7 463	2 050	2 046	3 367	1 498
食品製造業	6 993	219	85	55	79	41
飲料製造業、菸草製造業	619	22	5	12	5	6
紡織業	5 865	187	42	72	73	29
成衣及服飾品製造業	3 799	123	41	34	48	19
皮革、毛皮及其製品製造業	1 768	85	23	30	32	9
木竹製品製造業	2 785	55	27	14	14	3
紙漿、紙及紙製品製造業	3 536	62	19	17	26	15
印刷及資料儲存媒體複製業	9 662	103	41	35	27	12
石油及煤製品製造業	154	12	4	1	7	7
化學材料製造業	1 547	175	58	39	78	64
化學製品製造業	2 336	264	82	59	123	94
藥品及醫用化學製品製造業	499	84	29	15	40	35
橡膠製品製造業	1 729	90	21	26	43	14
塑膠製品製造業	11 033	361	97	118	146	61
非金屬礦物製品製造業	3 405	156	63	30	63	35
基本金屬製造業	4 676	170	51	42	77	27
金屬製品製造業	41 200	838	221	300	317	103
電子零組件製造業	5 975	987	263	178	546	279
電腦、電子產品及光學製品製造業	3 573	793	198	144	451	148
電力設備製造業	6 246	527	158	131	238	95
機械設備製造業	19 086	1 183	261	420	502	178
汽車及其零件製造業	3 575	236	50	73	113	50
其他運輸工具及其零件製造業	2 852	160	39	54	67	31
家具製造業	2 654	84	29	27	28	7
其他製造業	4 959	301	71	91	139	49
產業用機械設備維修及安裝業	6 758	186	72	29	85	87
電力及燃氣供應業	171	11	8	3	-	9
用水供應及污染整治業	4 965	48	20	10	18	15
用水供應業	10	-	-	-	-	-
廢(污)水處理業	661	11	6	1	4	3
廢棄物清除、處理及資源回收處理業	4 139	30	10	8	12	12
污染整治業	155	7	4	1	2	-
營造業	86 350	811	559	75	177	170
建築工程業	7 815	41	30	8	3	16
土木工程業	9 664	315	276	5	34	54
專門營造業	68 871	455	253	62	140	100
批發及零售業	495 700	13 712	5 819	2 624	5 269	3 620
批發業	213 060	12 133	4 796	2 439	4 898	3 138
零售業	282 640	1 579	1 023	185	371	482
運輸及倉儲業	54 614	694	108	152	434	284
陸上運輸業	45 392	50	13	19	18	72
水上運輸業	374	32	1	1	30	19
航空運輸業	44	33	4	3	26	34

註：因企業人員跨國工作概況方式可能不只一項，故各方式之家數加總大於企業單位數。

TABLE 35 Services or Labors Transacted across Borders, Direct Investments from Oversea and Personnel Activities across Borders of Enterprise Units in All Industries, by Subsector

2011

≥10% of enterprise equity held by single foreign shareholder		人員跨國工作概況Personnel active across border			
股東平均個數 (個) Average number of foreign shareholders (Number)	平均每家企業外資持股比率 (百分比) Average rate of foreign shareholding per enterprise (%)	企業單位數 (家) Number of enterprise units (Enterprise)	派任本國籍員工至國外出差、訓練或工作 (家) Domestic personnels go overseas for business reasons (Enterprise)	有外籍人士或國外企業員工來臺出差、訓練或工作 (家) Foreign personnels come in for business reasons (Enterprise)	
1.33	80.23	37 768	34 465	11 915	Grand Total
-	-	8	5	3	Mining and Quarrying
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	Extraction of Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas
-	-	7	4	3	Quarrying of Stone, Sand and Clay
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	Other Mining and Quarrying
1.45	68.77	11 298	10 623	3 691	Manufacturing
1.68	72.37	339	300	110	Manufacture of Food Products
2.33	72.17	37	32	13	Manufacture of Beverages & Tobacco Products
1.59	61.66	303	281	80	Manufacture of Textiles
1.37	66.21	203	199	27	Manufacture of Wearing Apparel and Clothing Accessories
2.11	68.67	143	138	44	Manufacture of Leather, Fur and Related Products
1.33	32.67	49	42	19	Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Bamboo
1.33	75.13	122	112	43	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products
2.67	65.17	119	108	35	Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media
1.00	40.29	27	26	11	Manufacture of Petroleum and Coal Products
1.44	71.23	262	243	106	Manufacture of Chemical Material
1.53	73.35	401	368	123	Manufacture of Chemical Products
1.23	61.86	111	105	40	Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals and Medicinal Chemical Products
1.07	53.57	140	127	48	Manufacture of Rubber Products
1.85	66.25	572	519	190	Manufacture of Plastics Products
1.37	65.34	203	185	71	Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products
1.81	61.30	322	295	103	Manufacture of Basic Metals
1.60	65.41	1 330	1 203	437	Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products
1.37	69.37	1 381	1 331	526	Manufacture of Electronic Parts and Components
1.24	64.41	1 014	975	375	Manufacture of Computers, Electronic and Optical Products
1.37	67.06	785	755	208	Manufacture of Electrical Equipment
1.40	71.05	1 958	1 881	592	Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment
1.44	59.36	333	316	127	Manufacture of Motor Vehicles and Parts
1.45	70.23	292	281	101	Manufacture of Other Transport Equipment and Parts
1.29	33.14	135	124	43	Manufacture of Furniture
1.37	69.22	473	452	131	Other Manufacturing
1.51	90.83	244	225	88	Repair and Installation of Industrial Machinery and Equipment
1.22	31.22	18	14	11	Electricity and Gas Supply
1.13	61.27	75	70	14	Water Supply and Remediation Activities
-	-	3	3	-	Water Supply
1.00	100.00	17	16	3	Wastewater (Sewage) Treatment
1.17	51.58	46	42	10	Waste Collection, Treatment & Disposal Activities; Materials Recovery
-	-	9	9	1	Remediation Activities and Other Waste Management Services
1.34	79.89	1 536	1 435	324	Construction
1.50	81.63	186	170	40	Construction of Buildings
1.15	81.83	327	315	73	Civil Engineering
1.42	78.56	1 023	950	211	Specialized Construction Activities
1.32	82.22	16 103	15 391	4 140	Wholesale and Retail Trade
1.31	81.17	14 450	13 865	3 724	Wholesale Trade
1.35	89.10	1 653	1 526	416	Retail Trade
1.49	70.02	611	570	234	Transportation and Storage
1.82	27.90	69	58	22	Land Transportation
2.37	66.32	32	29	20	Water Transportation
1.06	100.00	35	34	31	Air Transport

Note: Each enterprise unit may have more than one way of personnel activities across border, so that the addup counts of all personnel activities across border may be greater than the total number of enterprise units.

表 3 5 工商及服務業企業單位跨國服務或勞務交易、外資直接投資及跨國人員往來概況－按中行業別分（續）

民國 1 0 0 年

	年底企業 單位總數 (家) Number of enterprise units, end of 2011 (Enterprise)	從事跨國服務或勞務交易概況 Services or labors Transacted across border				單一外資股東持 股10%(含)以上
		企業單位數 (家) Number of enterprise units (Enterprise)	僅有採購 業務家數 (家) Number of enterprise units with purchasing only (Enterprise)	僅有銷售 業務家數 (家) Number of enterprise units with selling only (Enterprise)	同時有採購及 銷售業務家數 (家) Number of enterprise units with purchasing & selling (Enterprise)	企業單位數 (家) Number of enterprise units (Enterprise)
運輸輔助業	7 602	554	89	120	345	136
倉儲業	663	18	1	7	10	18
郵政及快遞業	539	7	-	2	5	5
住宿及餐飲業	112 364	162	76	45	41	109
住宿服務業	6 095	84	26	37	21	26
餐飲業	106 269	78	50	8	20	83
資訊及通訊傳播業	13 165	1 317	458	337	522	542
出版業	2 846	264	90	82	92	80
影片服務、聲音錄製及音樂出版業	2 349	185	65	52	68	60
傳播及節目播送業	375	61	30	5	26	38
電信業	349	60	18	10	32	38
電腦系統設計服務業	5 467	606	197	160	249	243
資料處理及資訊供應服務業	1 779	141	58	28	55	83
金融及保險業、強制性社會安全	13 806	334	136	55	143	507
金融中介業	11 024	132	47	20	65	321
保險業、強制性社會安全	1 106	60	30	12	18	53
證券期貨及其他金融業	1 676	142	59	23	60	133
不動產業	20 313	152	94	19	39	204
不動產開發業	8 212	88	62	8	18	72
不動產經營及相關服務業	12 101	64	32	11	21	132
專業、科學及技術服務業	47 591	1 254	406	433	415	684
法律及會計服務業	12 036	152	24	80	48	13
企業總管理機構及管理顧問業	5 734	234	66	90	78	253
建築、工程服務及技術檢測、分析服務業	7 077	289	120	86	83	153
廣告業及市場研究業	10 331	173	58	60	55	99
專門設計服務業	6 594	220	86	64	70	66
獸醫服務業	952	1	1	-	-	1
其他專業、科學及技術服務業	4 867	185	51	53	81	99
支援服務業	21 607	878	343	121	414	298
租賃業	7 145	72	43	5	24	31
人力仲介及供應業	2 878	103	66	15	22	25
旅行及相關代訂服務業	2 354	616	191	83	342	33
保全及私家偵探服務業	676	6	-	3	3	10
建築物及綠化服務業	5 075	18	14	-	4	8
業務及辦公室支援服務業	3 479	63	29	15	19	191
教育服務業	17 369	129	71	28	30	40
醫療保健及社會工作服務業	29 342	85	61	9	15	22
醫療保健服務業	23 635	74	52	8	14	22
居住型照顧服務業	1 097	4	3	1	-	-
其他社會工作服務業	4 610	7	6	-	1	-
藝術、娛樂及休閒服務業	17 084	91	47	27	17	32
創作及藝術表演業	1 579	52	24	17	11	14
博物館及類似機構	110	11	4	3	4	1
博弈業	5 721	2	-	2	-	-
運動、娛樂及休閒服務業	9 674	26	19	5	2	17
其他服務業	92 655	120	66	16	38	39
個人及家庭用品維修業	42 133	66	32	10	24	16
未分類其他服務業	50 522	54	34	6	14	23

註：因企業人員跨國工作概況方式可能不只一項，故各方式之家數加總大於企業單位數。

TABLE 35 Services or Labors Transacted across Borders, Direct Investments from Oversea and Personnel Activities across Borders of Enterprise Units in All Industries, by Subsector(Cont.)

2011

≥10% of enterprise equity held by single foreign shareholder		人員跨國工作概況Personnel active across border			
股東平均個數 (個)	平均每家企業外資持股比率 (百分比)	企業單位數 (家)	派任本國籍員工至國外出差、訓練或工作 (家)	有外籍人士或國外企業員工來臺出差、訓練或工作 (家)	
Average number of foreign shareholders (Number)	Average rate of foreign shareholding per enterprise (%)	Number of enterprise units (Enterprise)	Domestic personnels go overseas for business reasons (Enterprise)	Foreign personnels come in for business reasons (Enterprise)	
1.29	83.35	432	409	143	Support Activities for Transportation
1.61	76.83	29	26	12	Warehousing and Storage
1.00	100.00	14	14	6	Postal and Courier Activities
1.50	73.06	352	281	148	Accommodation and Food Service Activities
1.62	72.12	107	93	50	Accommodation
1.47	73.35	245	188	98	Food and Beverage Service Activities
1.32	85.15	1 482	1 382	458	Information and Communication
1.28	89.28	276	252	77	Publishing Activities
1.28	84.42	210	195	54	Motion Picture, Video and Television Programme Production, Sound Recording and Music Publishing Activities
1.47	55.03	76	72	25	Programming and Broadcasting Activities
1.26	88.05	56	52	23	Telecommunications
1.34	86.37	707	668	220	Computer Systems Design Services
1.25	90.63	157	143	59	Information Service Activities
1.21	81.57	866	660	437	Financial & Insurance Activities; Compulsory Social Security Activities
1.18	75.84	536	349	283	Financial Intermediation
1.45	88.45	105	98	50	Insurance; Compulsory Social Security Activities
1.17	92.66	225	213	104	Securities, Futures and Other Financing
1.30	82.95	371	350	74	Real Estate Activities
1.54	77.57	180	171	34	Real Estate Development Activities
1.17	85.88	191	179	40	Real Estate Operation and Related Activities
1.19	90.10	1 853	1 732	589	Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
1.00	83.31	164	147	50	Legal and Accounting Activities
1.17	91.32	407	387	134	Activities of Head Offices; Management Consultancy Activities
1.27	90.48	456	430	182	Architecture and Engineering Activities; Technical Testing and Analysis
1.12	86.66	274	257	67	Advertising and Market Research
1.18	91.08	300	282	60	Specialized Design Activities
1.00	100.00	6	5	1	Veterinary Activities
1.21	89.98	246	224	95	Other Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
1.24	92.79	1 140	1 056	398	Support Service Activities
1.26	90.55	60	58	19	Rental and Leasing Activities
1.32	93.48	290	247	128	Employment Activities
1.79	78.82	585	572	163	Travel agency, Tour Operator, Reservation Service and Related Activities
1.50	71.70	17	17	2	Security and Investigation Activities
1.63	90.63	41	37	17	Services to Buildings and Landscape Activities
1.10	96.67	147	125	69	Business and Office Support Activities
1.08	78.73	1 115	196	978	Education
1.41	71.00	521	340	270	Human Health and Social Work Activities
1.41	71.00	291	244	105	Human Health Activities
-	-	112	48	80	Residential Care Activities
-	-	118	48	85	Social Work Activities without Accommodation
1.25	88.88	169	148	73	Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
1.21	86.71	98	87	40	Creative, Arts and Entertainment Activities
1.00	100.00	18	16	11	Museums and Other Cultural Activities
-	-	10	10	-	Gambling and Betting Activities
1.29	90.00	43	35	22	Sports Activities and Amusement and Recreation Activities
1.21	80.64	250	212	73	Other Service Activities
1.19	90.81	87	76	25	Maintenance and Repair of Personal and Household Goods
1.22	73.57	163	136	48	Other Personal Service Activities

Note: Each enterprise unit may have more than one way of personnel activities across border, so that the addup counts of all personnel activities across border may be greater than the total number of enterprise units.